

Order Fractionalization

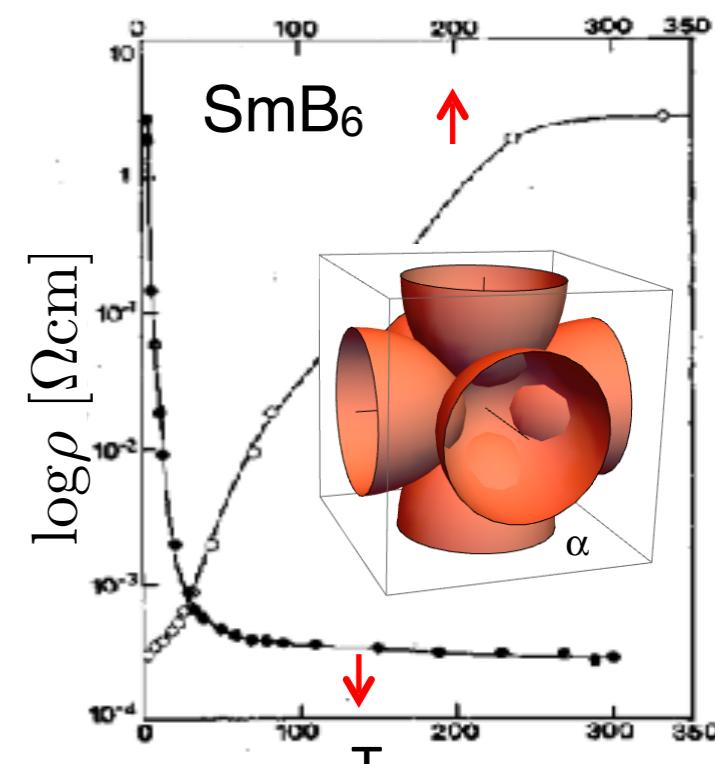
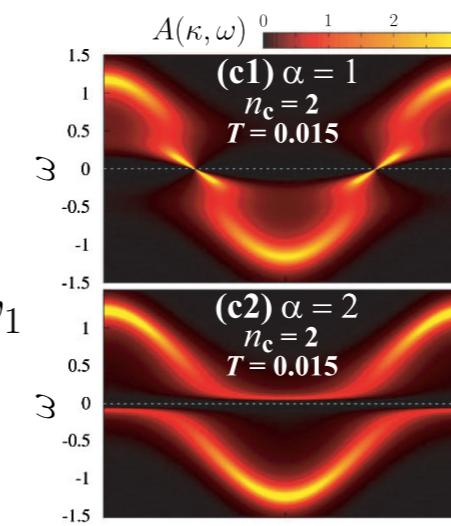
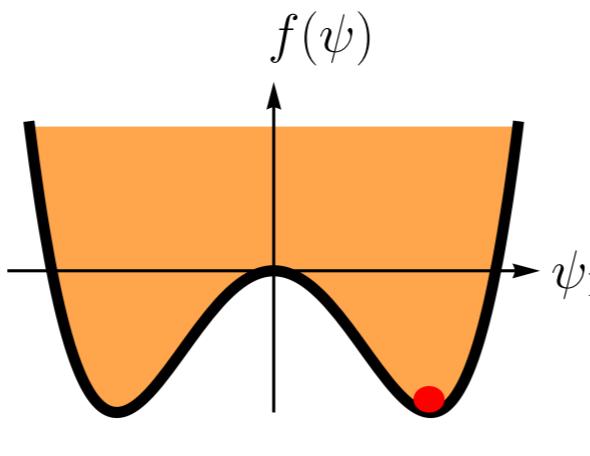
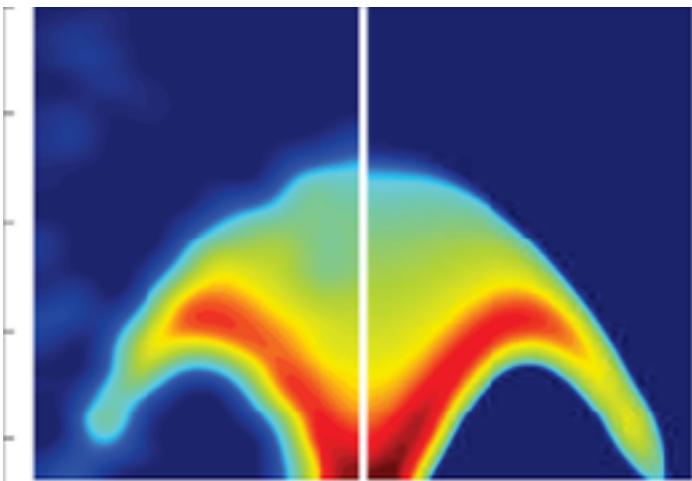
youtube: Piers Coleman

Dynamic Dirac QM
Jacksonville, Fl. 16 Dec 2019

Piers Coleman

Center for Materials Theory, Rutgers U, USA

Hubbard Theory Consortium, Royal Holloway, U. London



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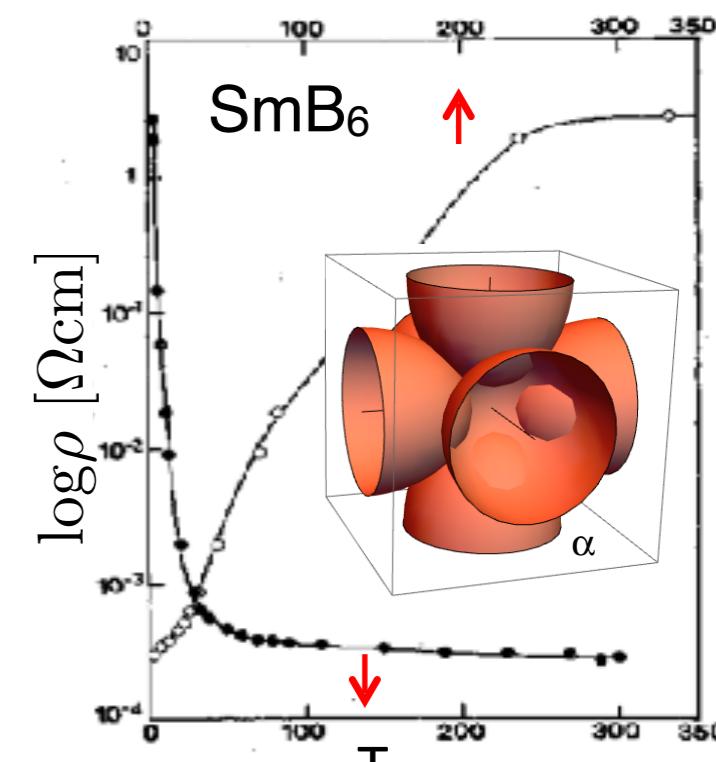
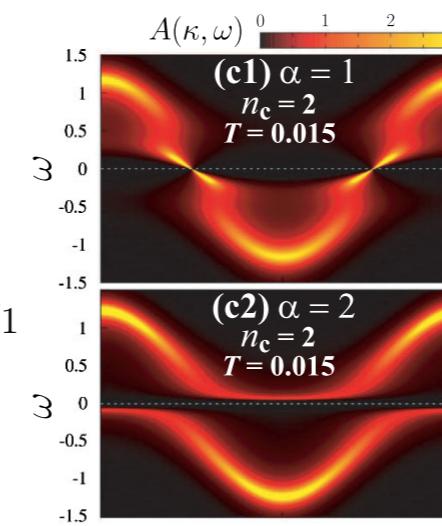
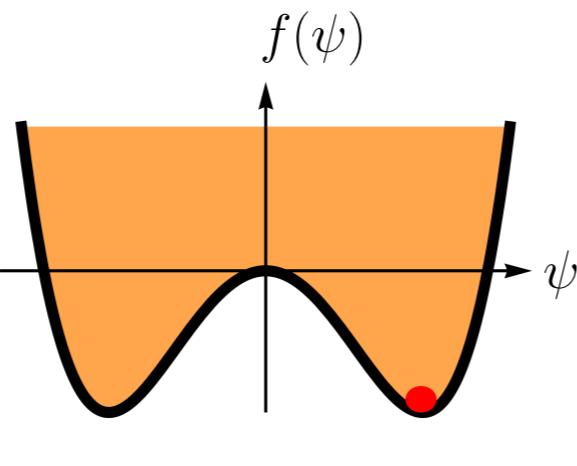
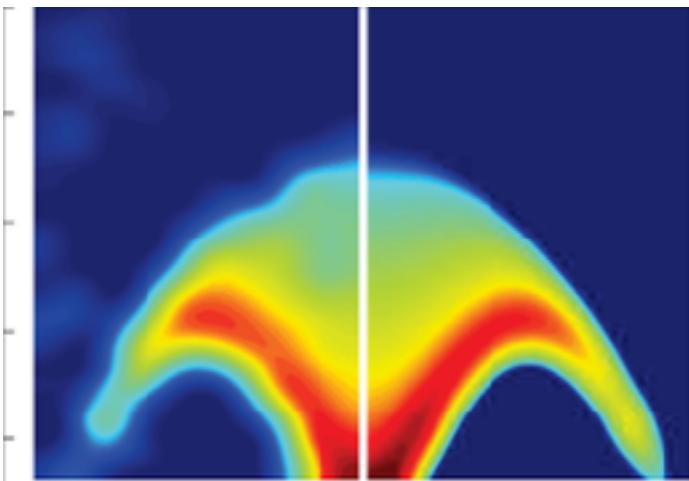
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Yashar Komijani (Rutgers),
Anna Toth (Edinburgh),
Premi Chandra (Rutgers)
Ari Wugalter (Rutgers)

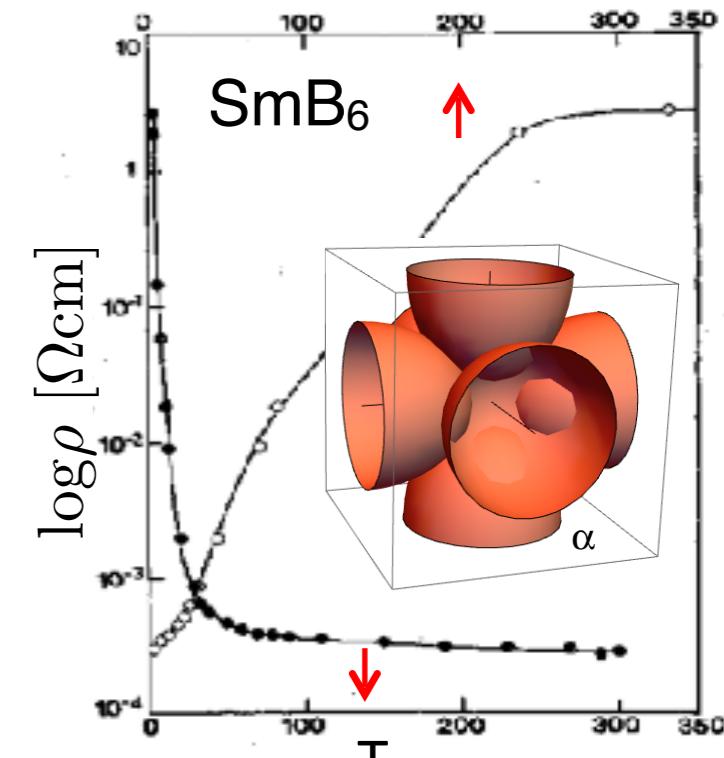
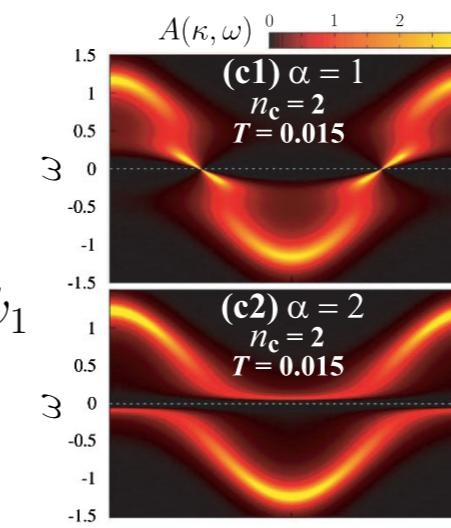
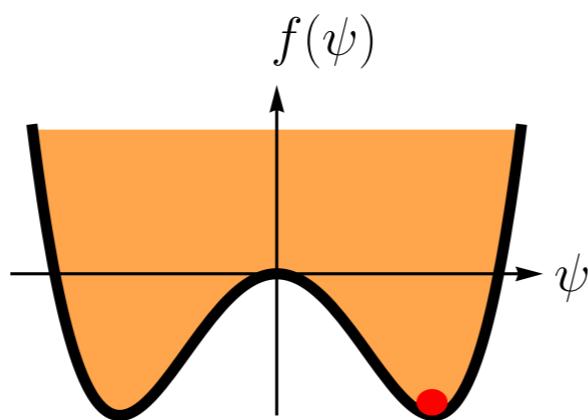
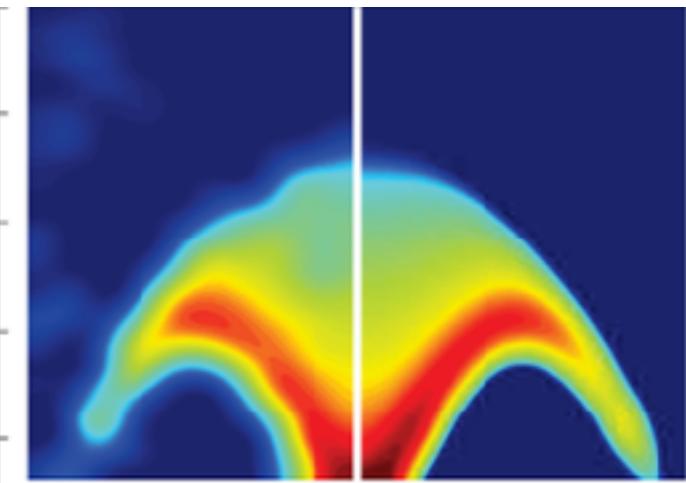
arXiv:1811.11115 Y. Komijani, A. Toth, P. Chandra and PC

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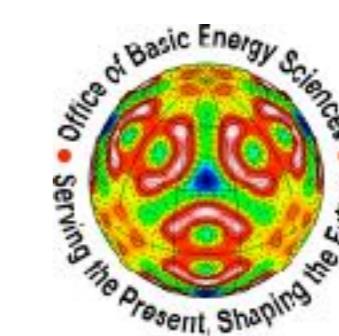
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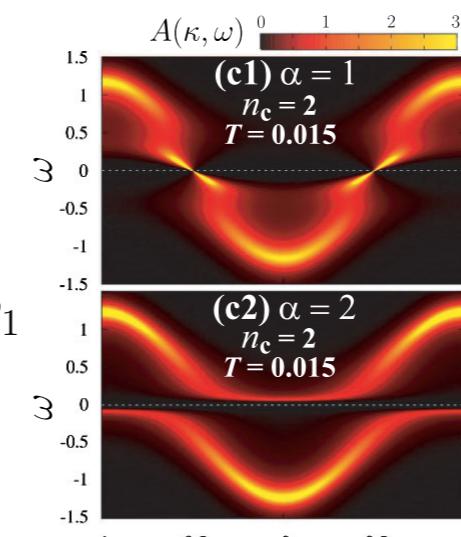
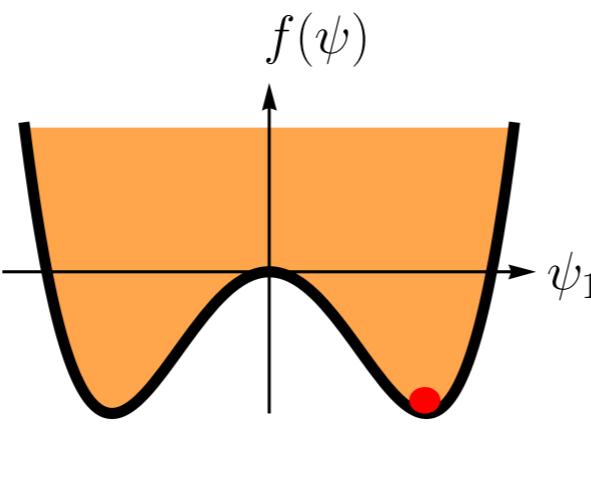
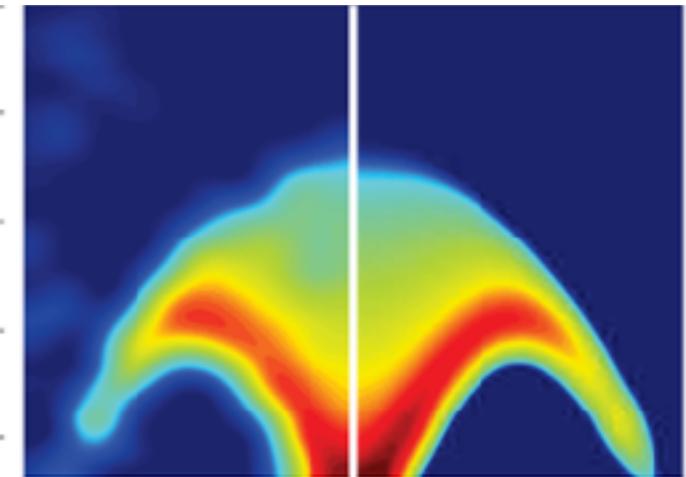


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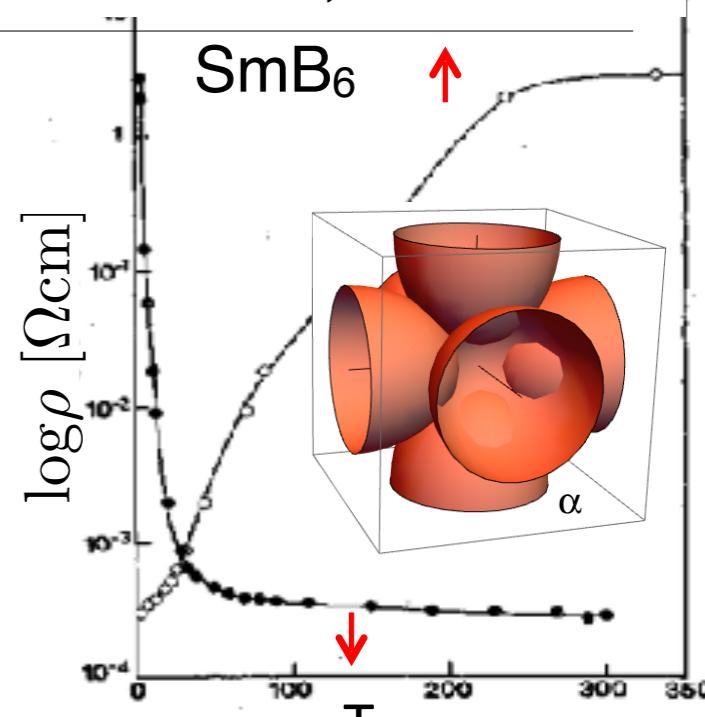


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Dynamic Dirac QM
Jacksonville, Fl. 16 Dec 2019



- Fractionalization as Dynamical Order
- Motivation from Experiment
- Induced OFr
- Spontaneous OFr

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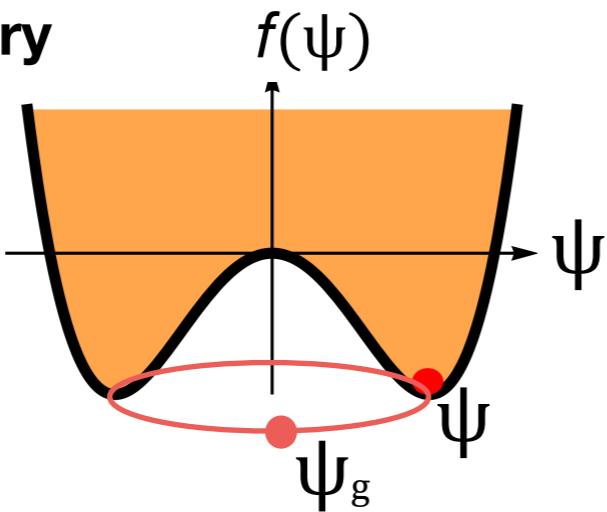
Fractionalization as Dynamic Order

Order and Fractionalization

Order and Fractionalization

Broken Symmetry

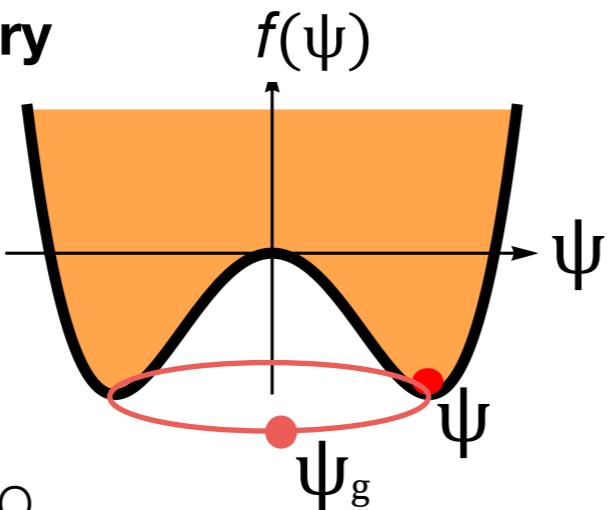
Landau (1937)
Order Parameter



Order and Fractionalization

Broken Symmetry

Landau (1937)
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CN Yang 1962 ODLRO

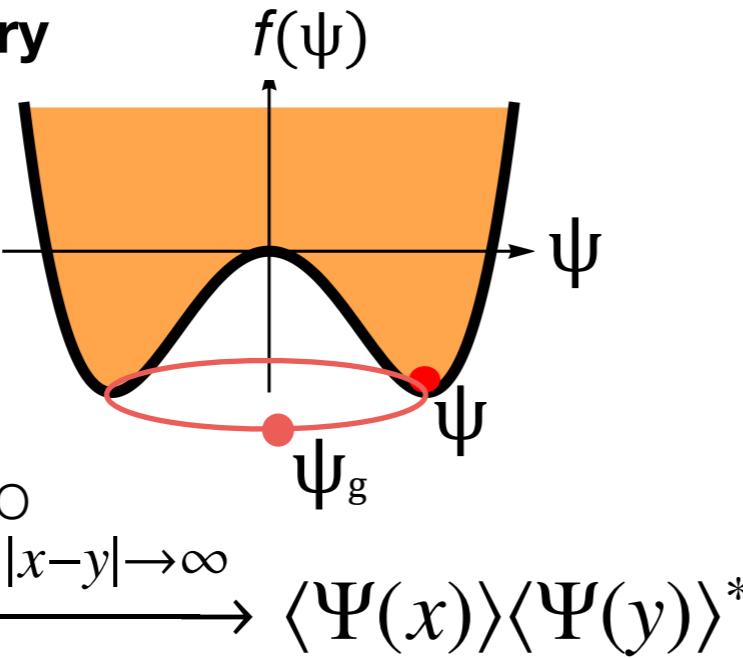
$$\langle \Psi(x)\Psi^\dagger(y) \rangle \xrightarrow{|x-y| \rightarrow \infty} \langle \Psi(x) \rangle \langle \Psi(y) \rangle^*$$

Order and Fractionalization

Broken Symmetry

Landau (1937)
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- Static property.

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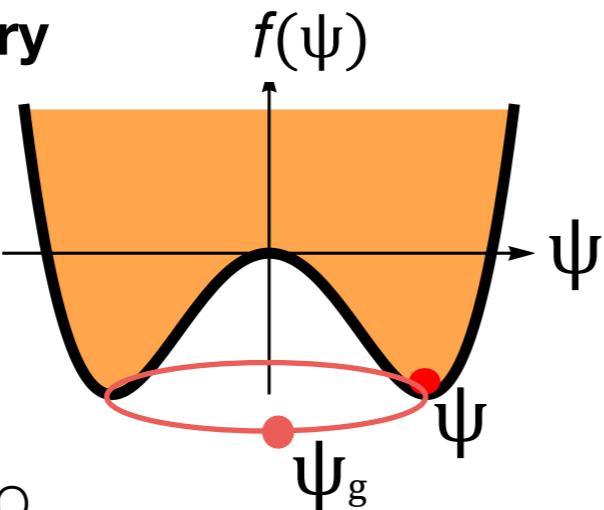
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Electronic Matter:
OPs = pairs of fermions

$$\Psi = \langle \hat{\psi}_\uparrow \hat{\psi}_\downarrow \rangle \quad \vec{M} = \langle \psi^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \psi \rangle$$

BCS

Stoner Hartree Fock



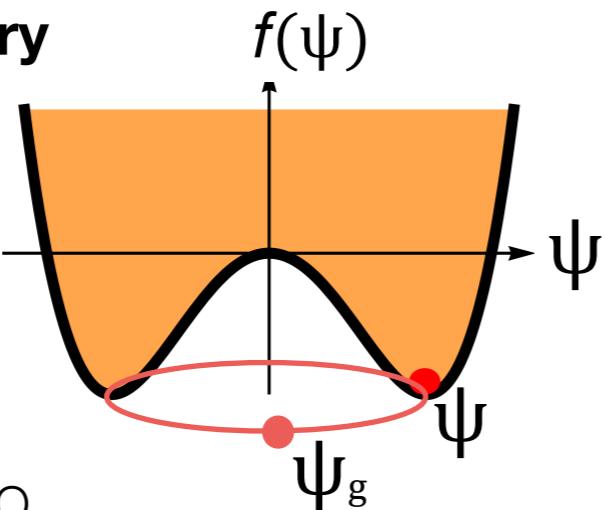
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- *Half integer OPS are impossible.*

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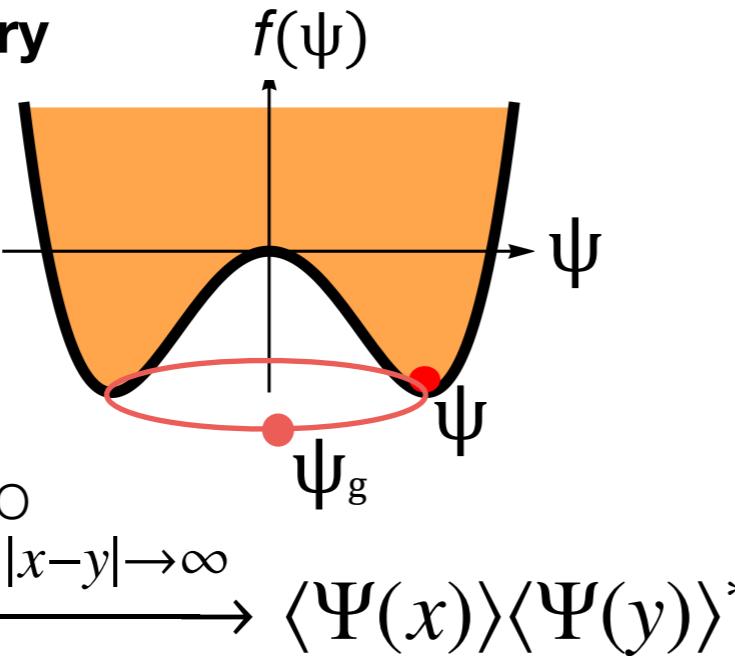


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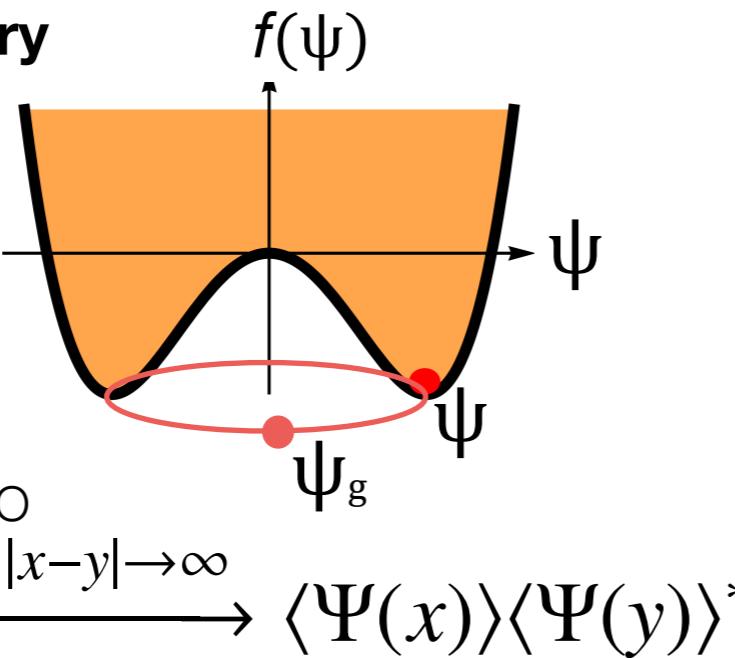
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Fractionalization:

e.g. Magnons **fractionalize** into Spinons

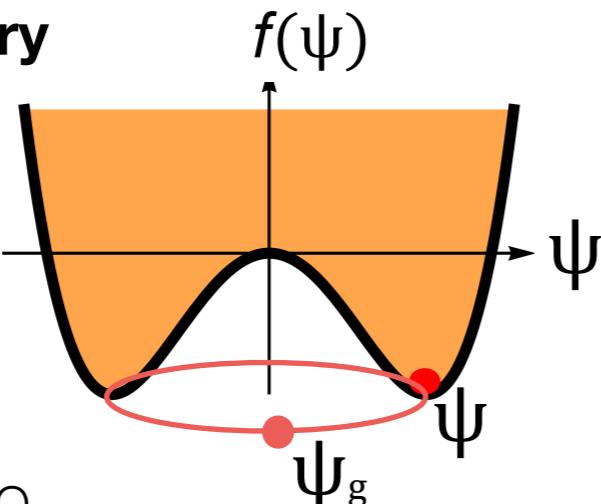
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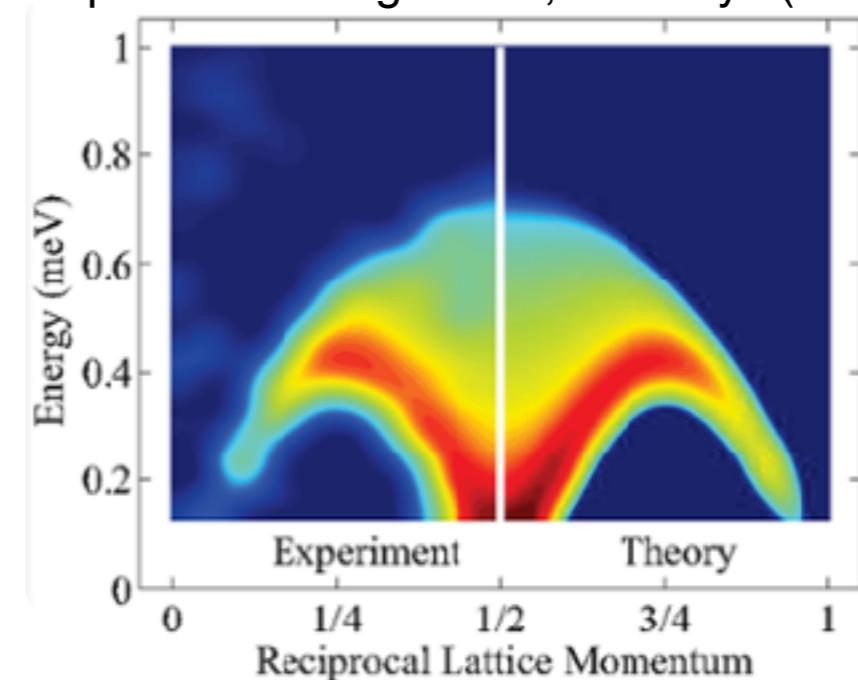
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S=1/2 Heisenberg Chain,

$$\vec{S} \rightarrow f_\alpha^\dagger f_\beta$$

Spinons: Mourigal et al, Nat Phys (2013)



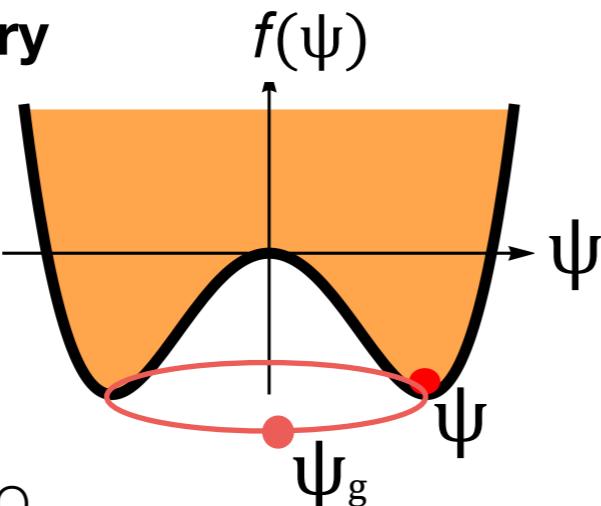
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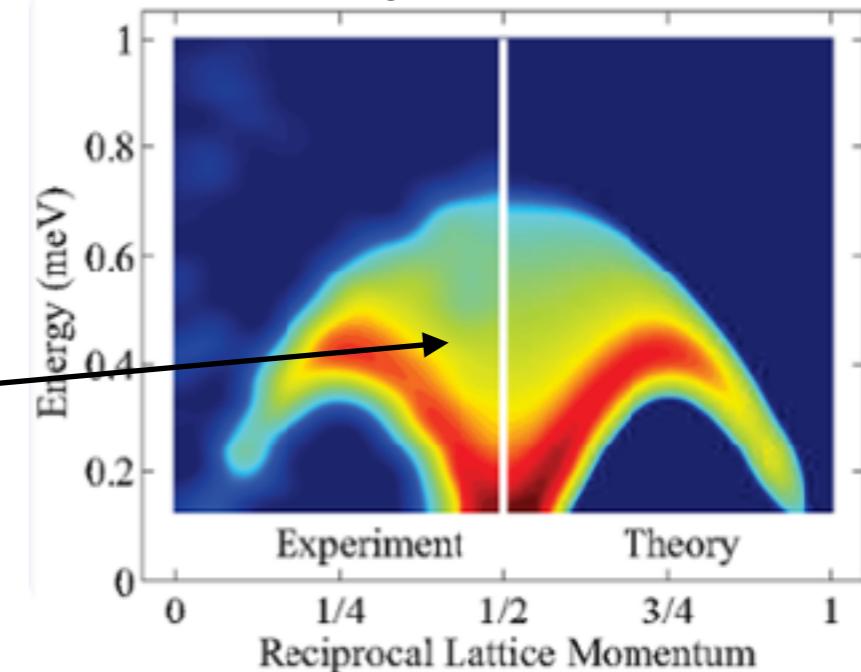
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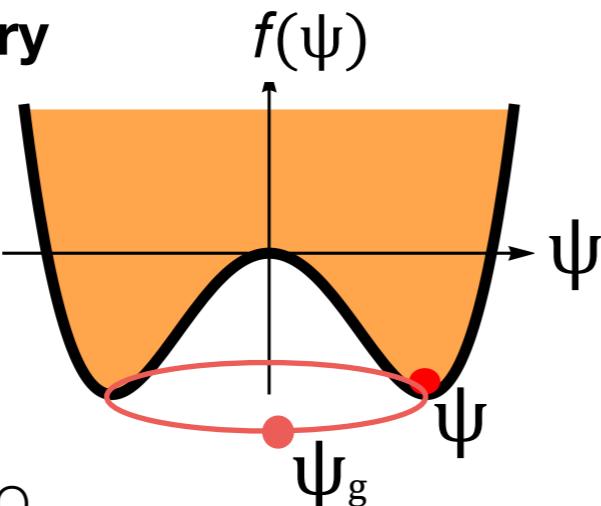
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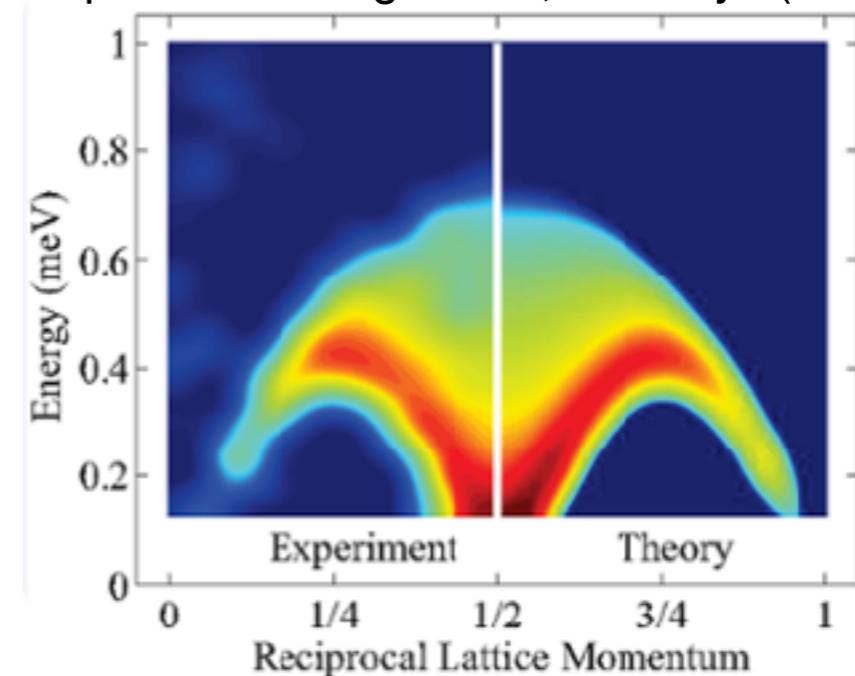
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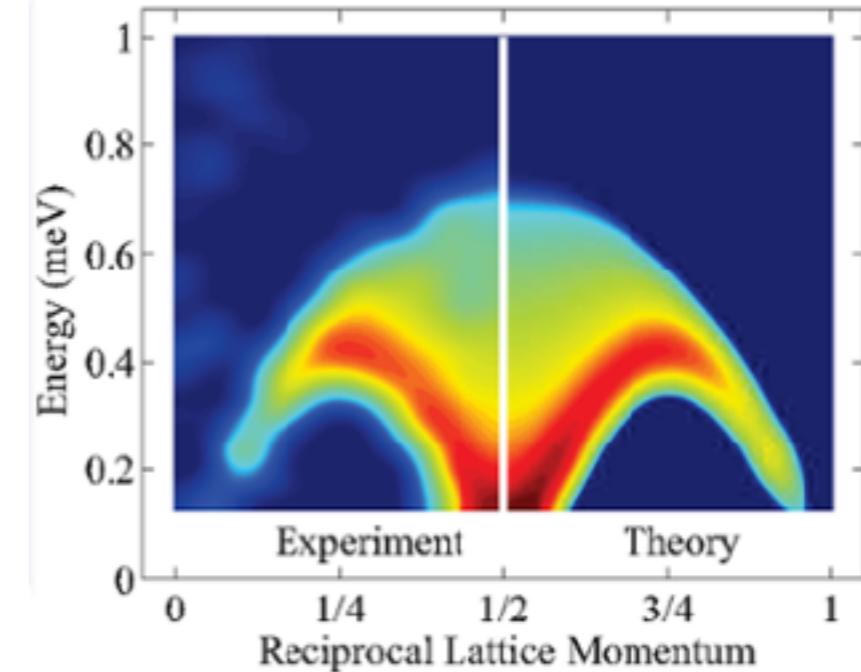
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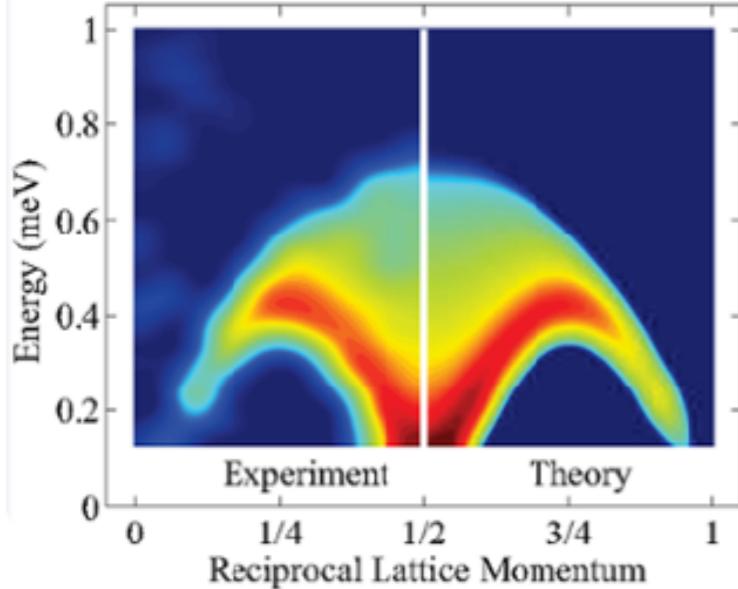
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Patterns of Fractionalization

Spinons: Moura et al. Nat Phys



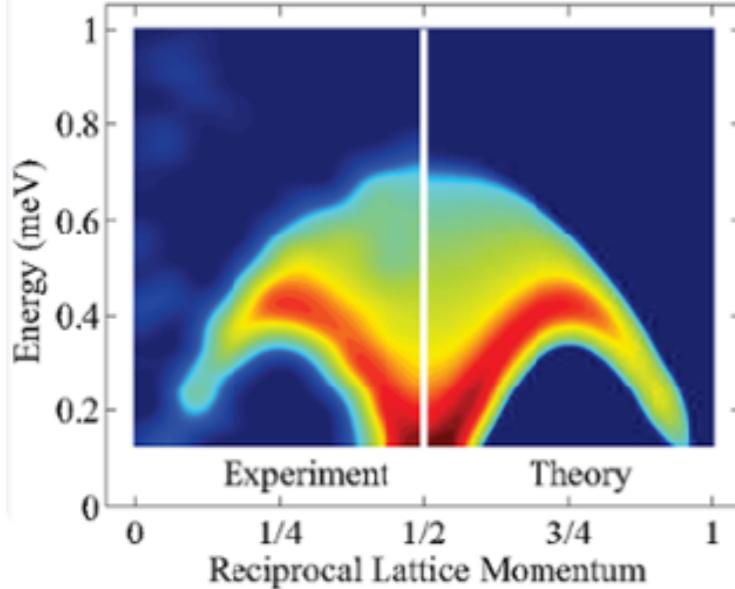
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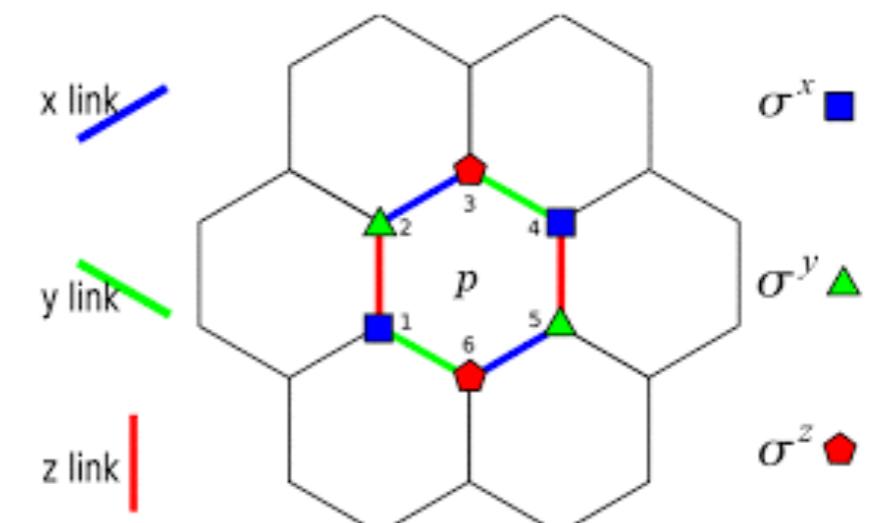


Fractionalization:

S=1/2 Heisenberg Chain,

Kitaev Honeycomb

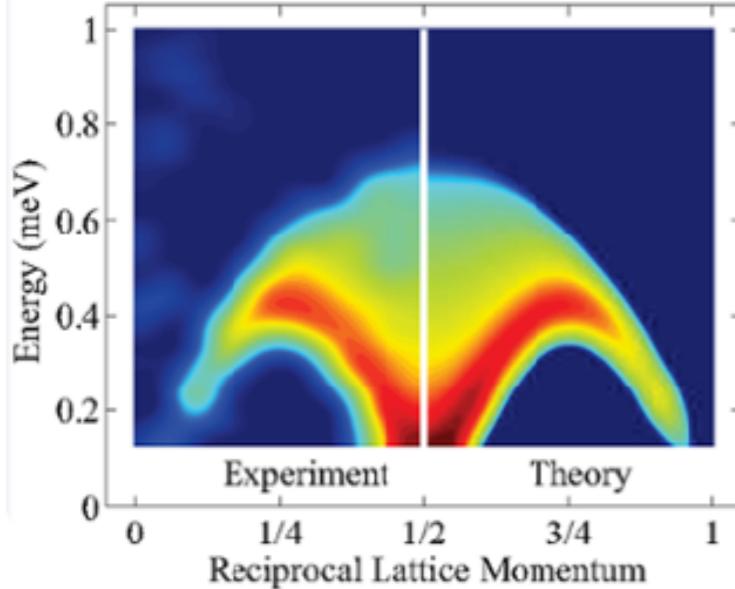
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Kitaev, Ann Phys (2006)

Patterns of Fractionalization

Spinons: Moura et al. Nat Phys



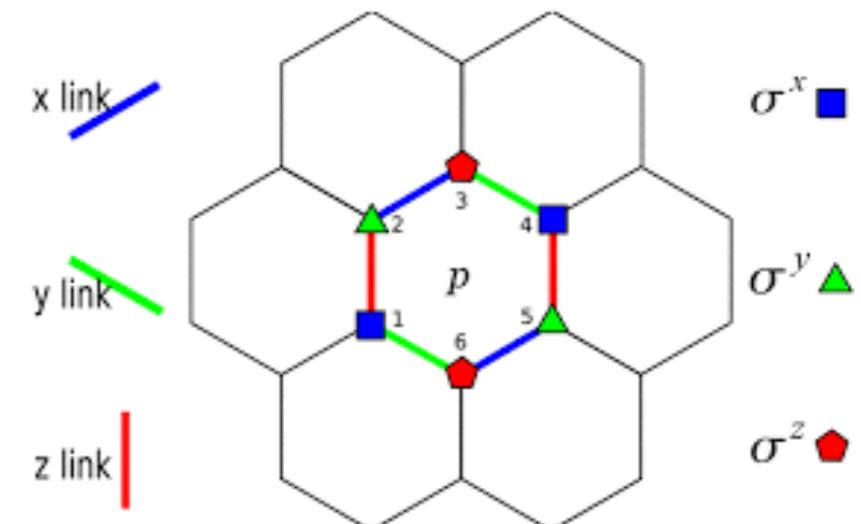
Fractionalization:

Spins **fractionalize** into Majorana Fermions

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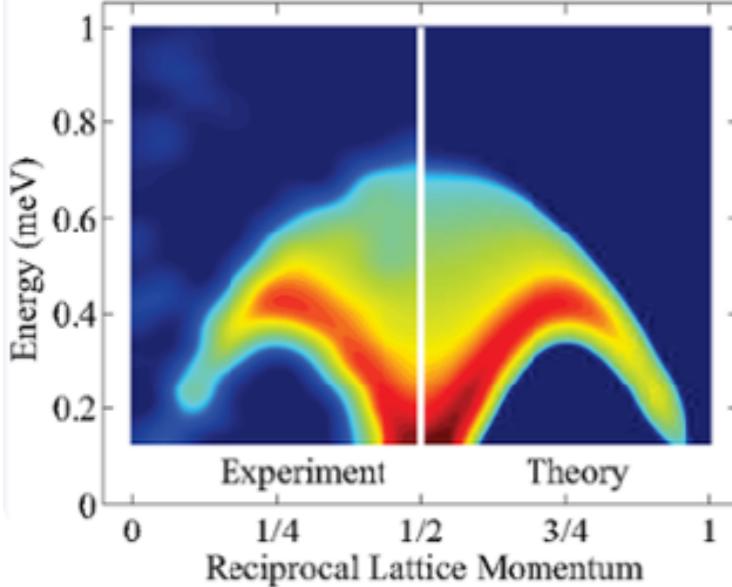
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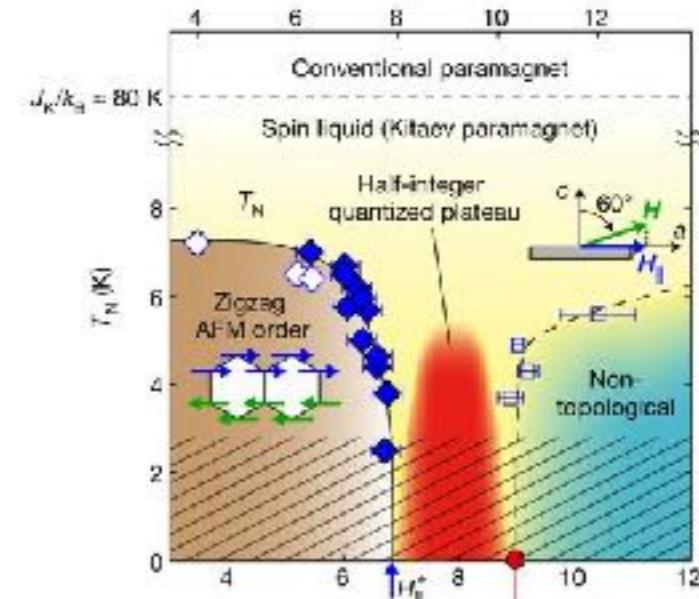
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Kamahara et al,
Nature 559, 227–231 (2018)

$$\kappa_{xy}^{2D}/T = q(\pi/6)(k_B^2/\hbar)$$



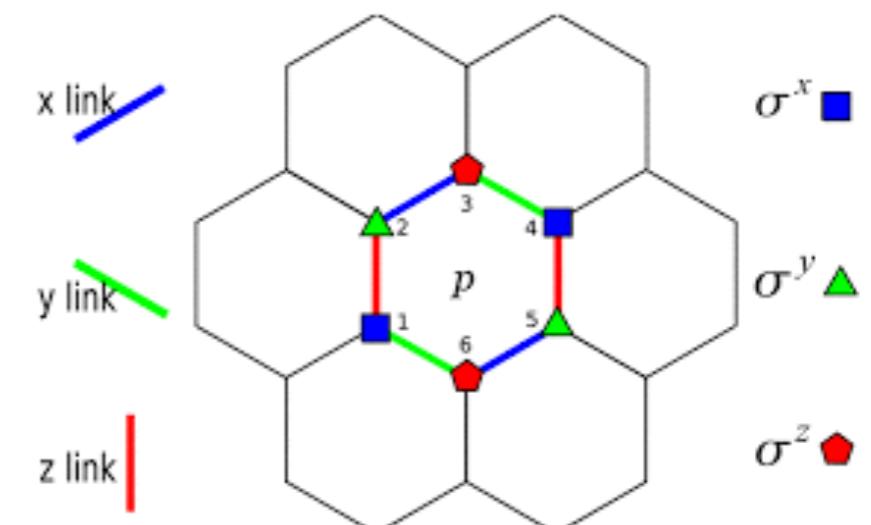
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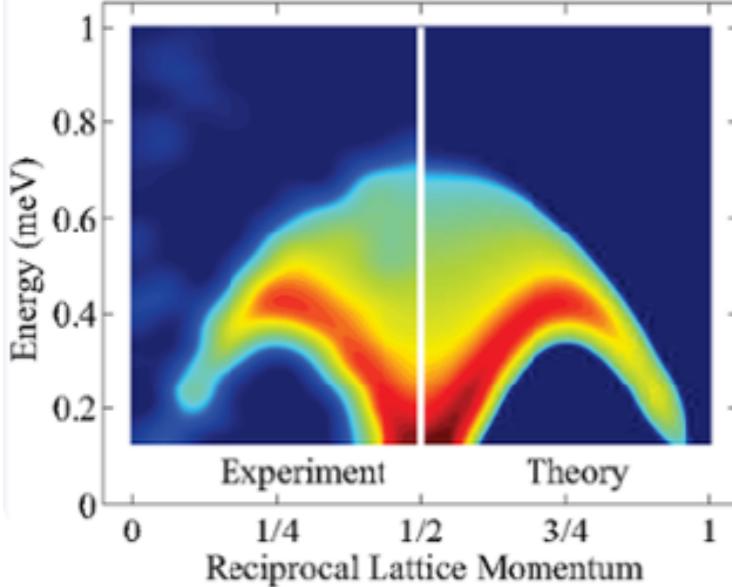
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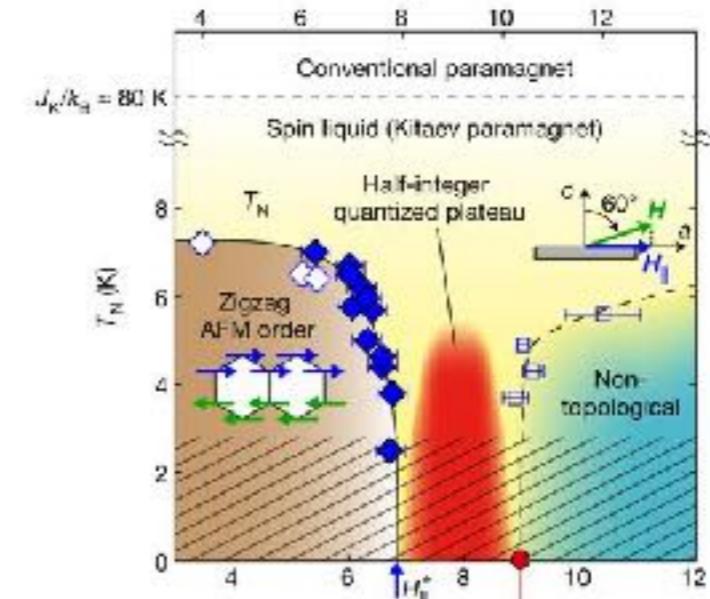
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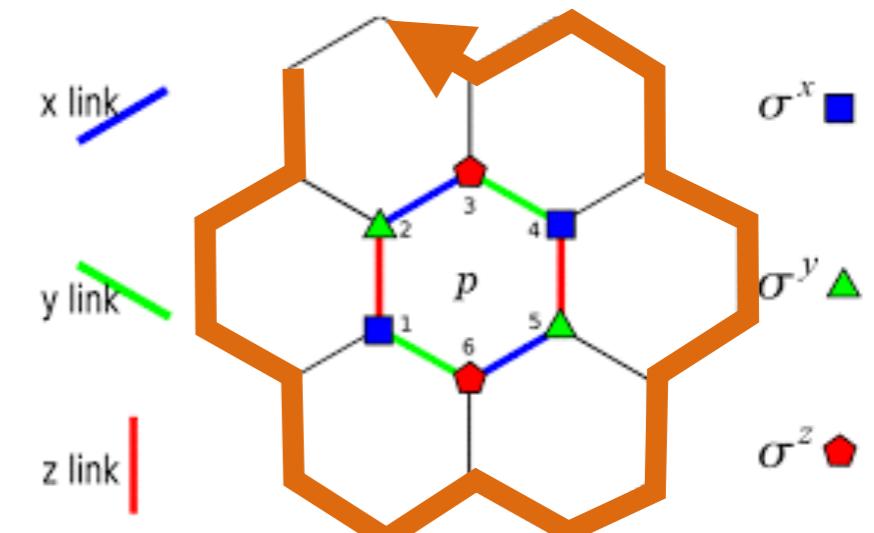
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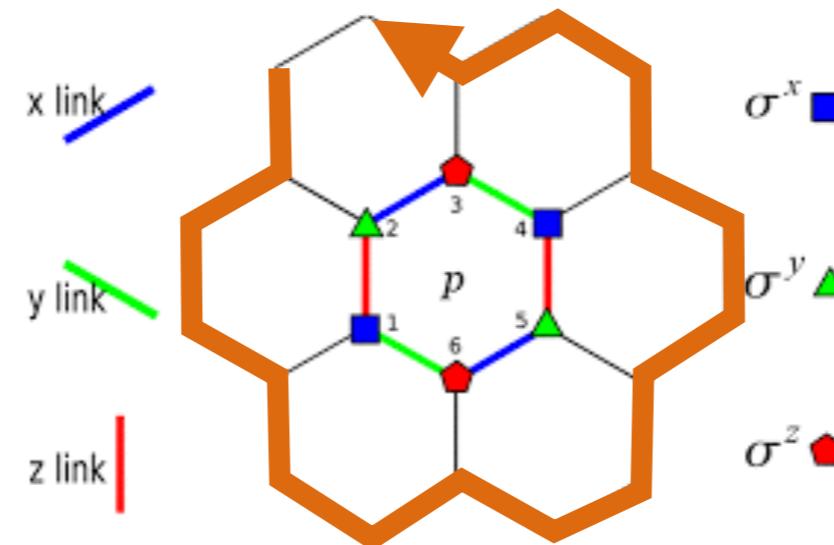
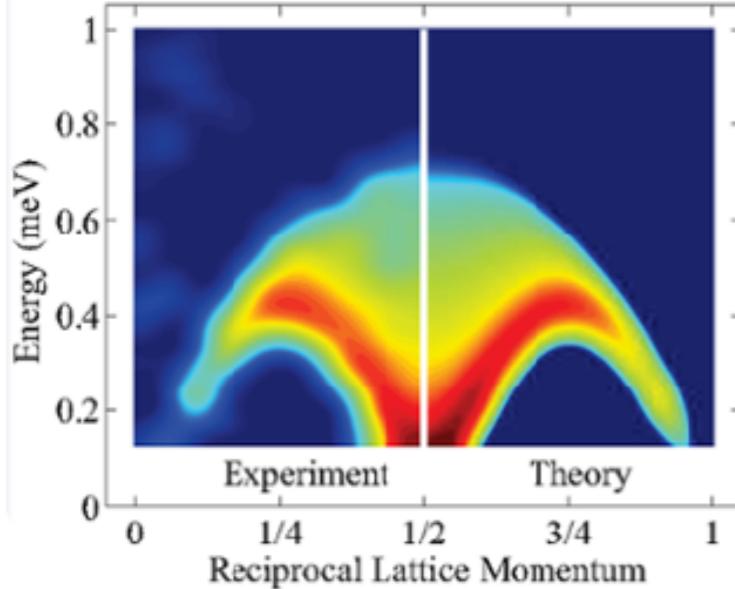
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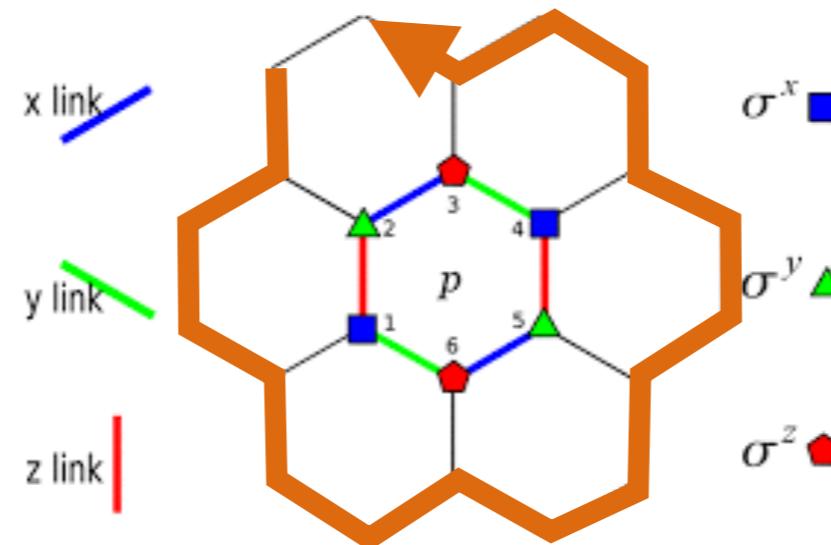
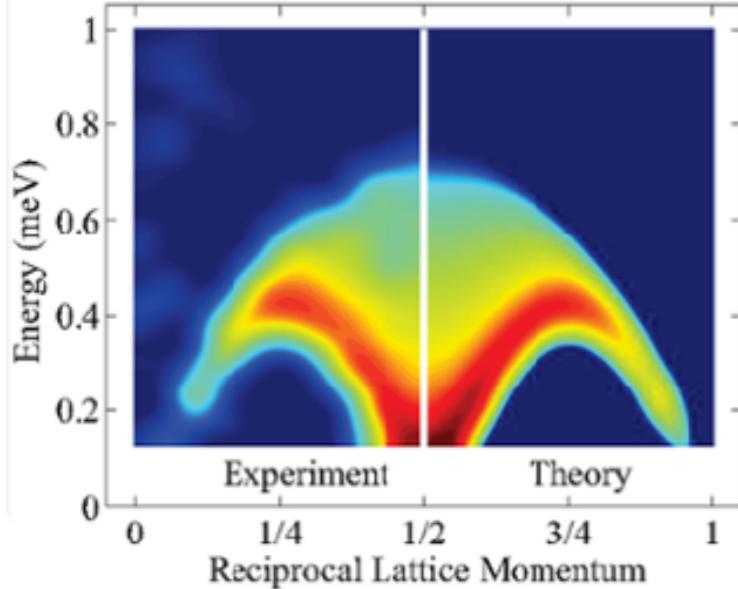
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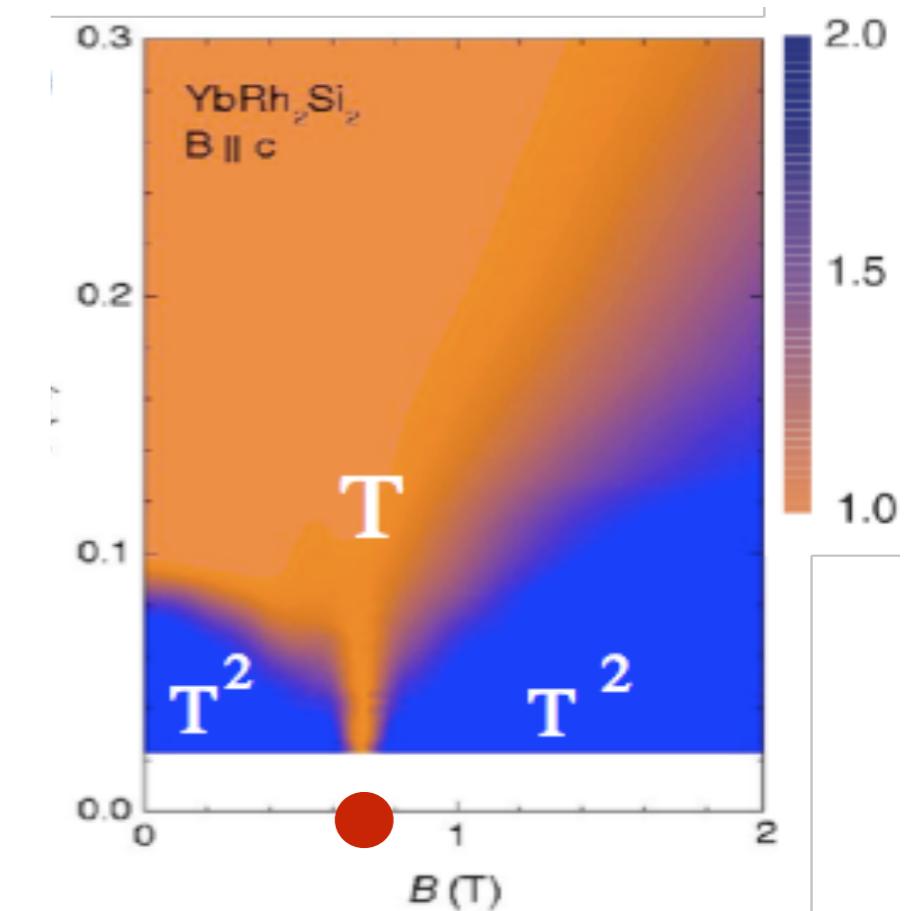
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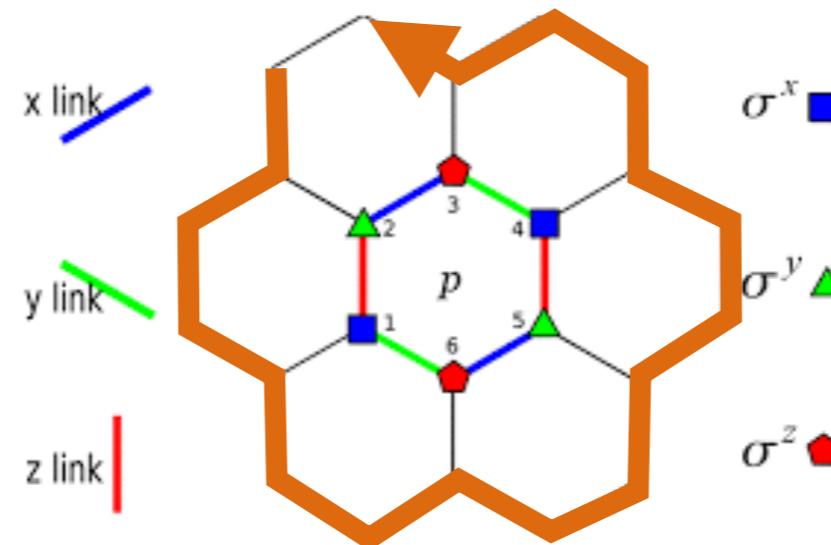
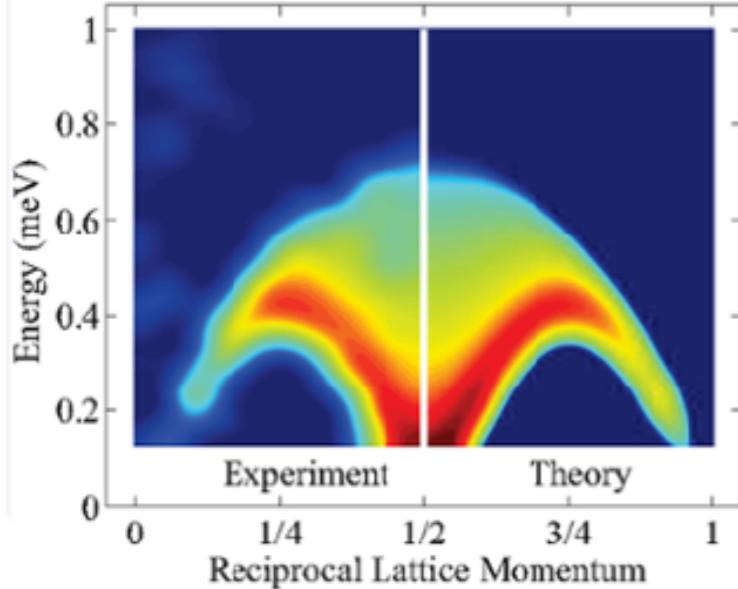
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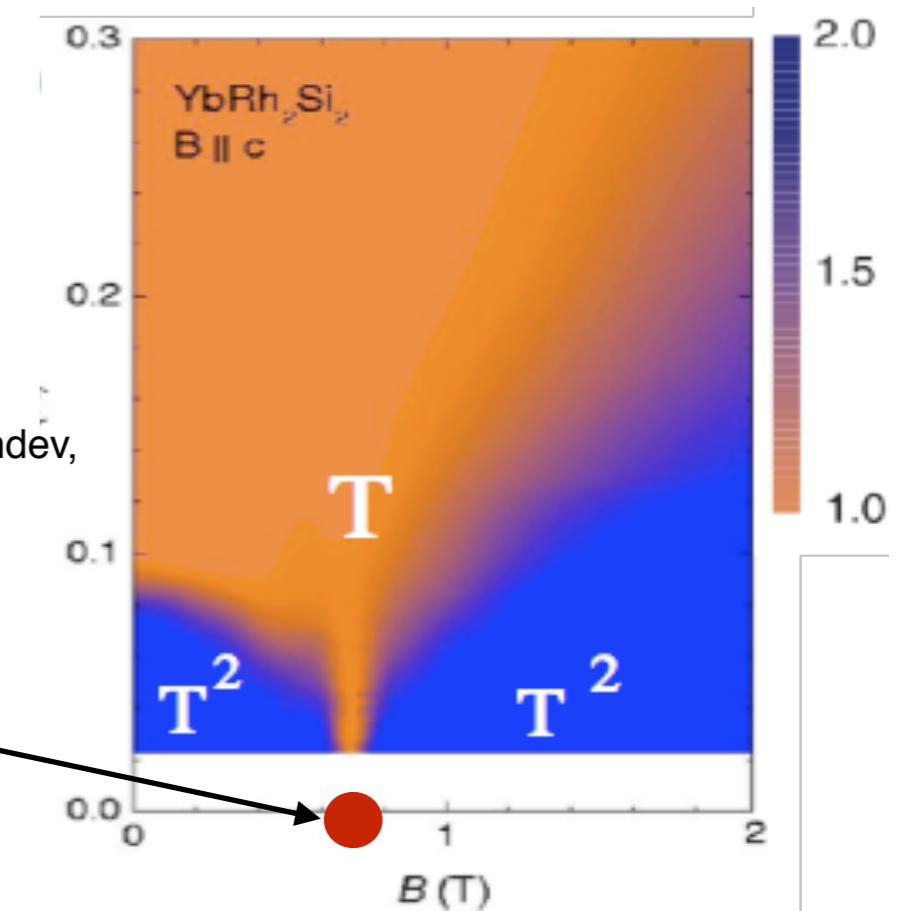
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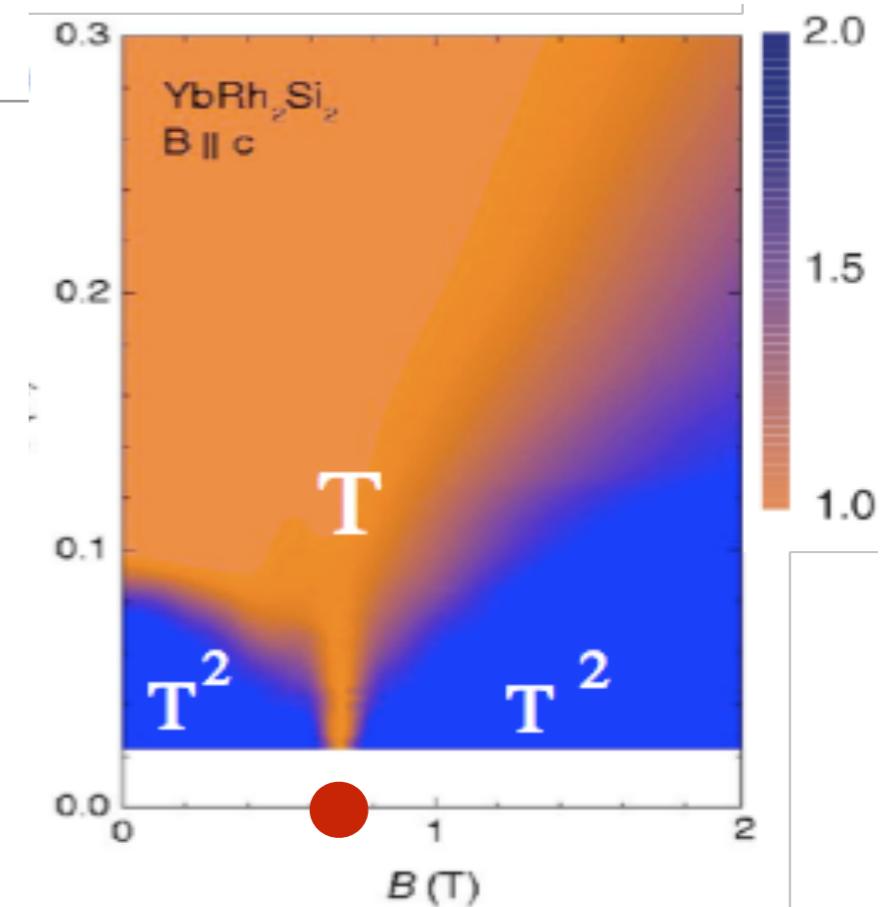
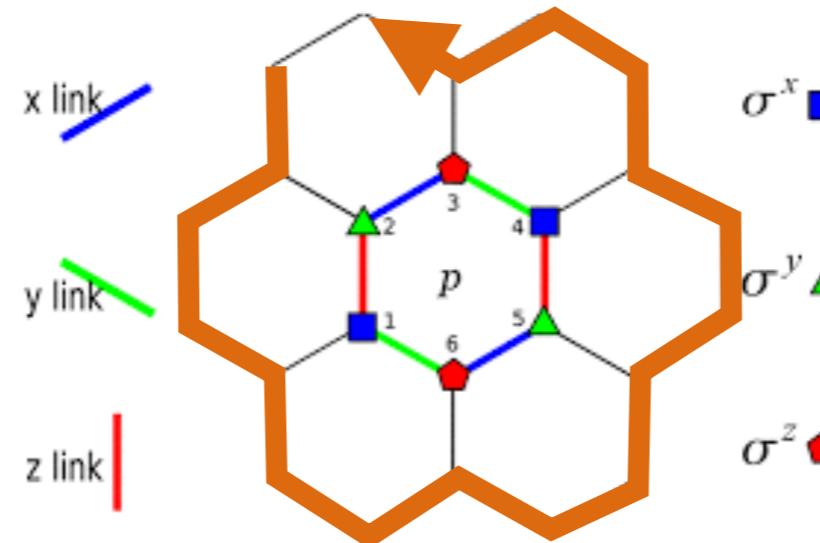
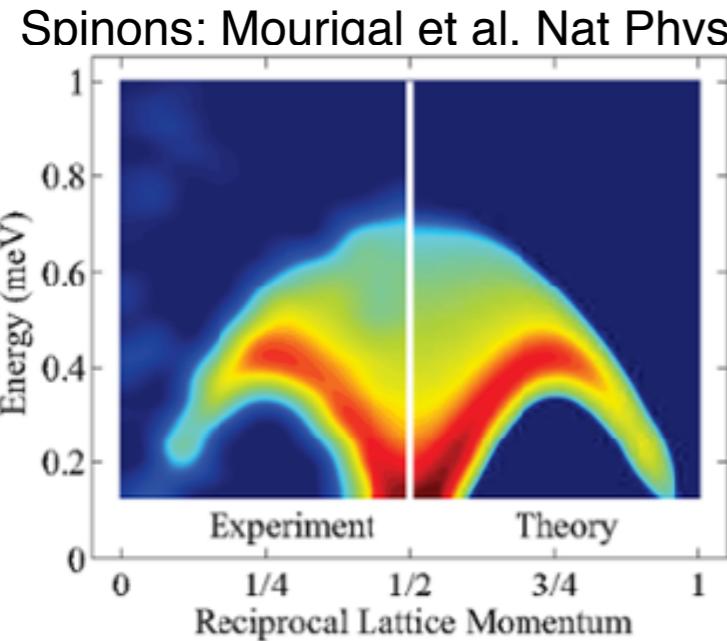
Senthil, Vishwanath, Balents, Sachdev, Fisher. Science, 303, 1490 (2004)

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Deconfined Criticality



Patterns of Fractionalization



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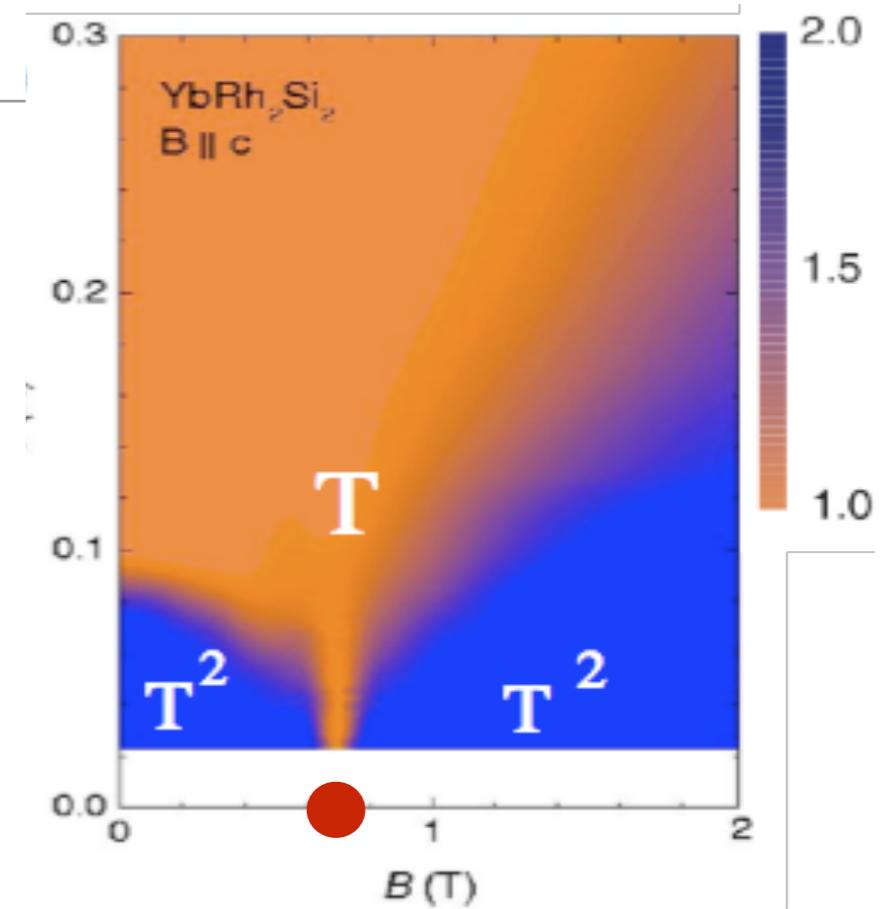
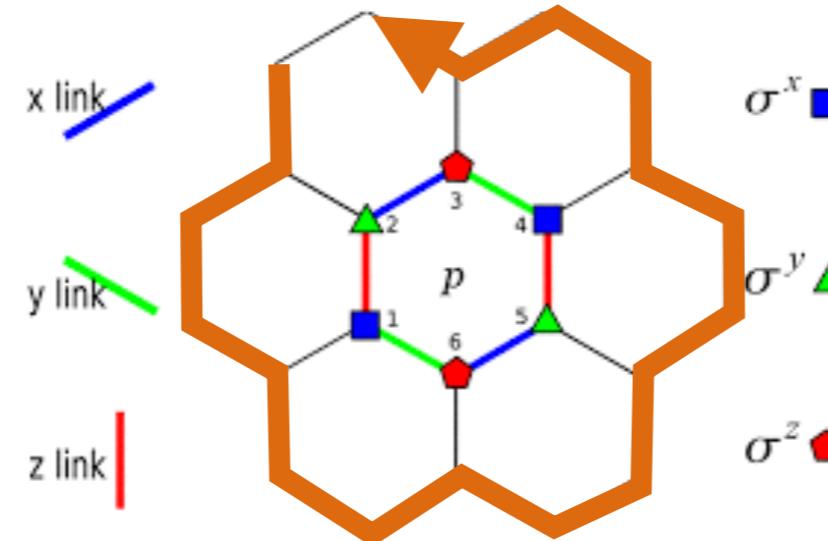
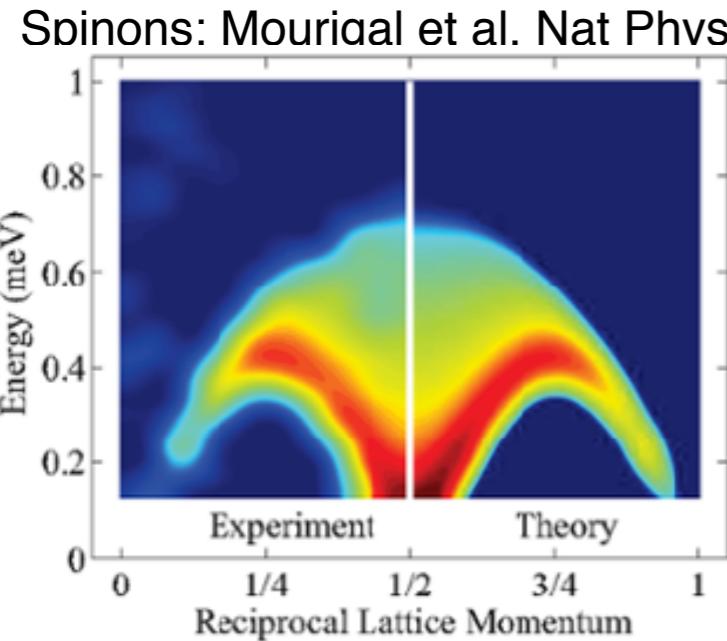
S=1/2 Heisenberg Chain,

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Deconfined Criticality

- excited state property
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Patterns of Fractionalization



Fractionalization:

Many patterns of fractionalization are possible

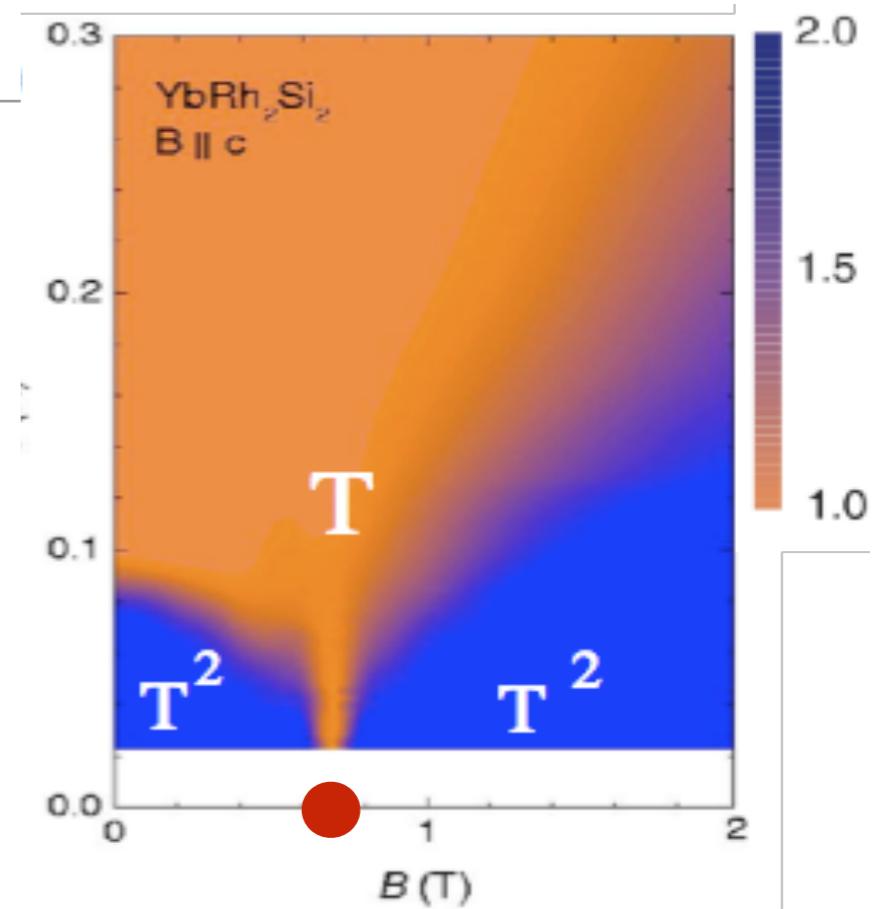
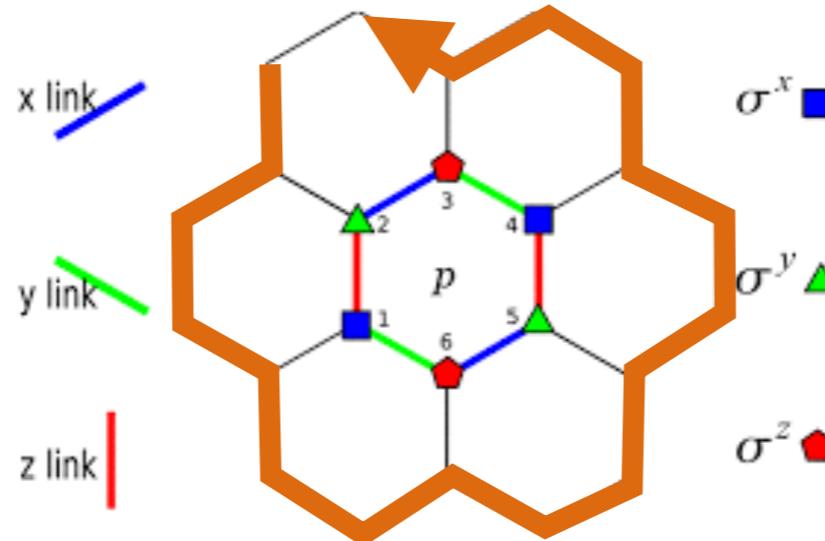
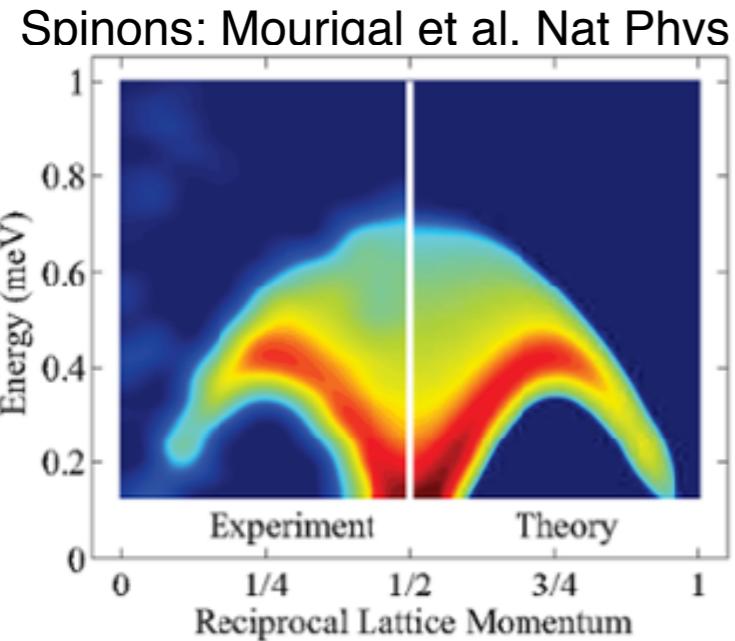
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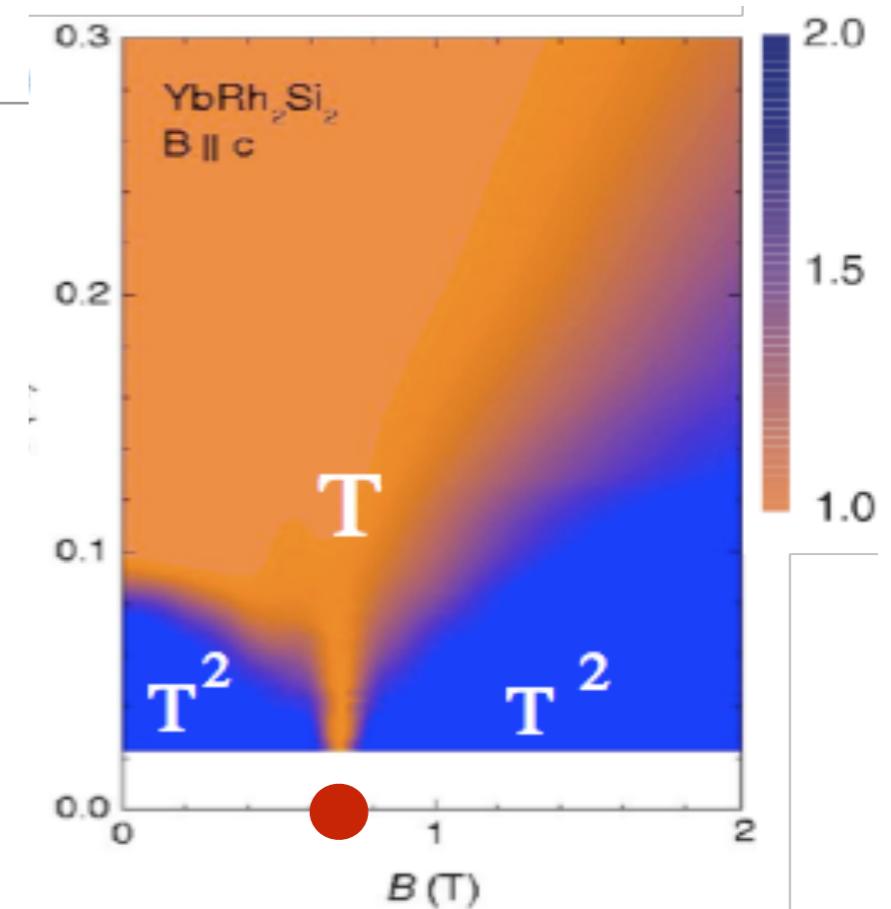
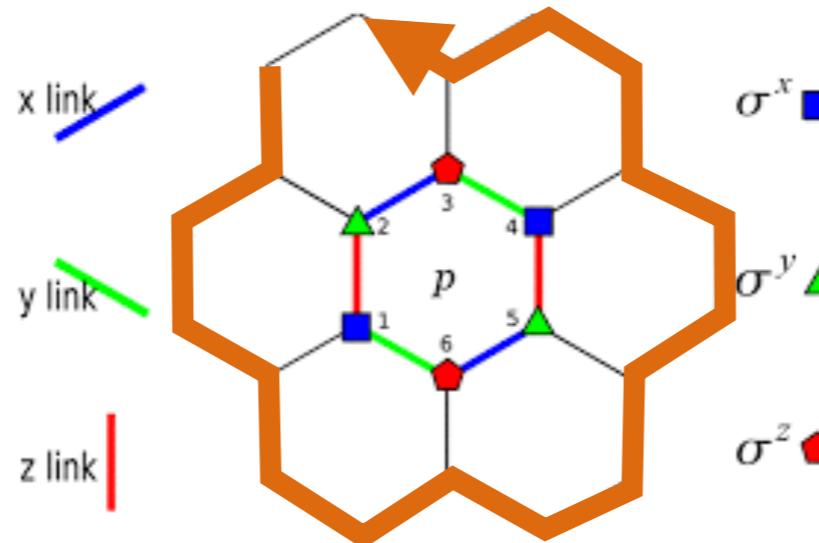
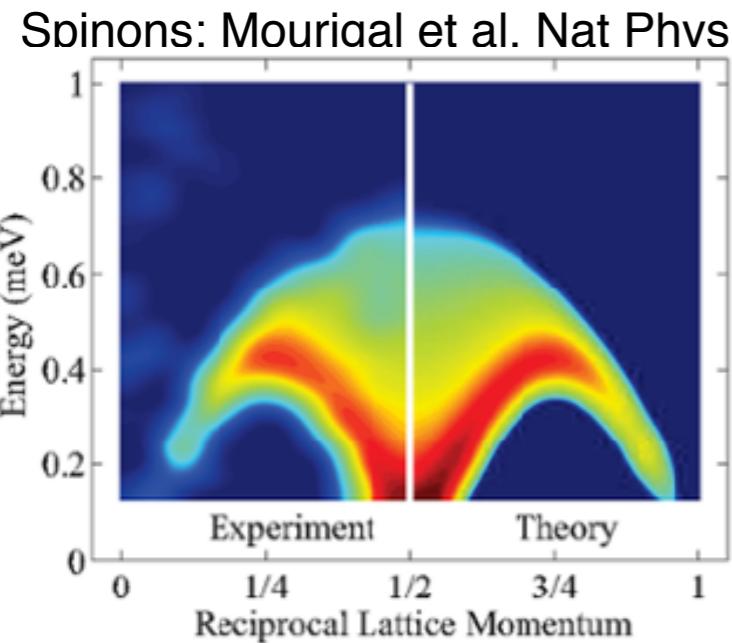
$S=1/2$ Heisenberg Chain,

Kitaev Honeycomb

Deconfined Criticality

- *excited* state property
- Dynamic Property

Order Fractionalization



Fractionalization:

Many patterns of fractionalization are possible

$S=1/2$ Heisenberg Chain,

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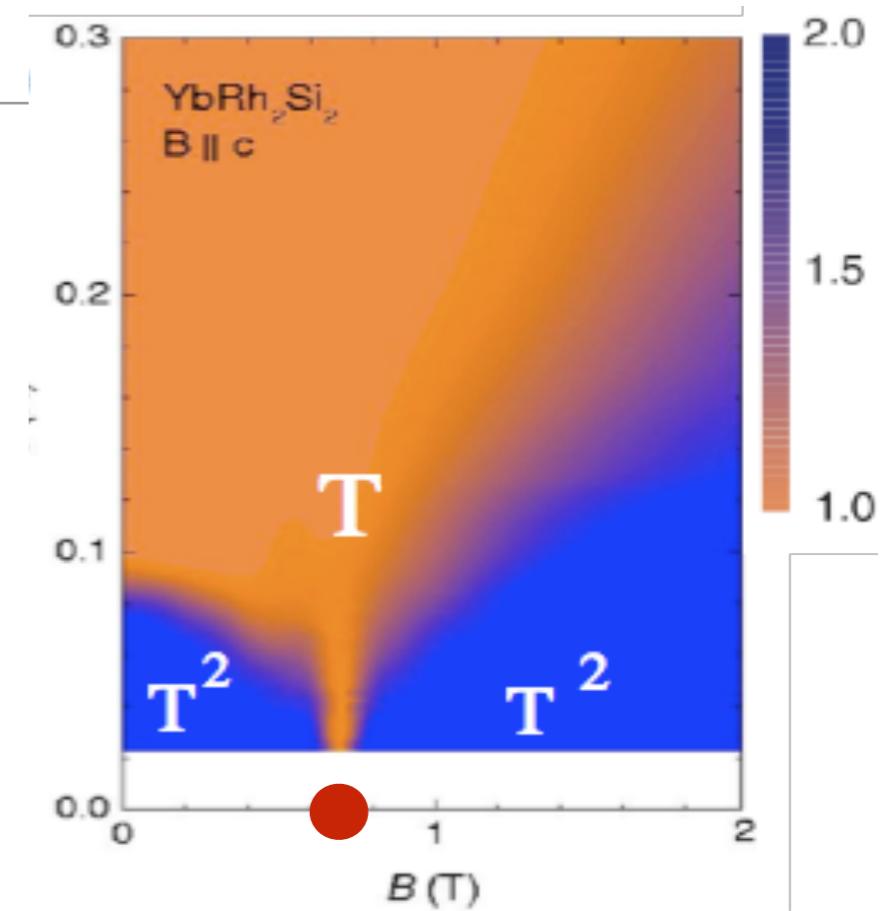
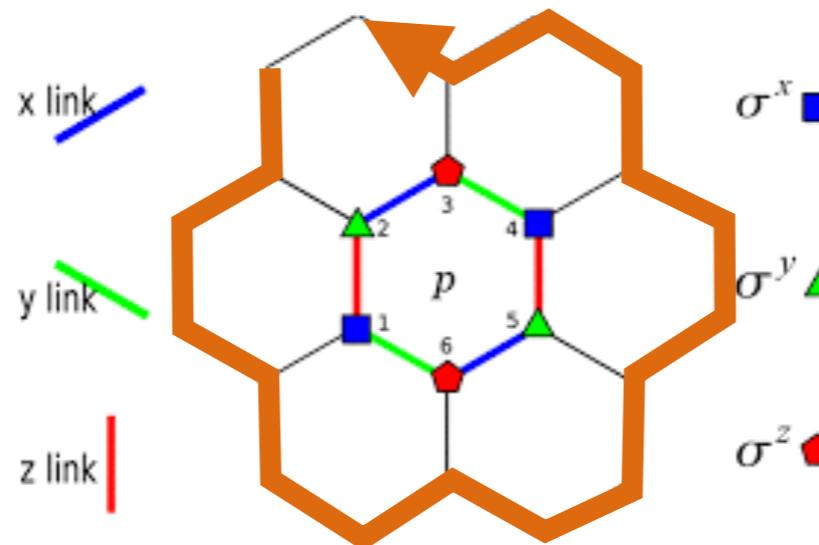
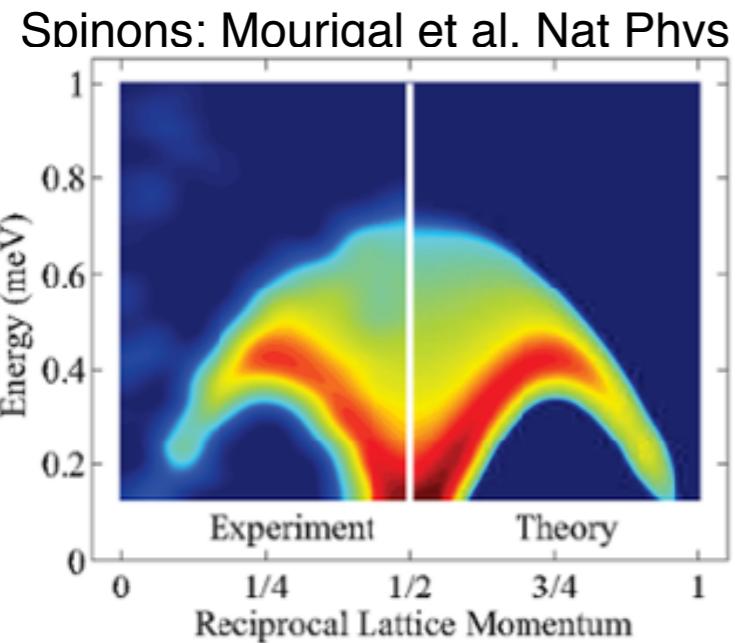
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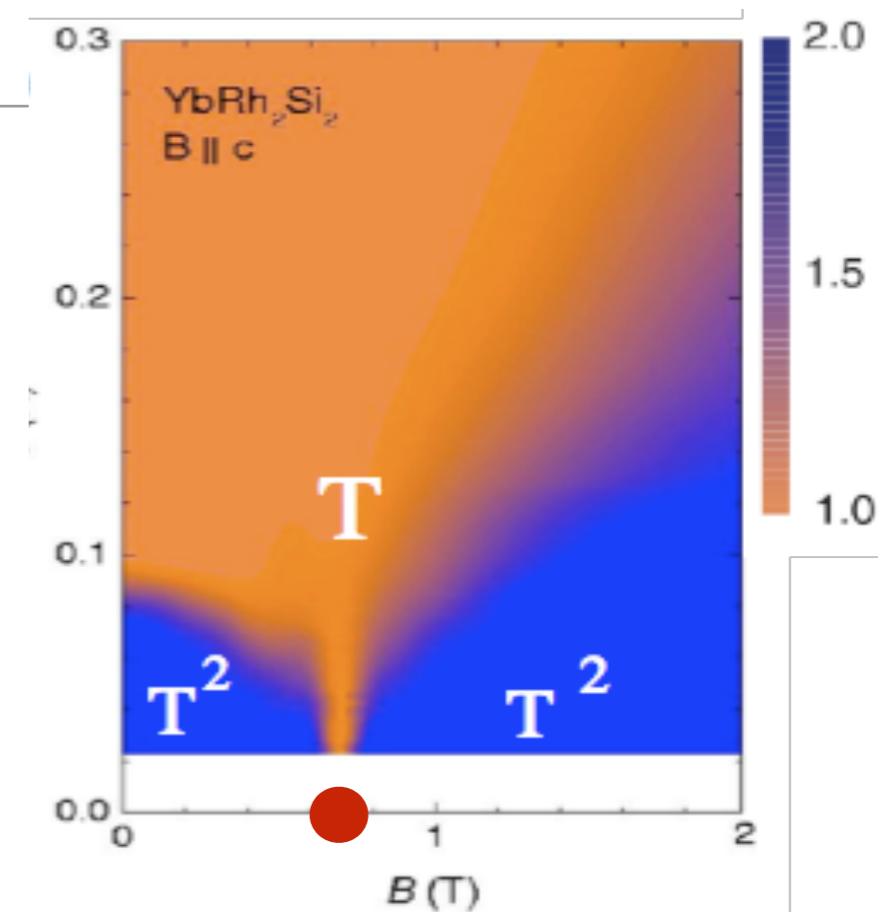
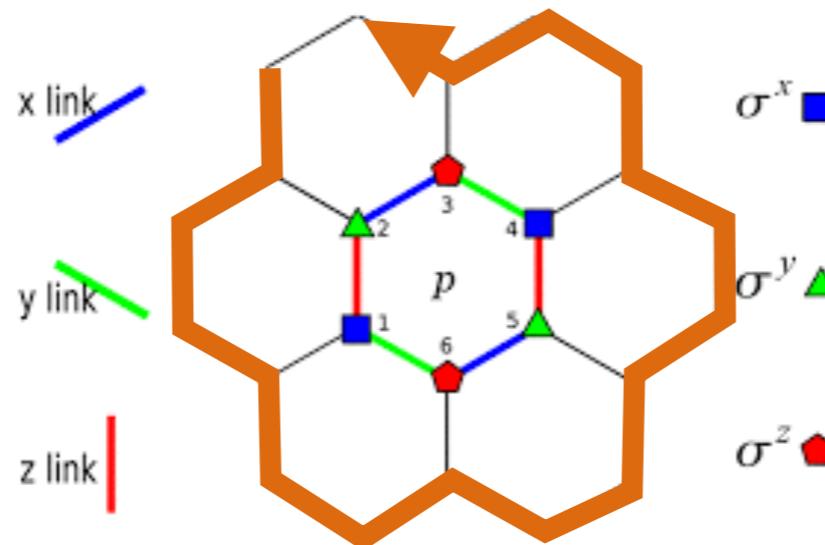
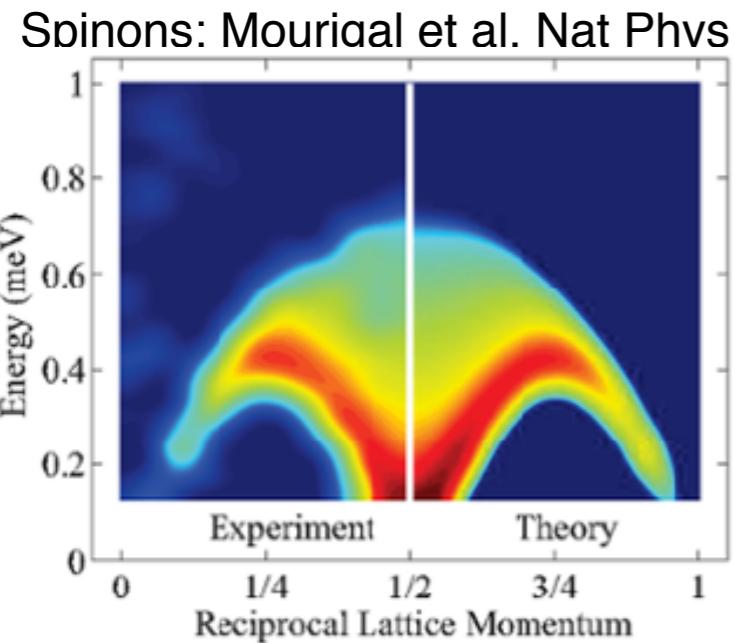
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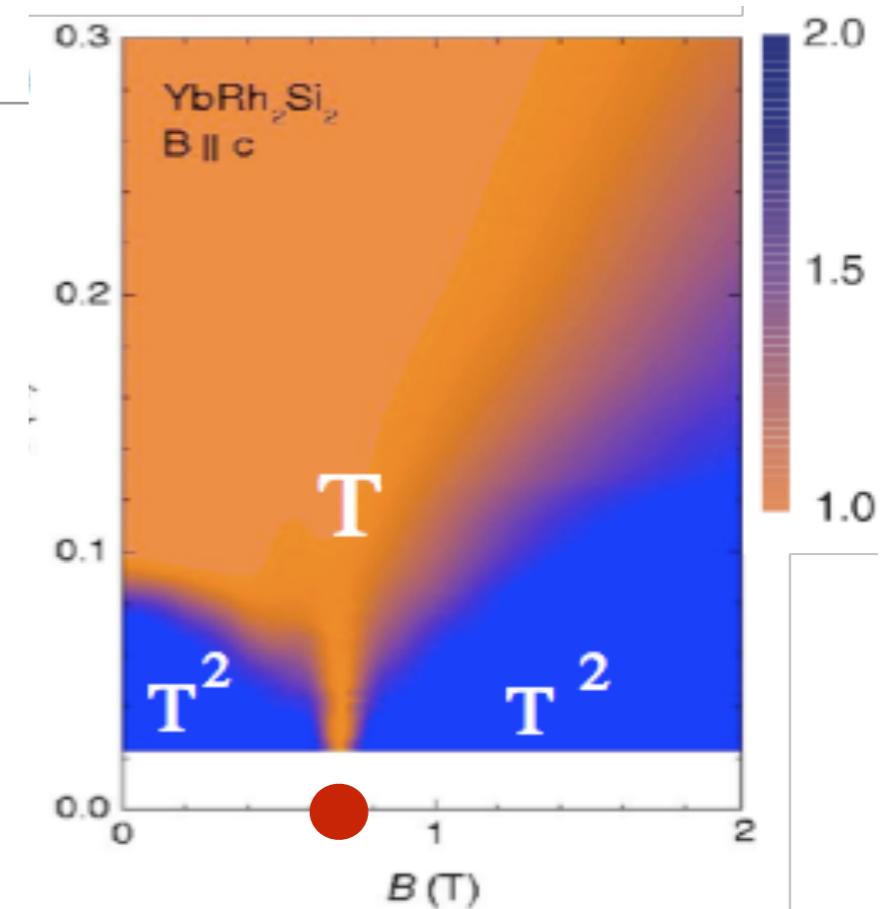
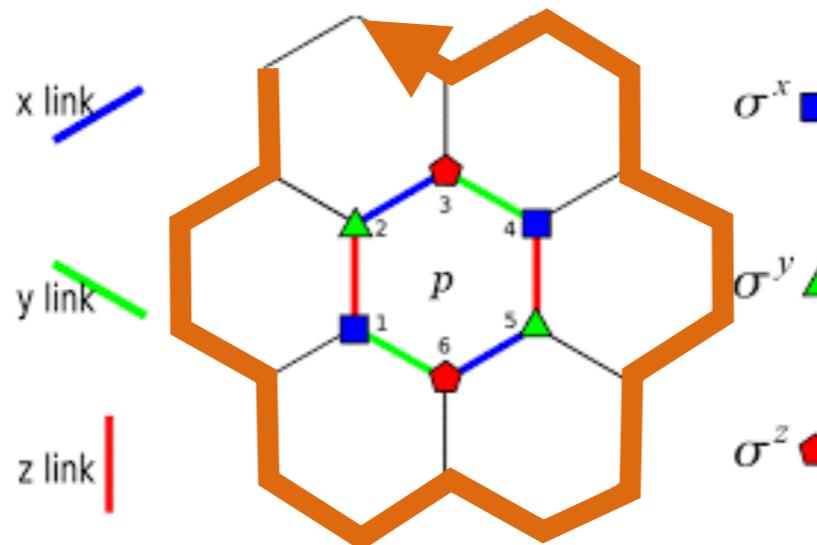
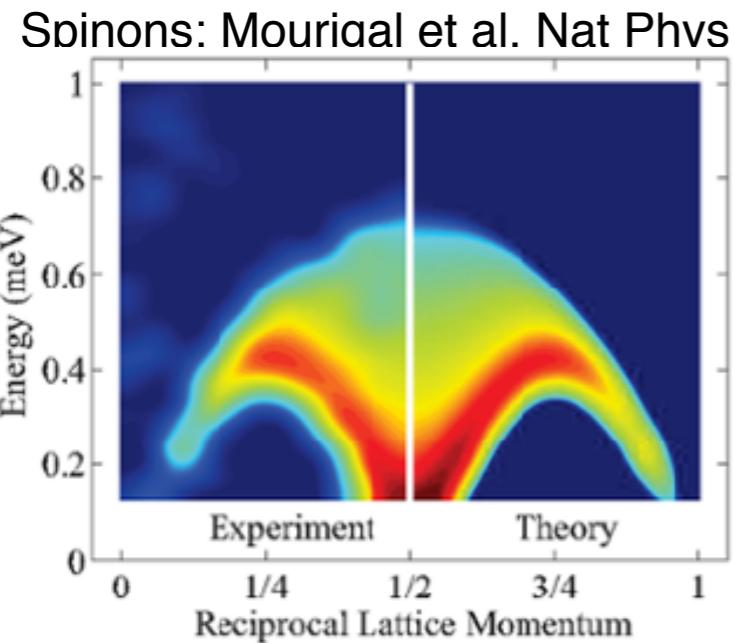
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- Half integer OPS are possible.

Motivation: Kondo Lattice Physics

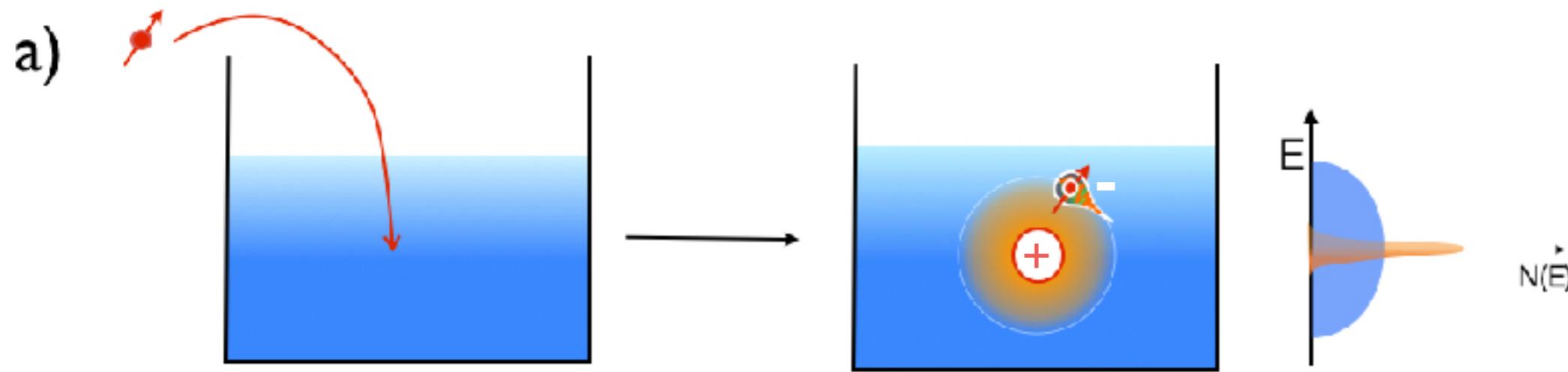
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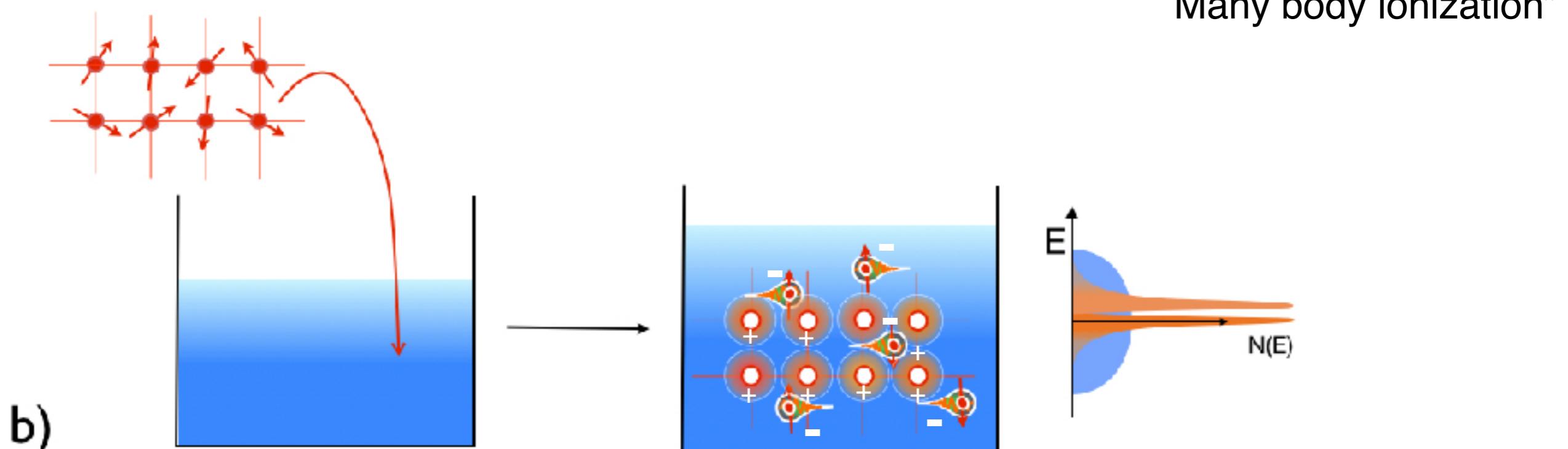
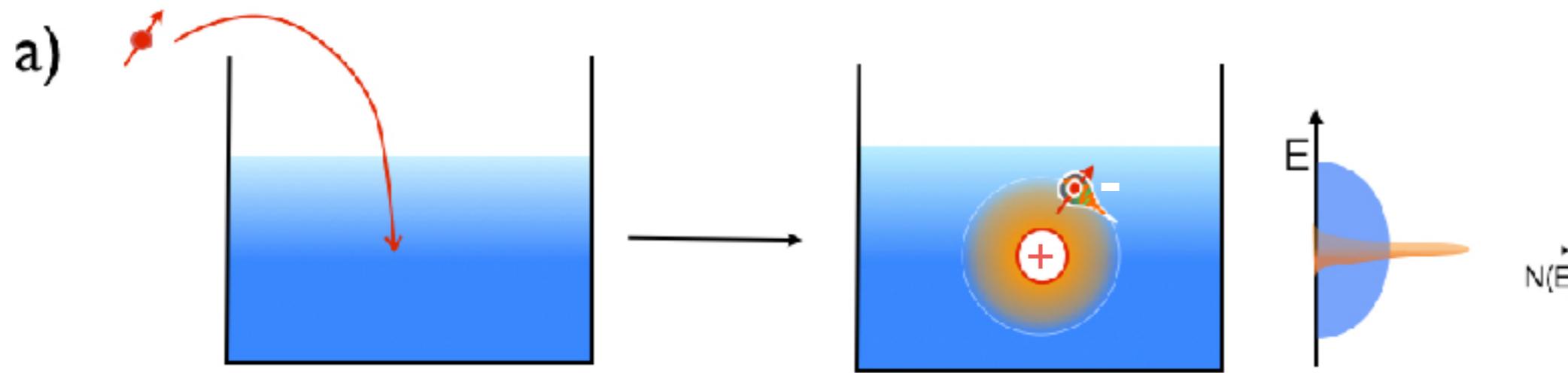


“Many body ionization”

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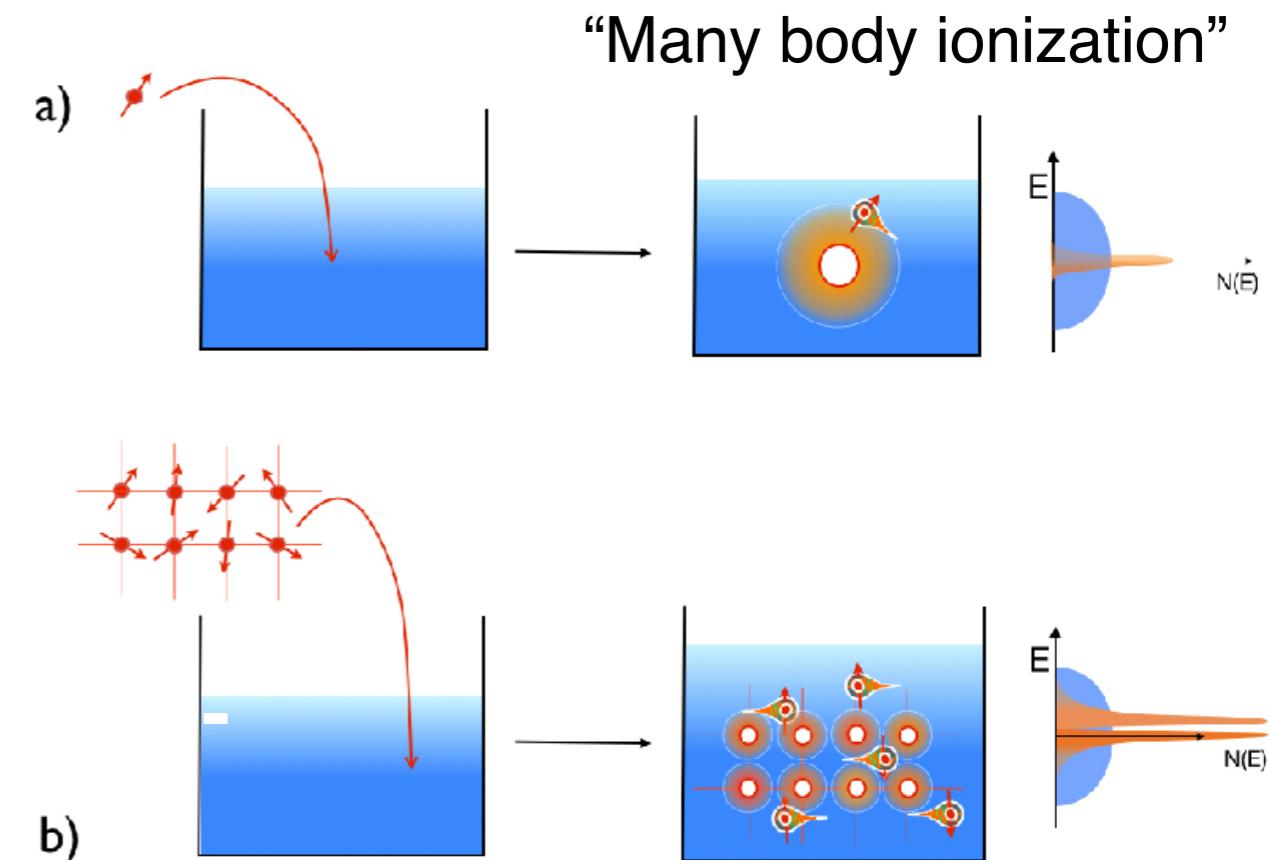
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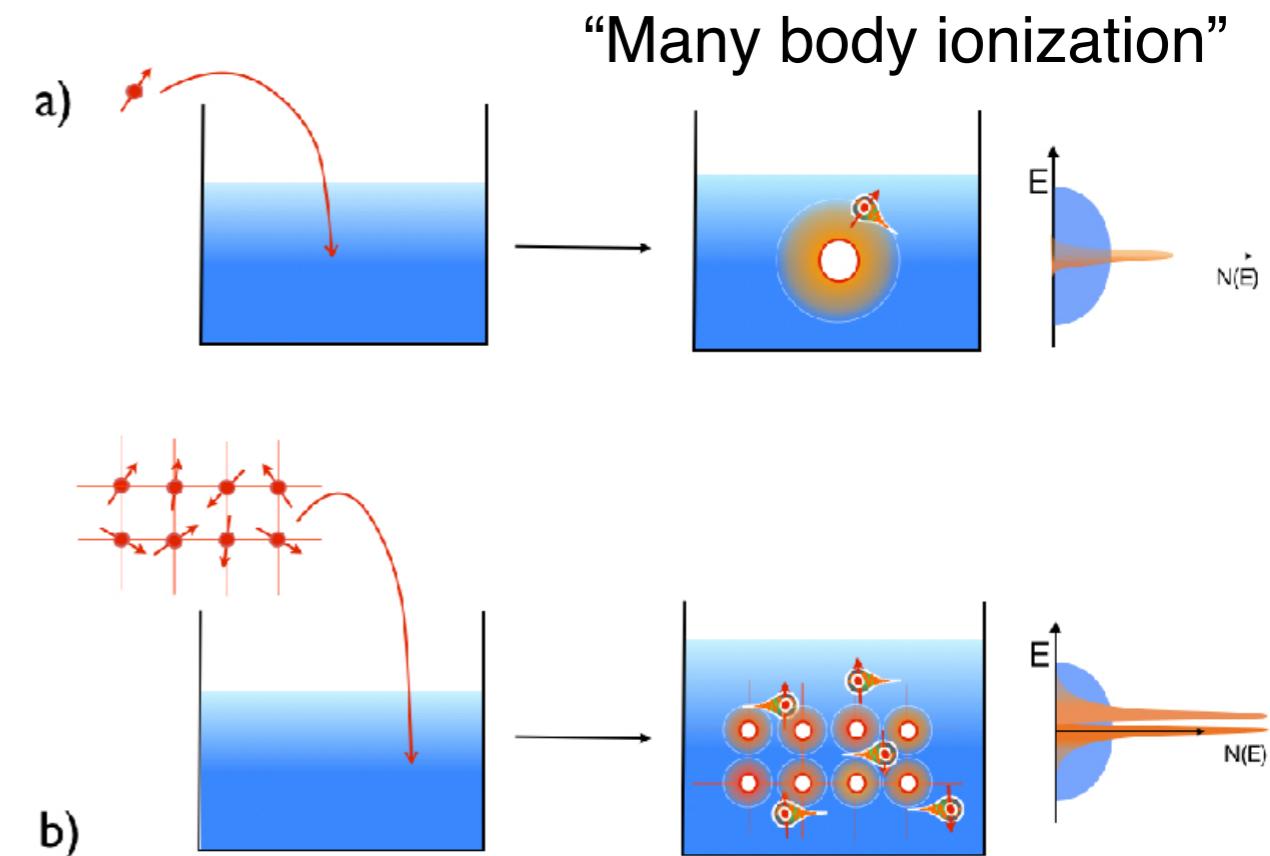
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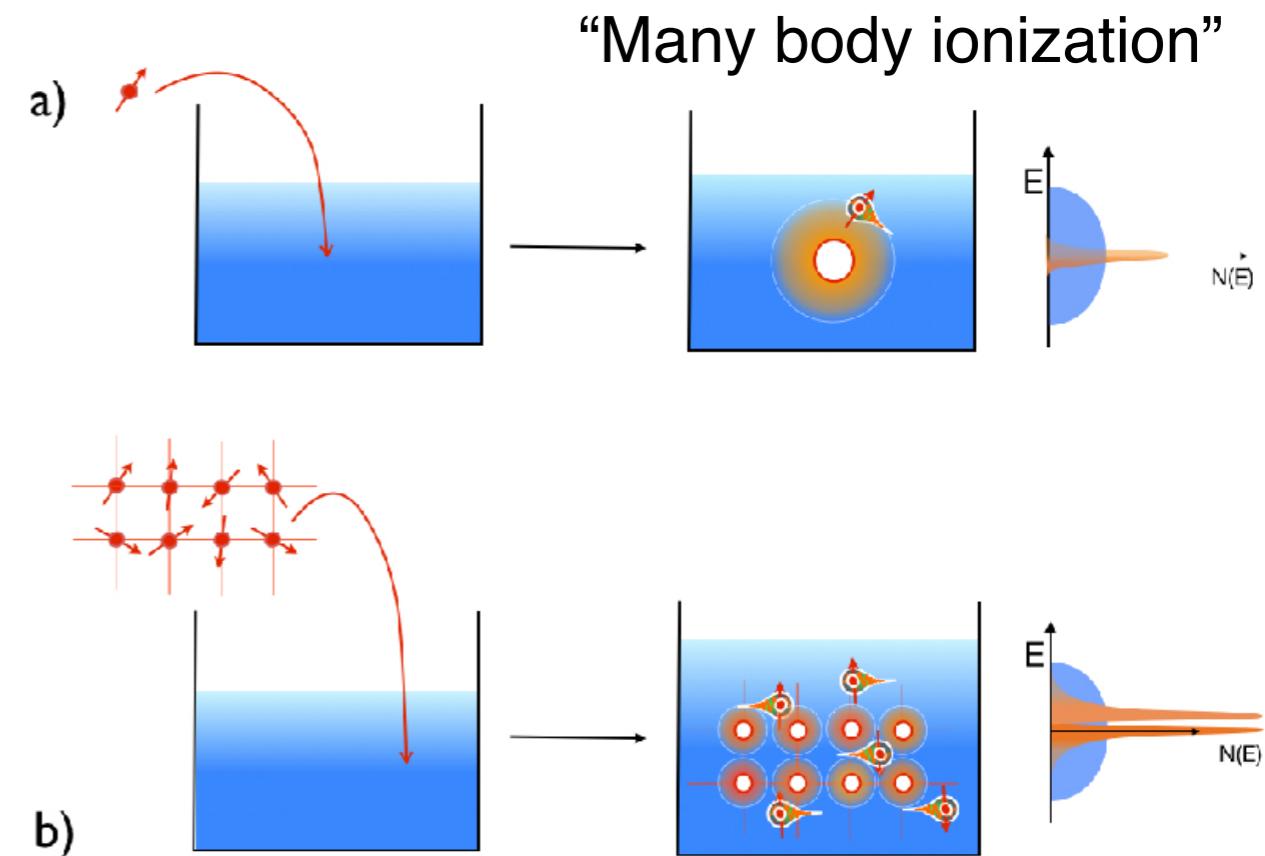


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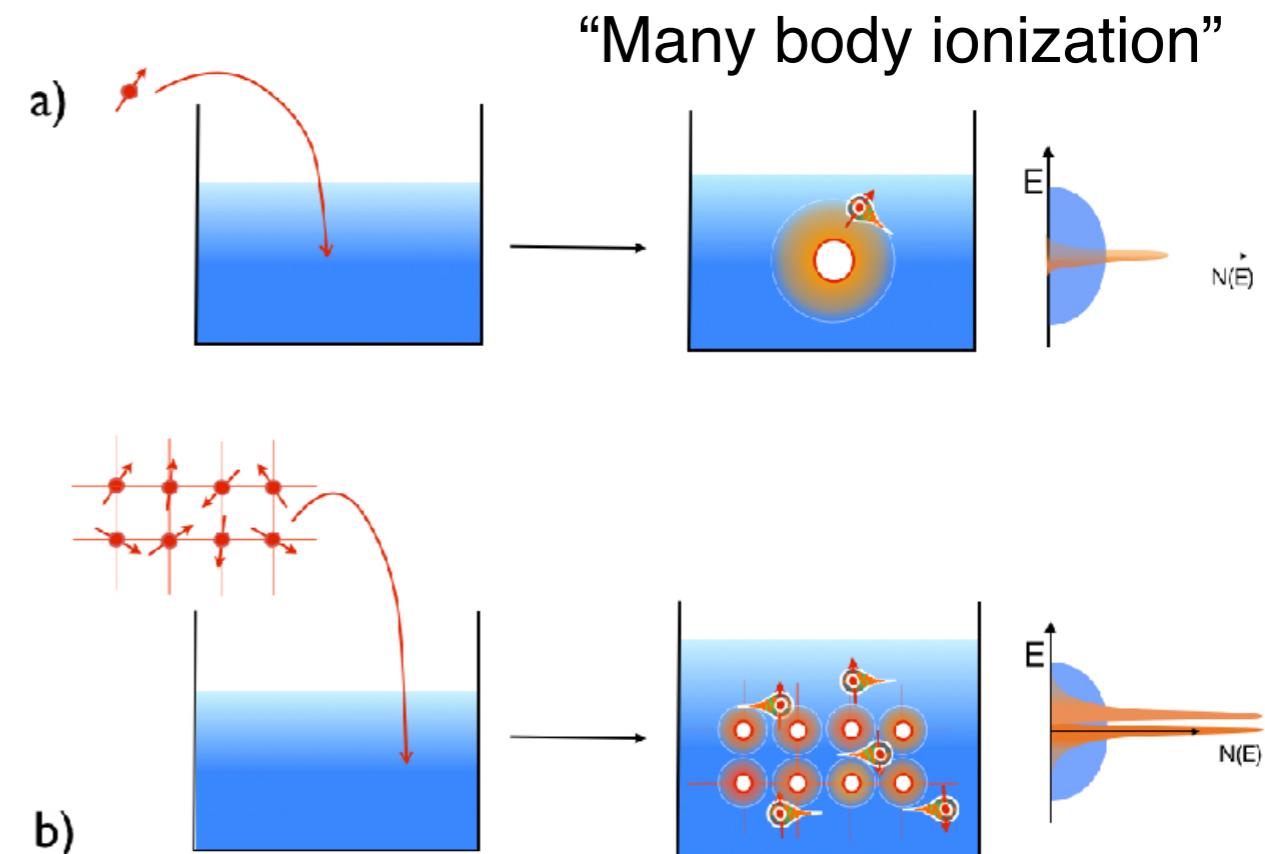
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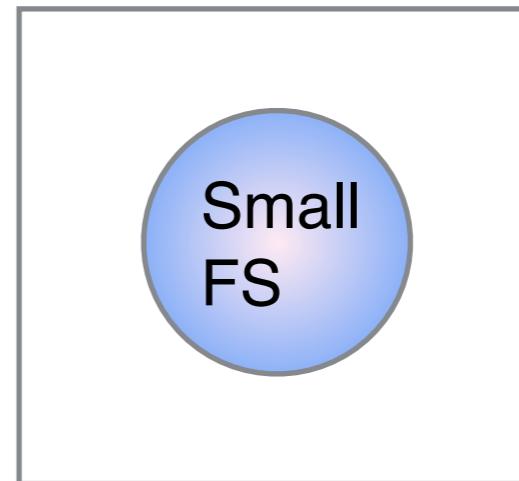


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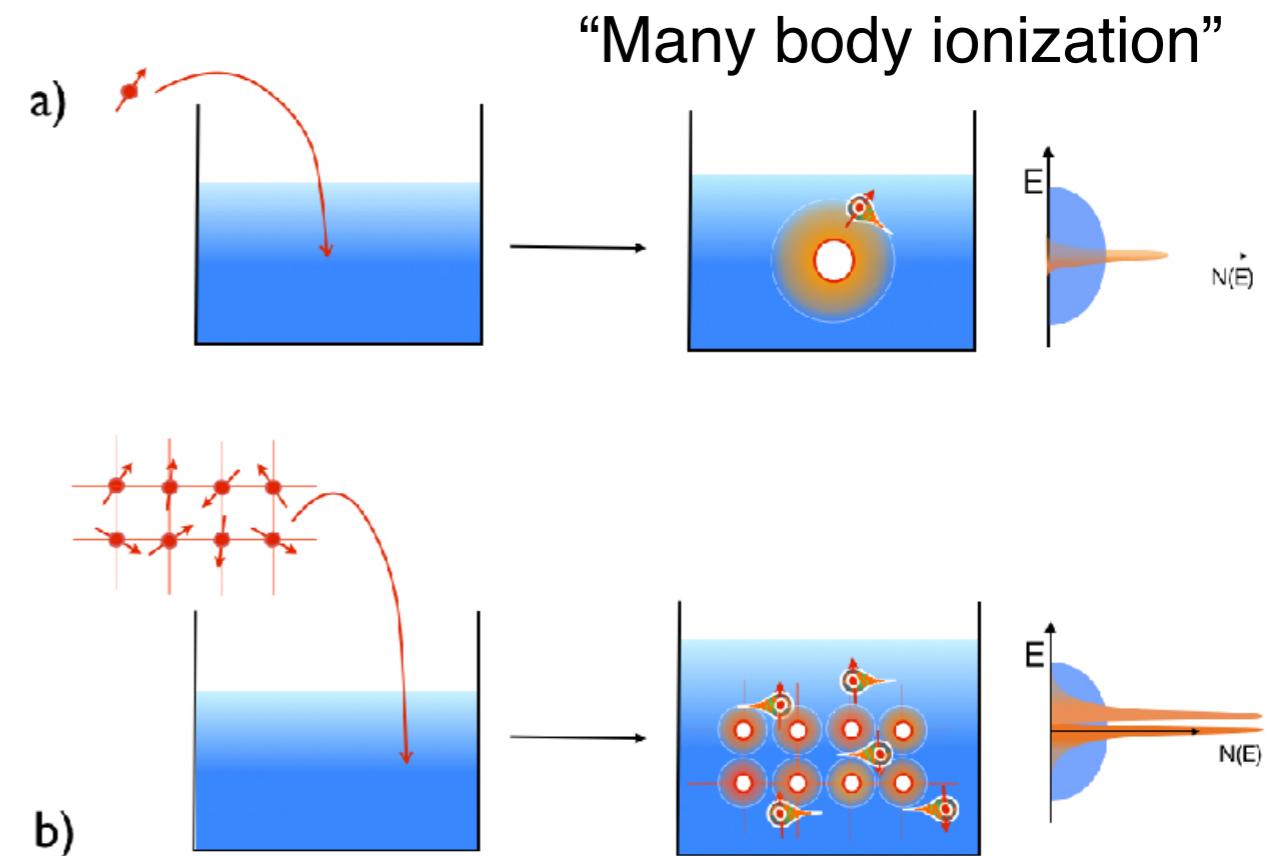
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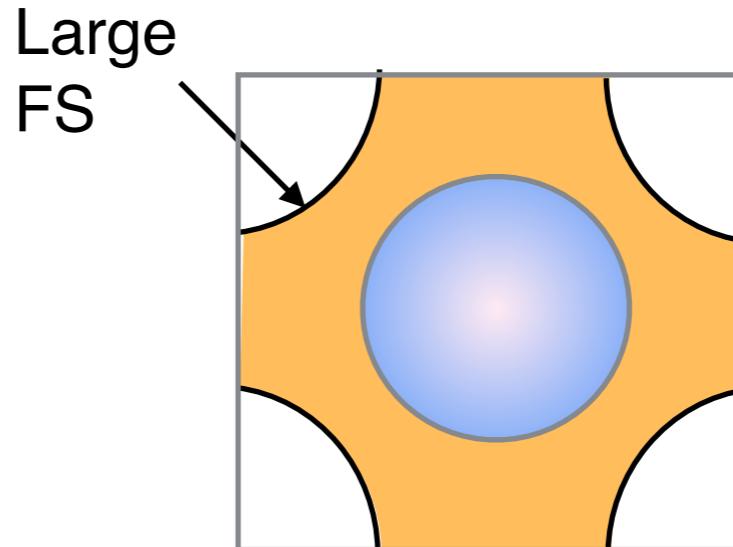
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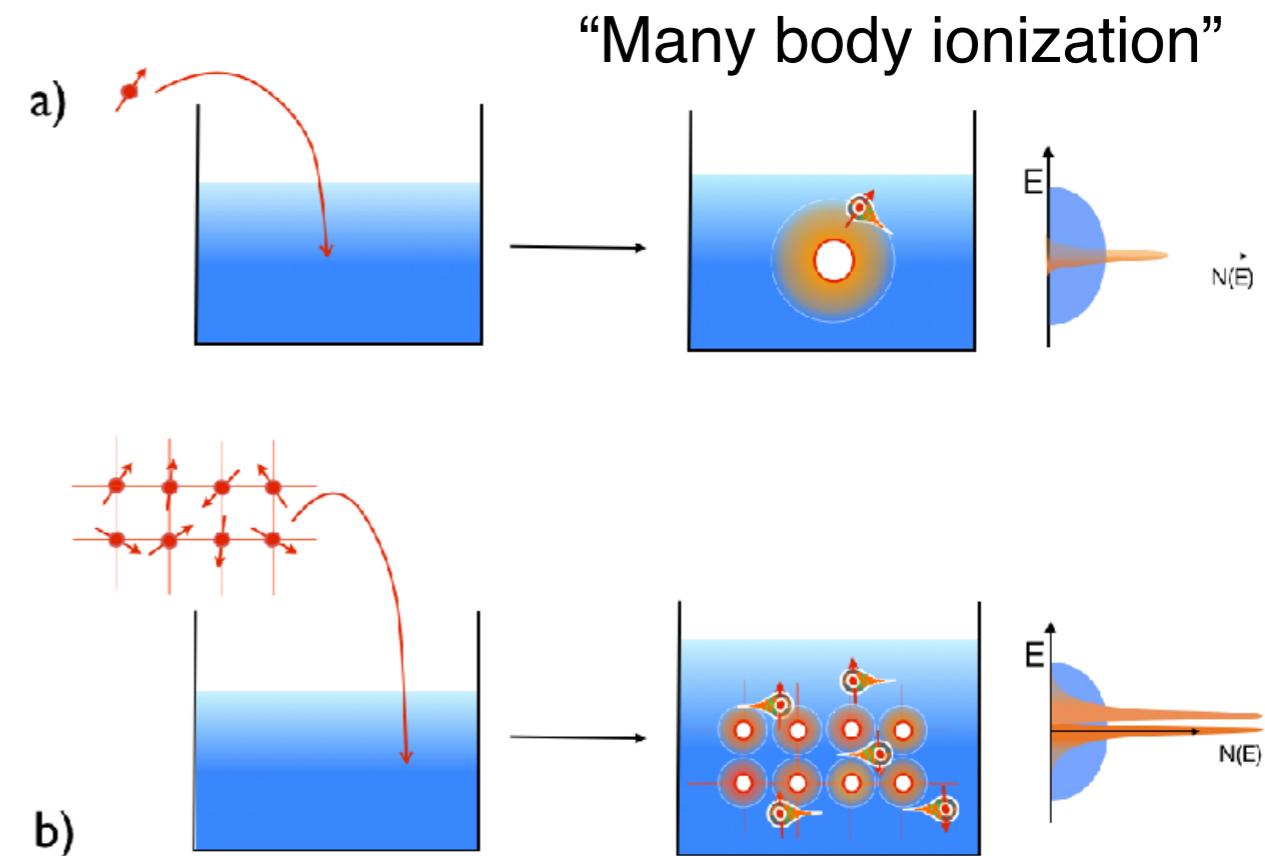
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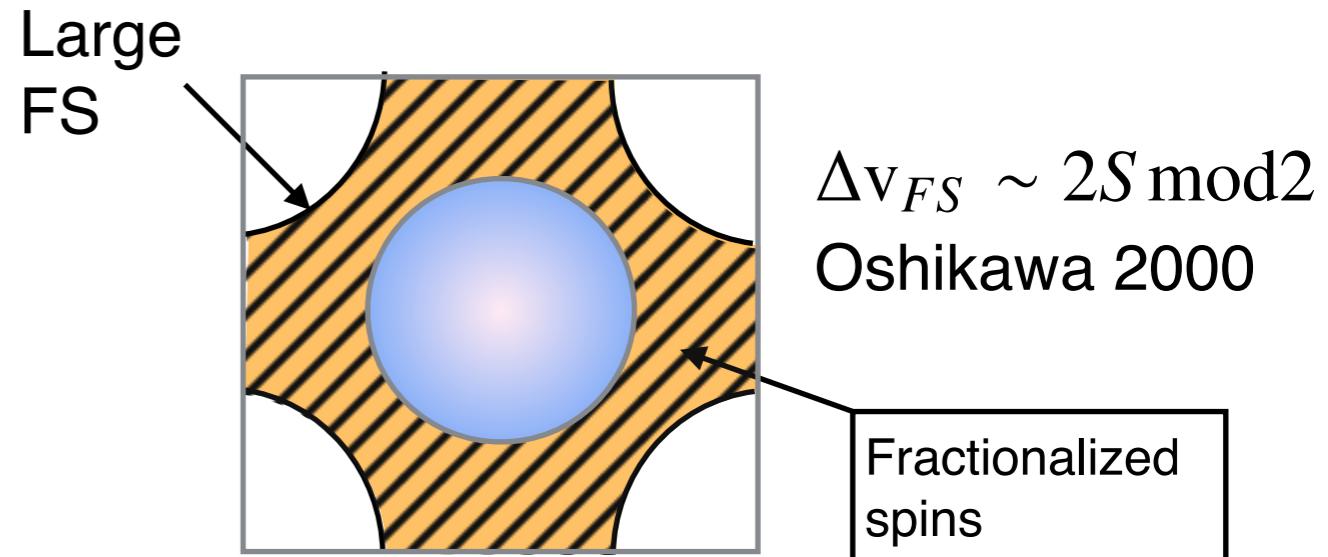
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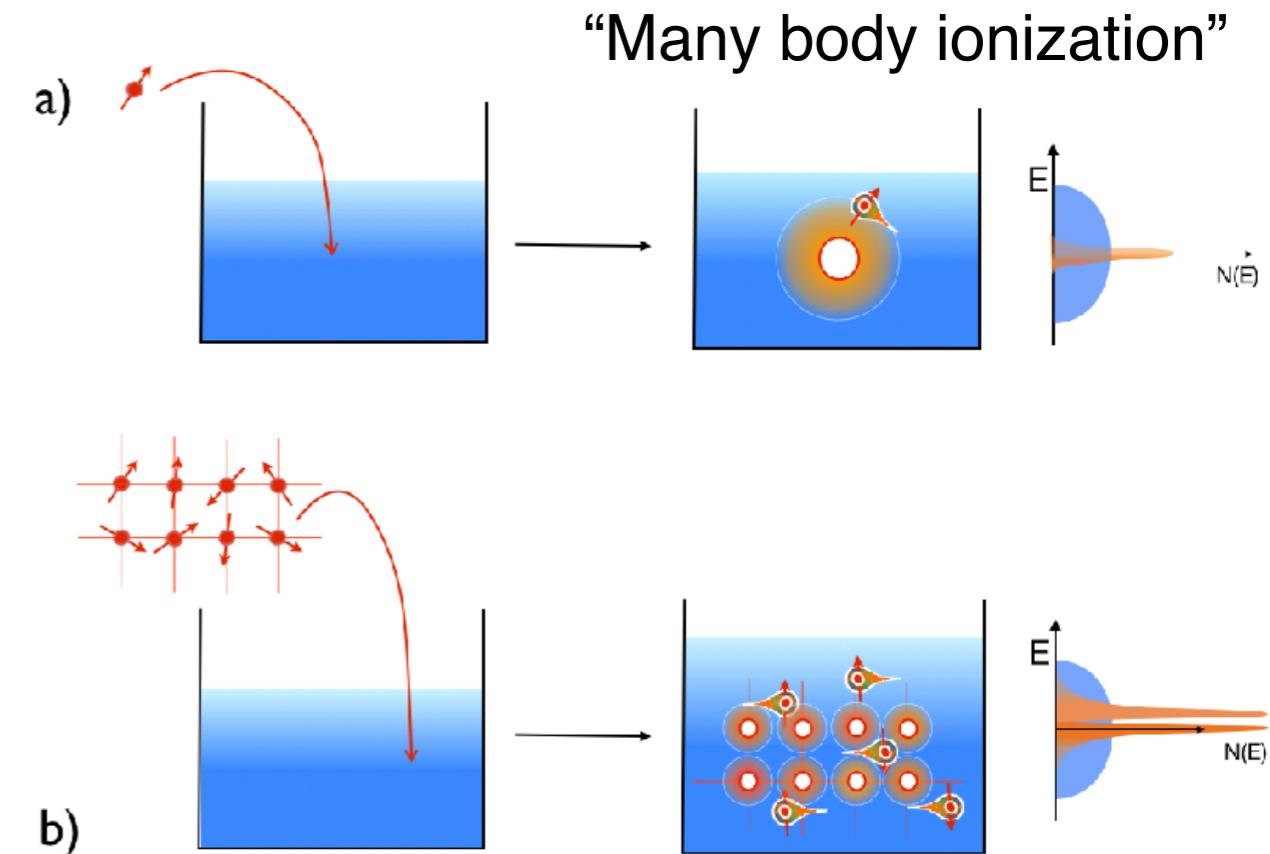
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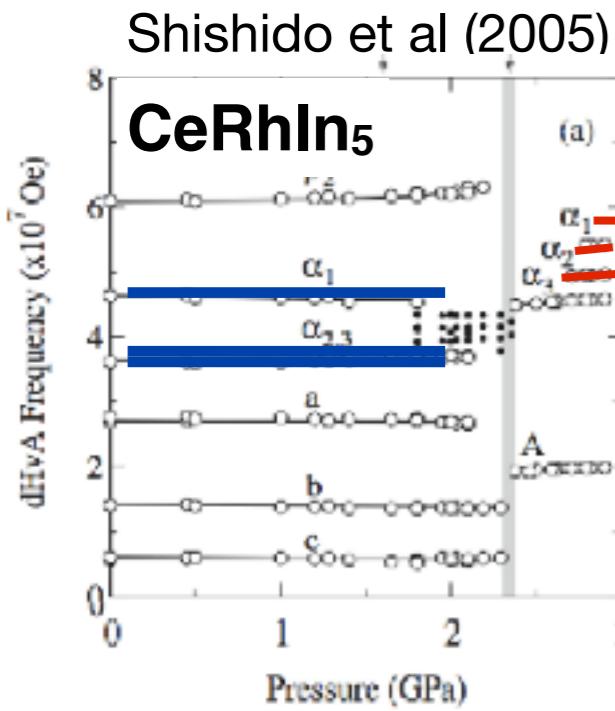


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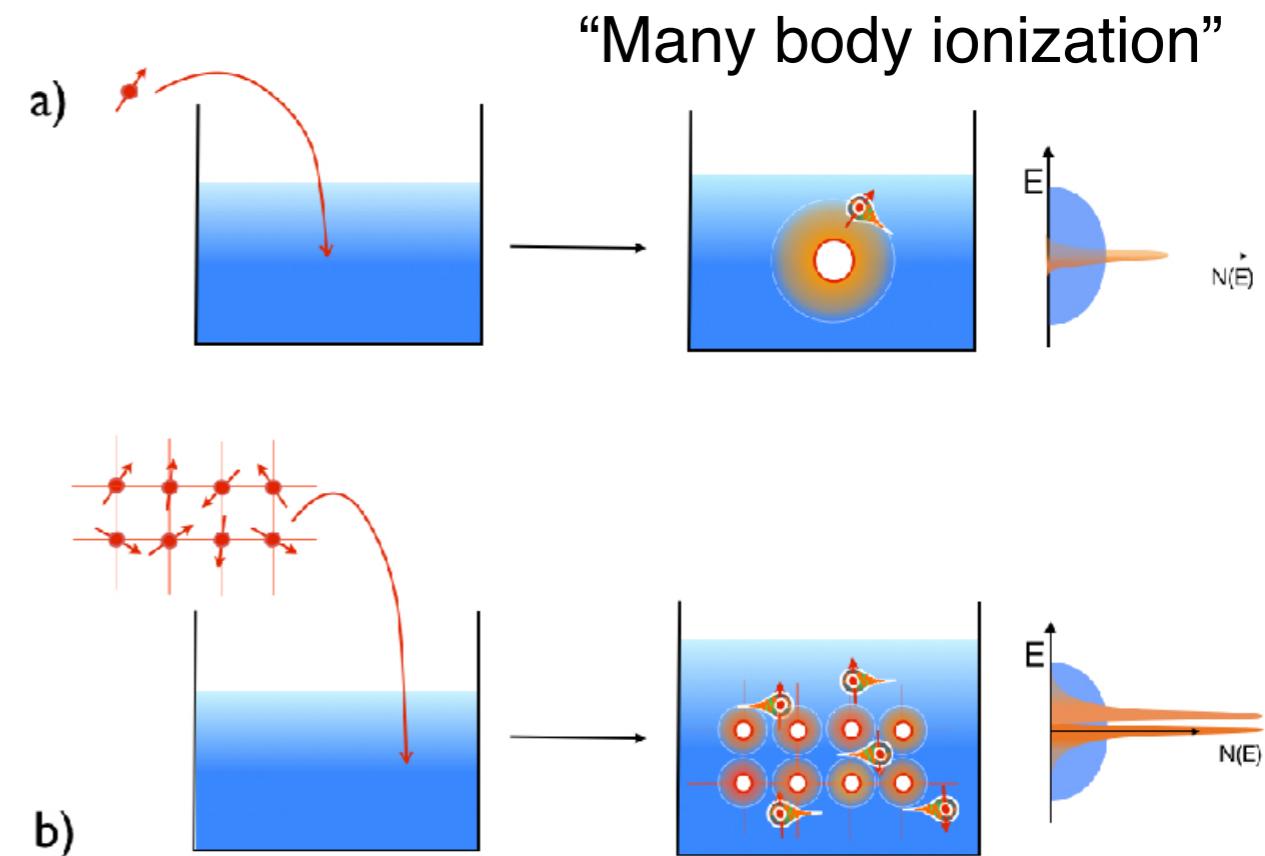
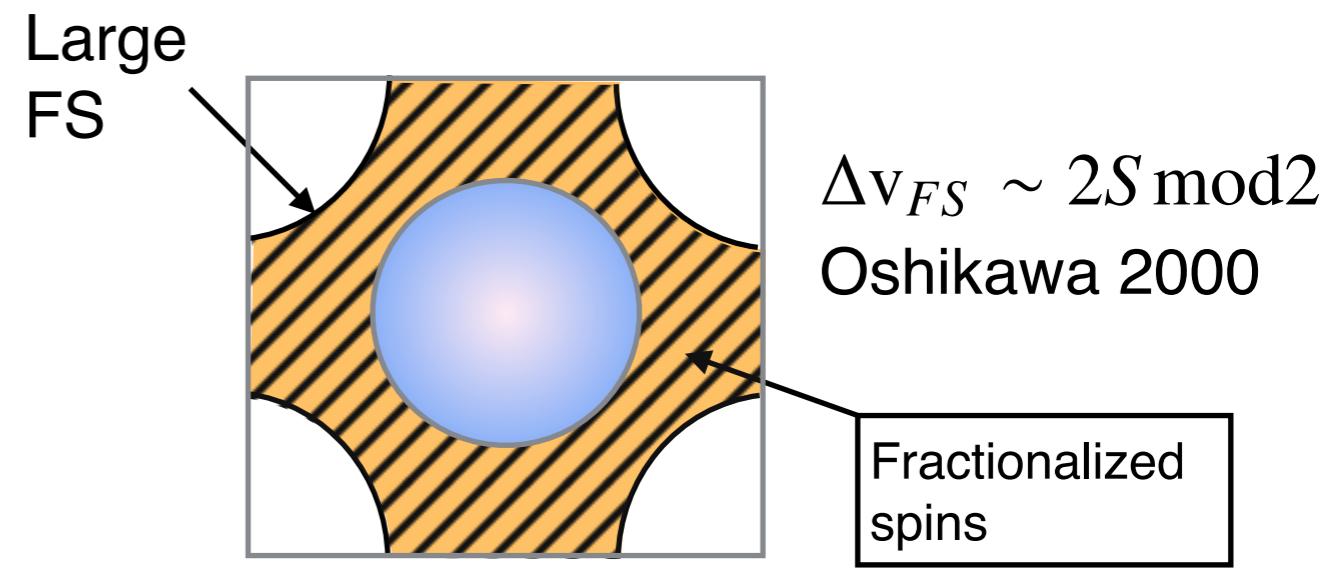
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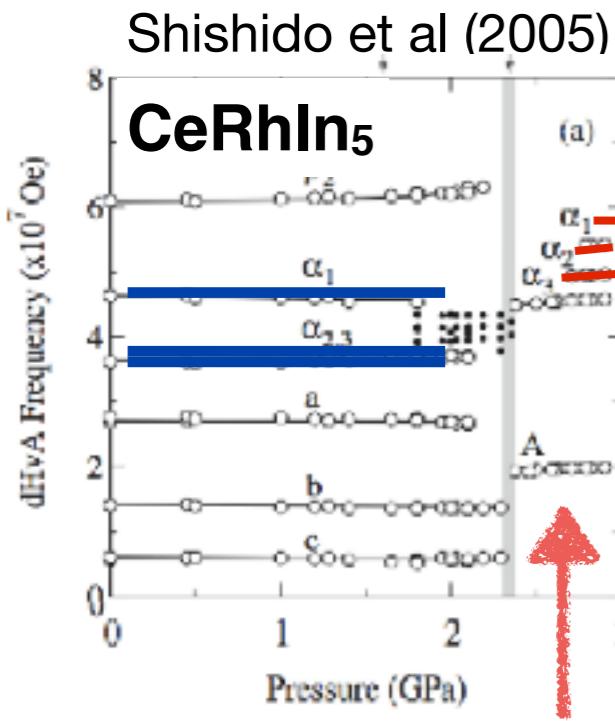
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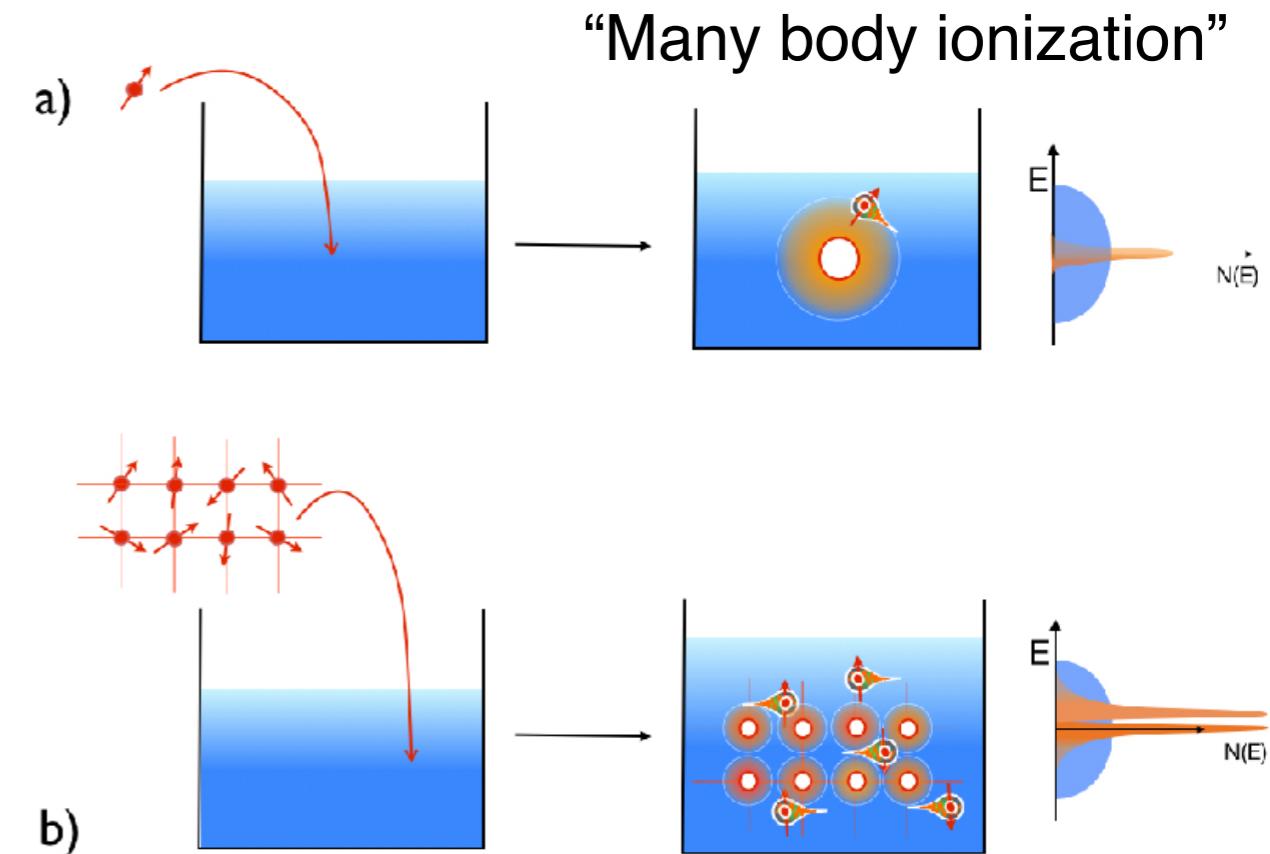
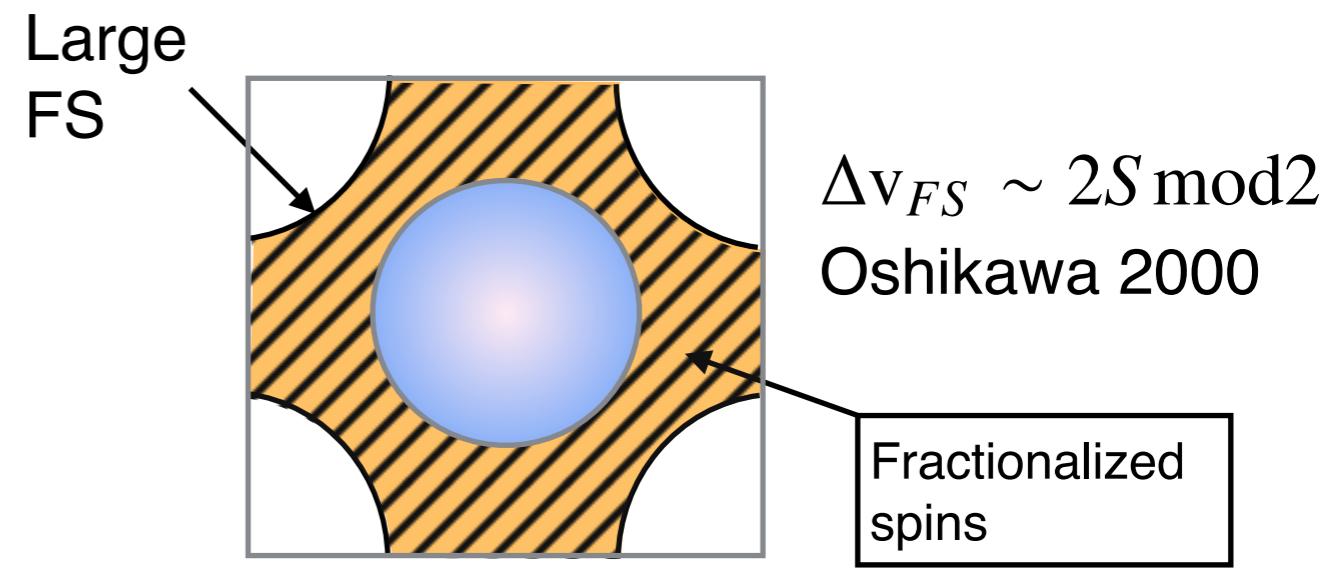
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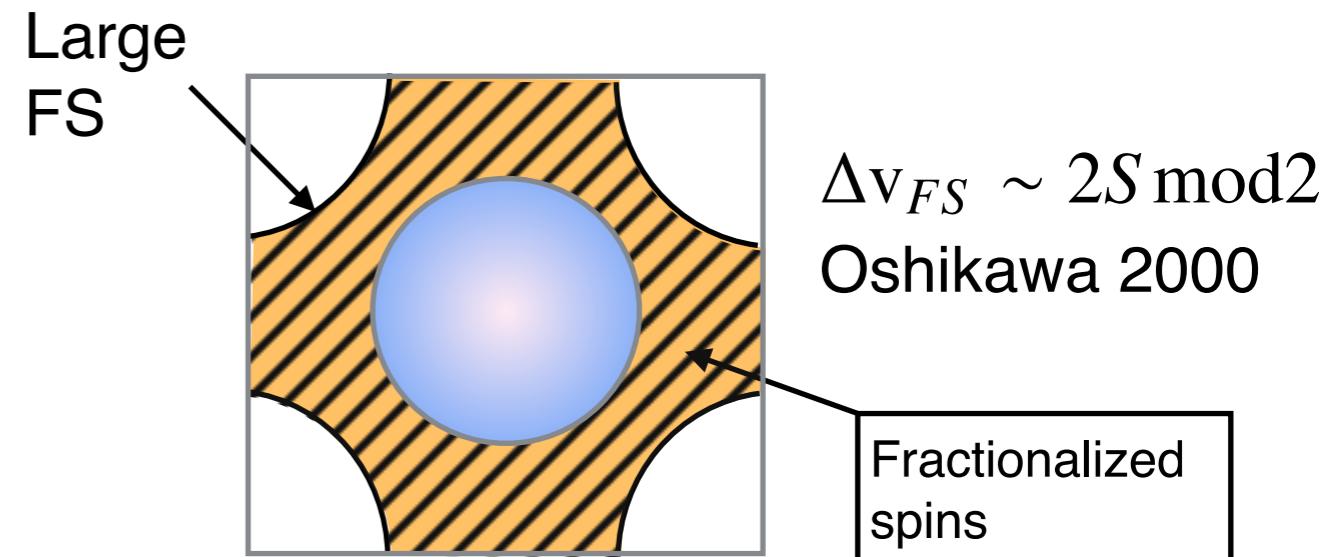
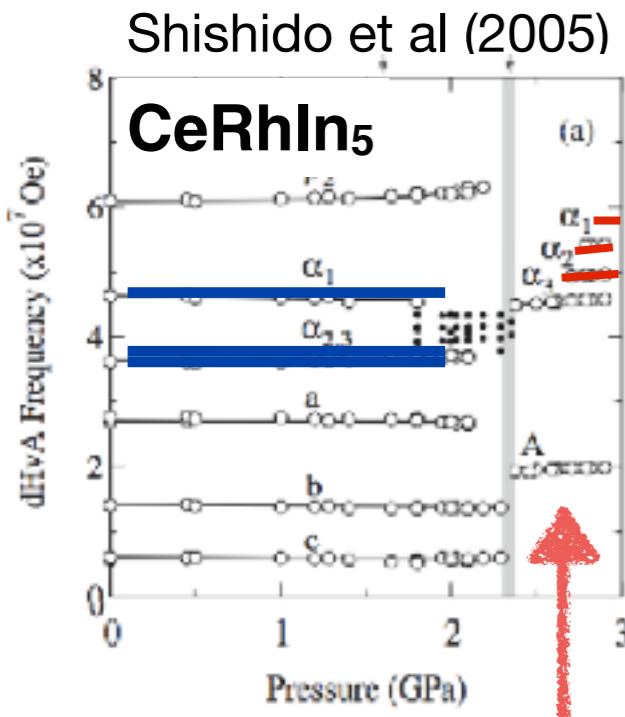
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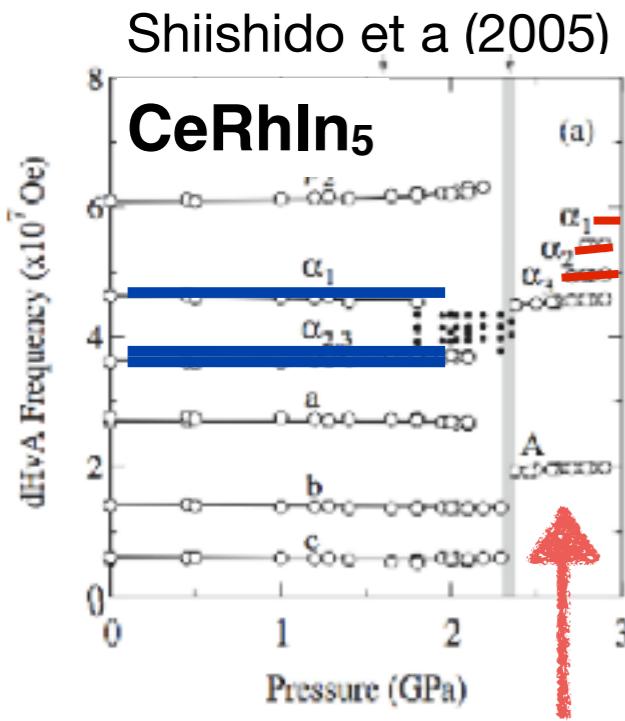


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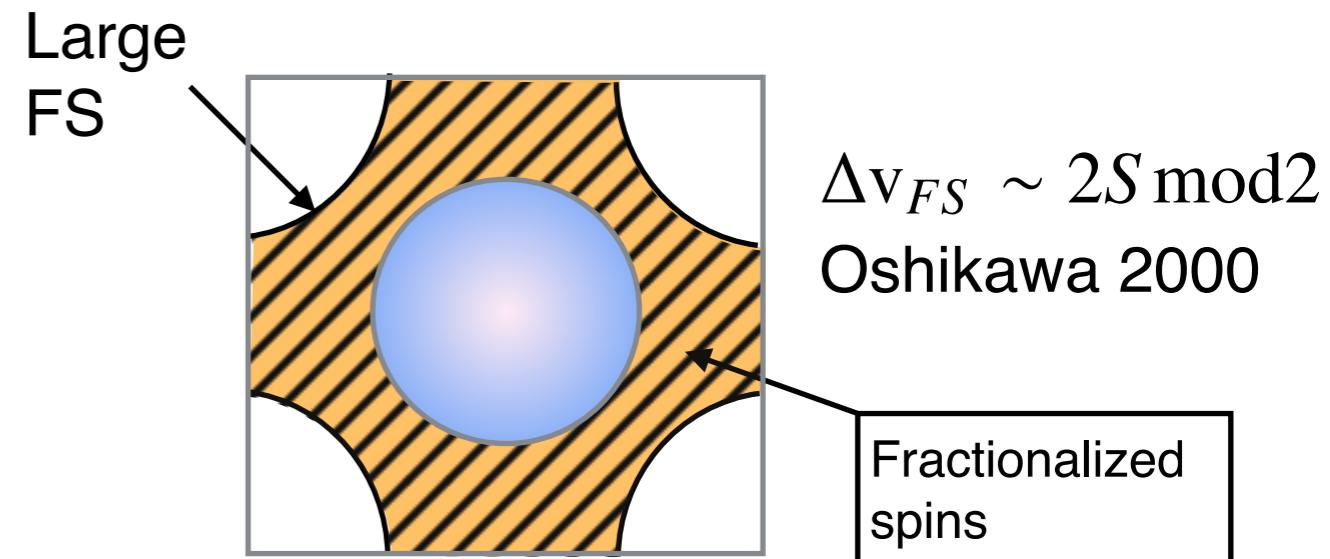
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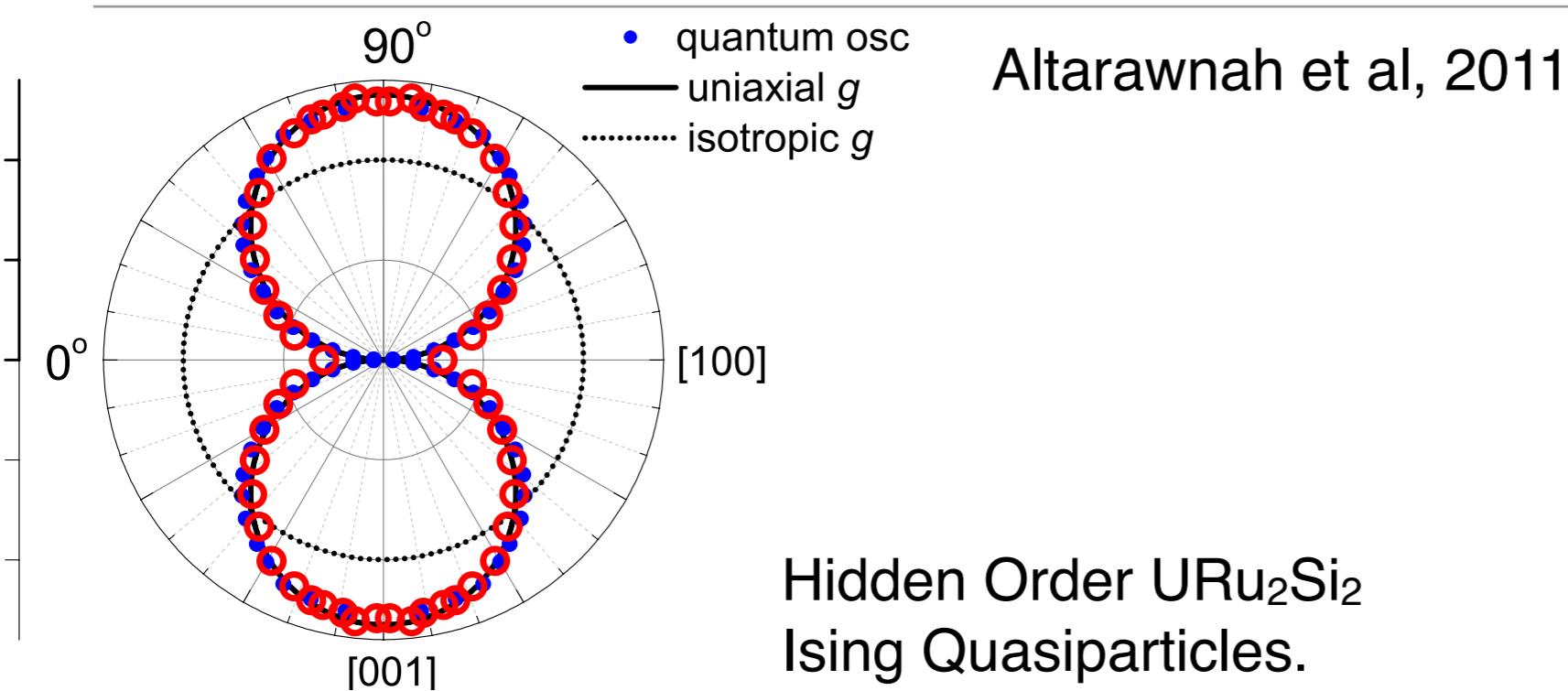
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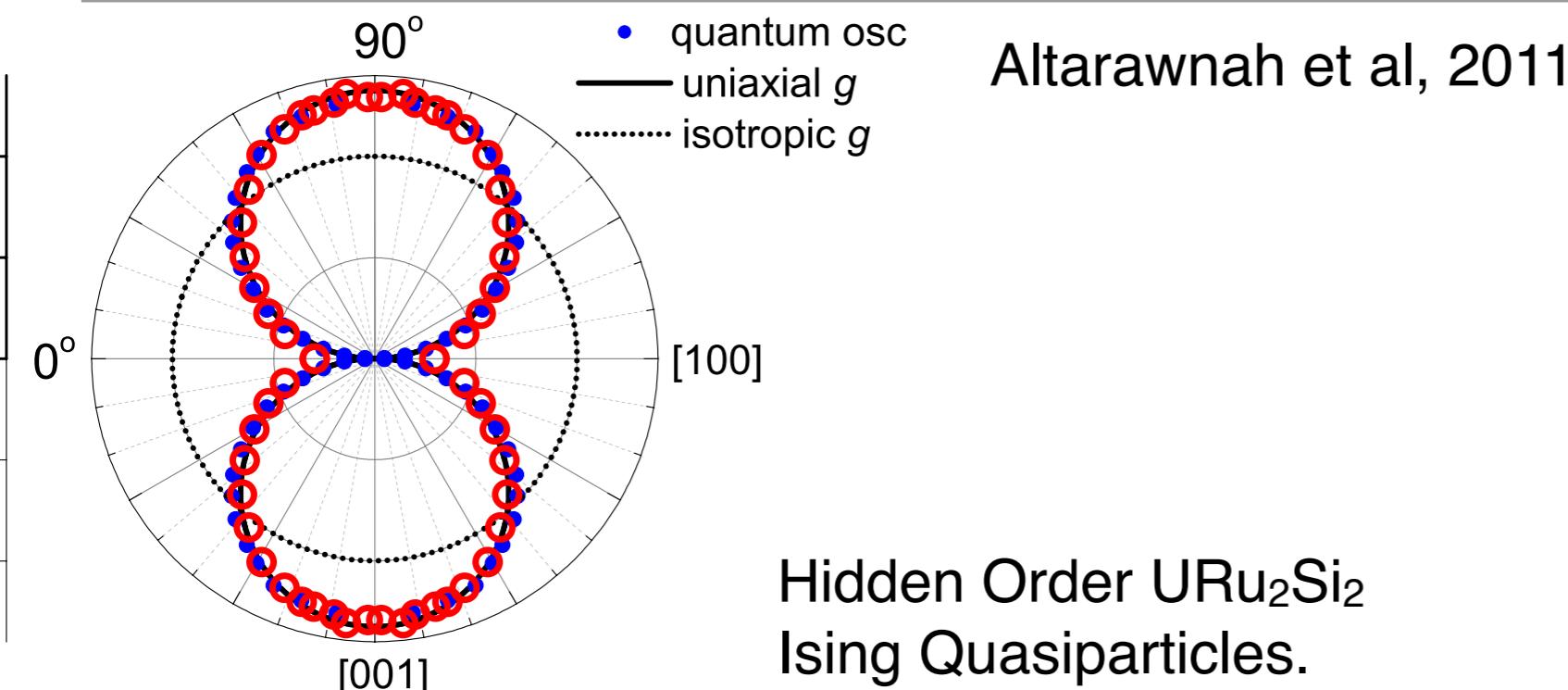


*What other kinds of
fractionalization are
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Motivation: Kondo Lattice Physics

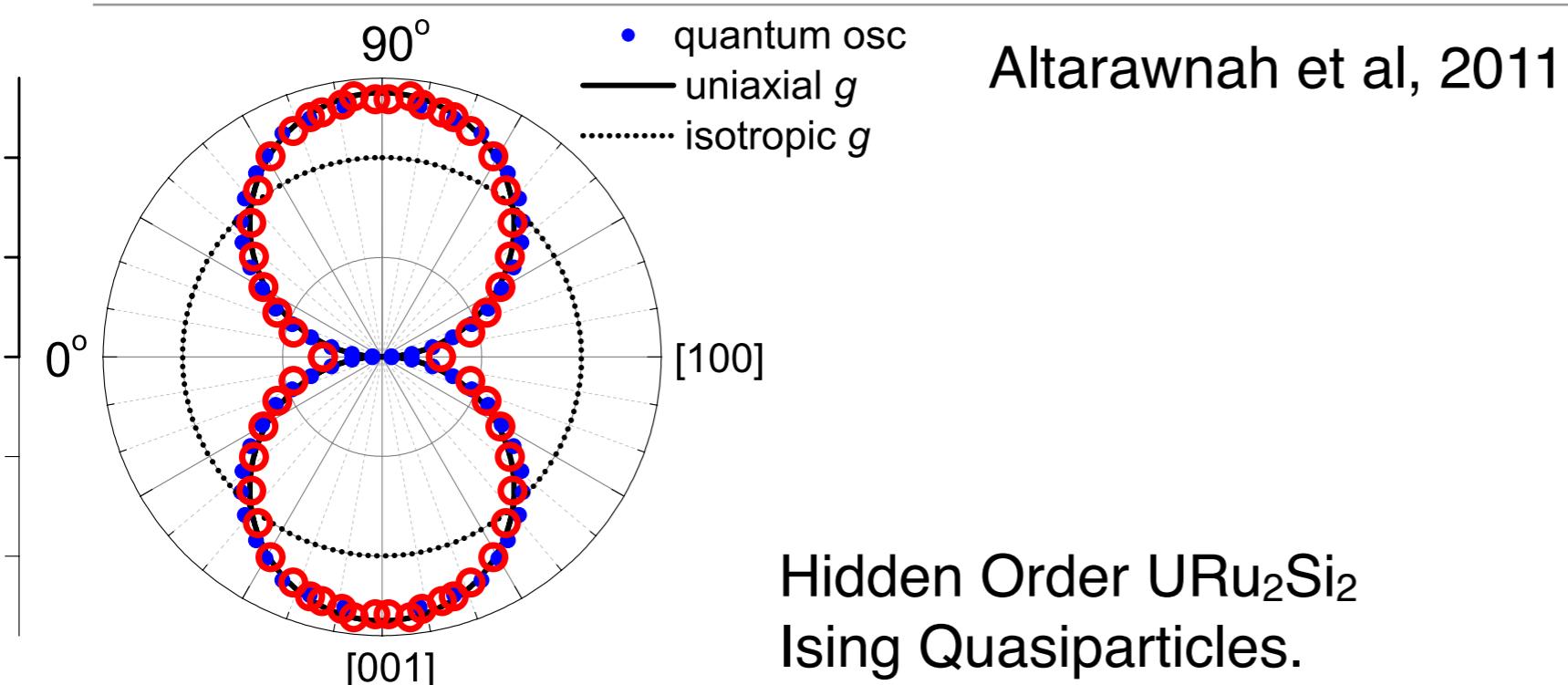


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$$\psi = \sqrt{\text{Multipole}} = \text{Spinorial OP}$$

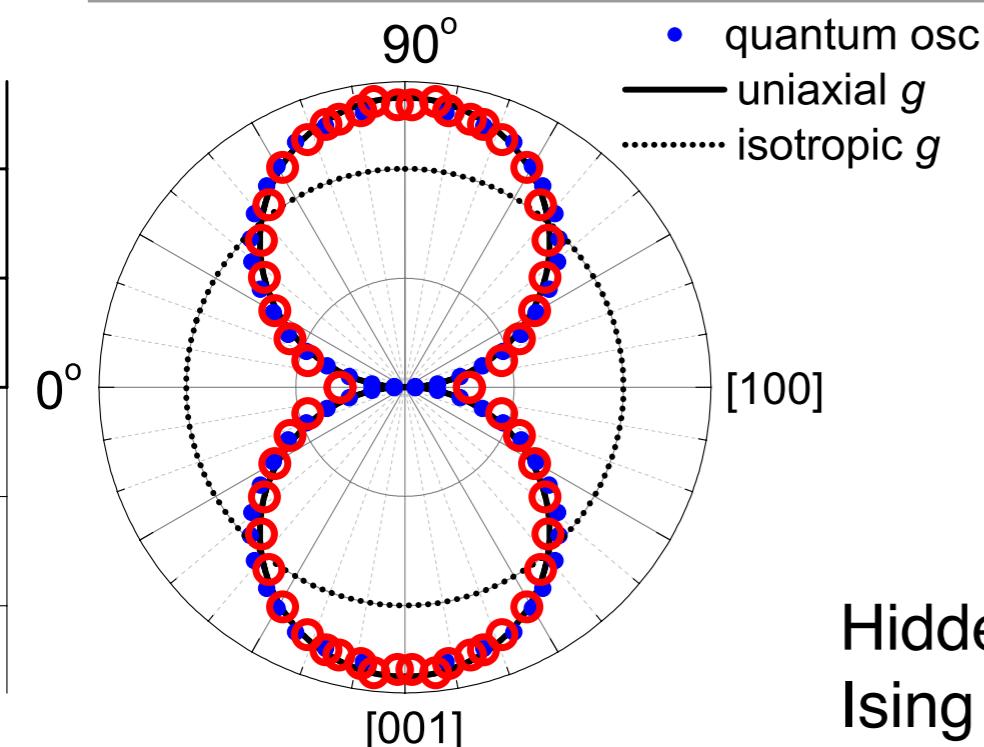
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**Integer ($J=4$) spin
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Altarawnah et al, 2011

Hidden Order URu_2Si_2
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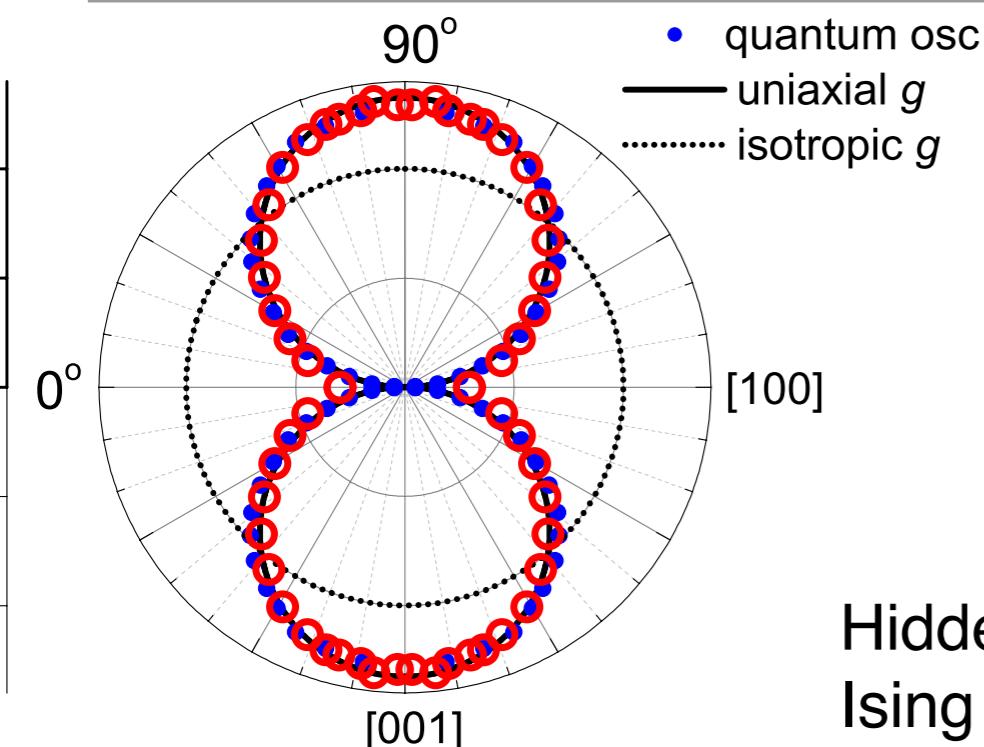
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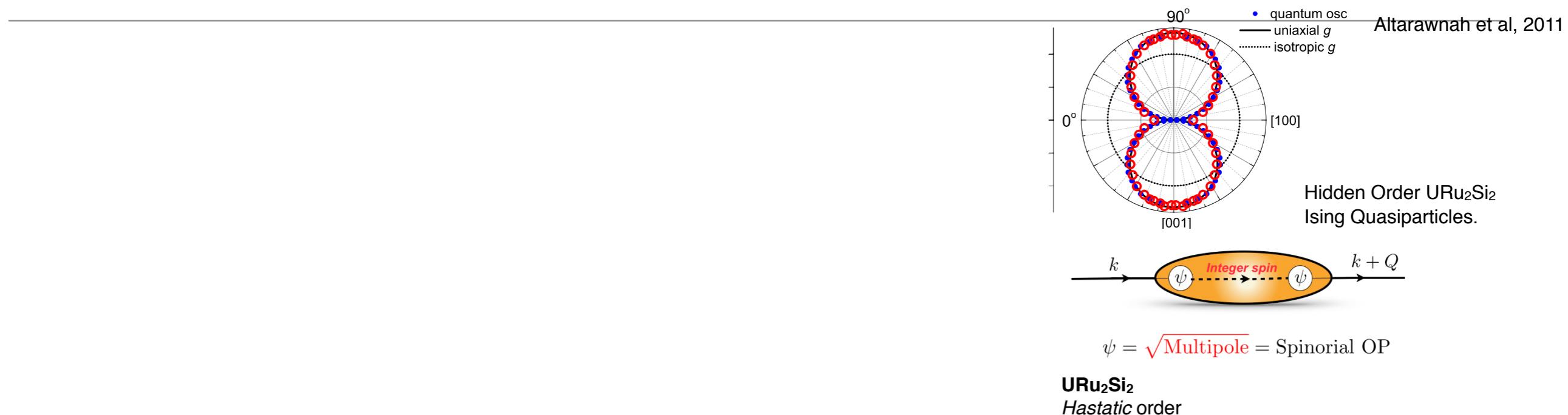
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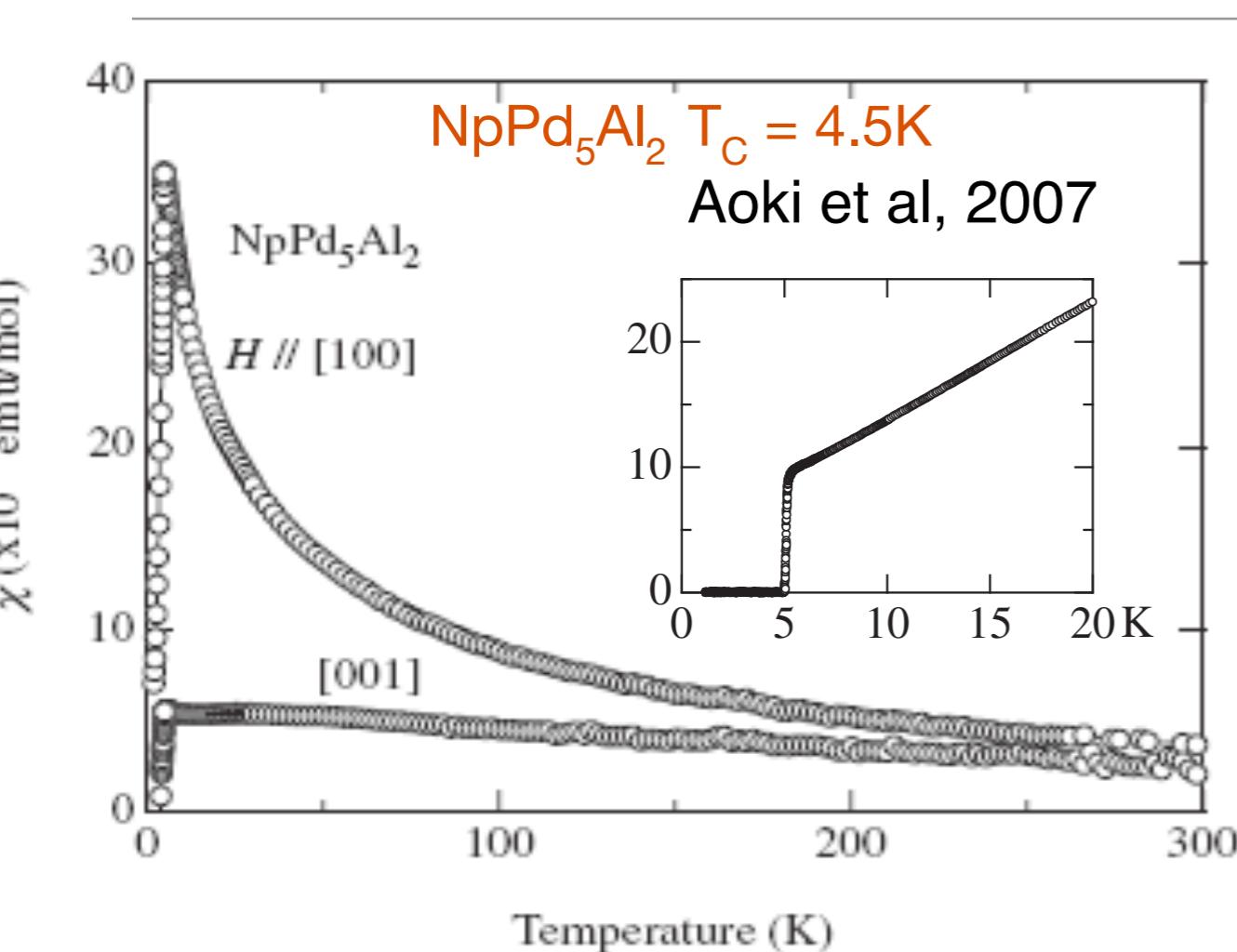


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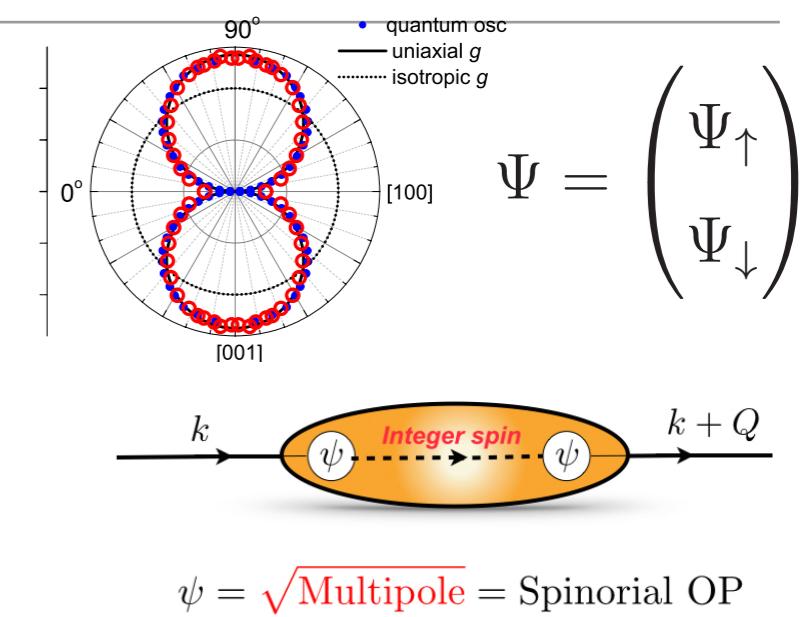
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P .Chandra et al, Nature, 493, 621-626 (2013).

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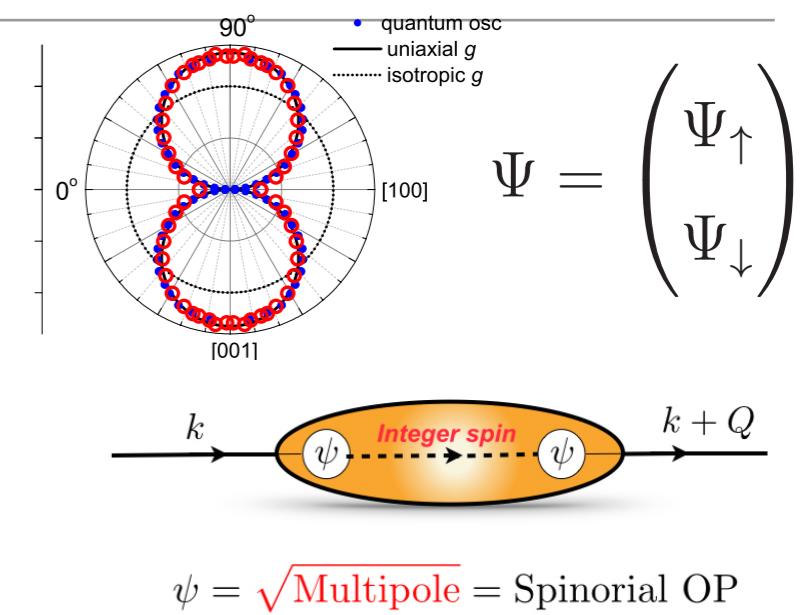
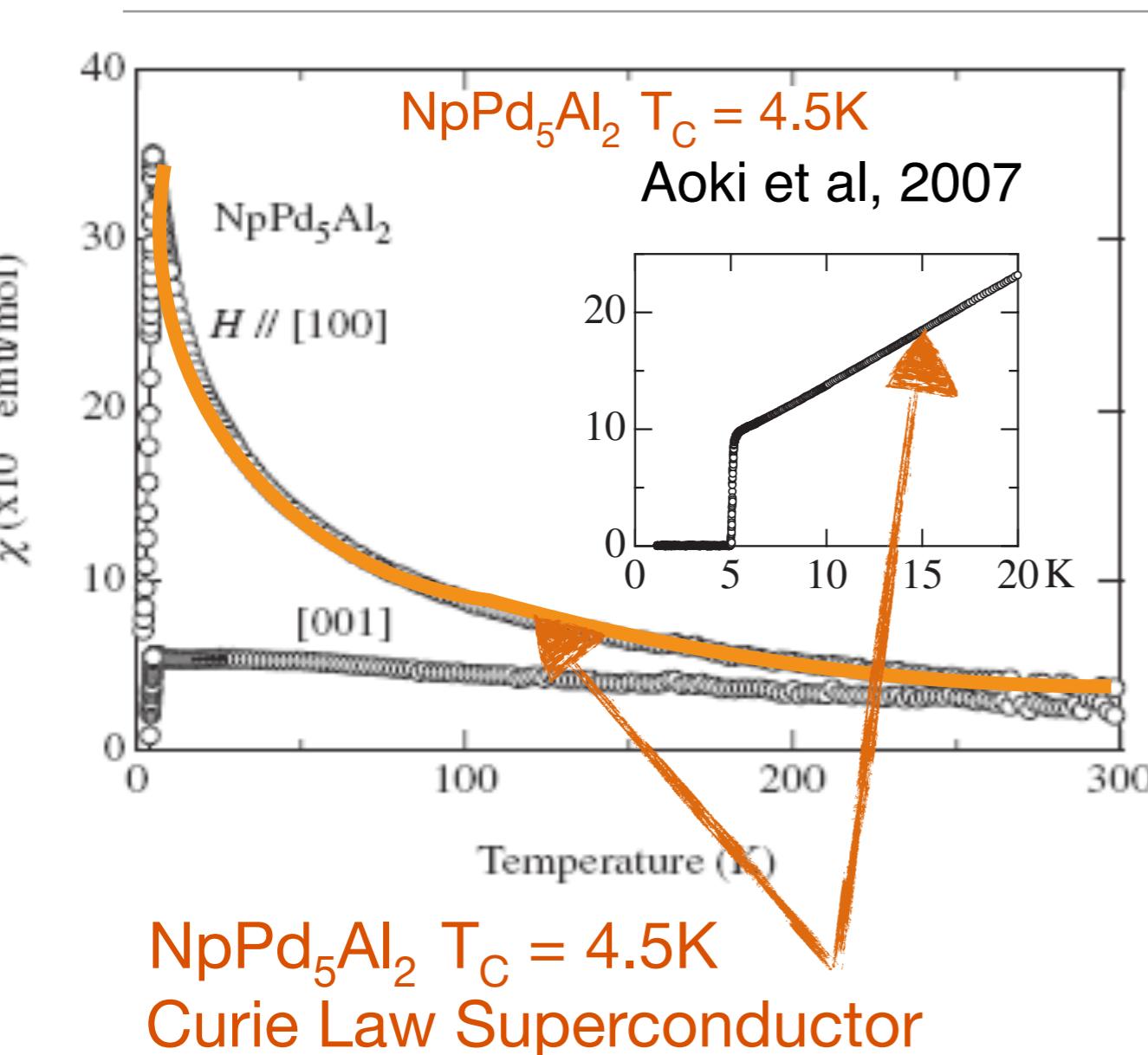


$NpPd_5Al_2 \quad T_C = 4.5K$



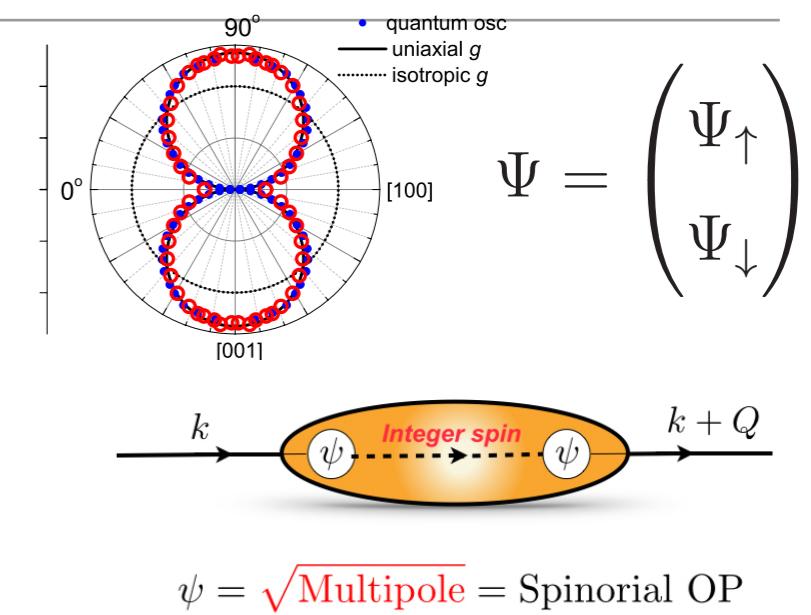
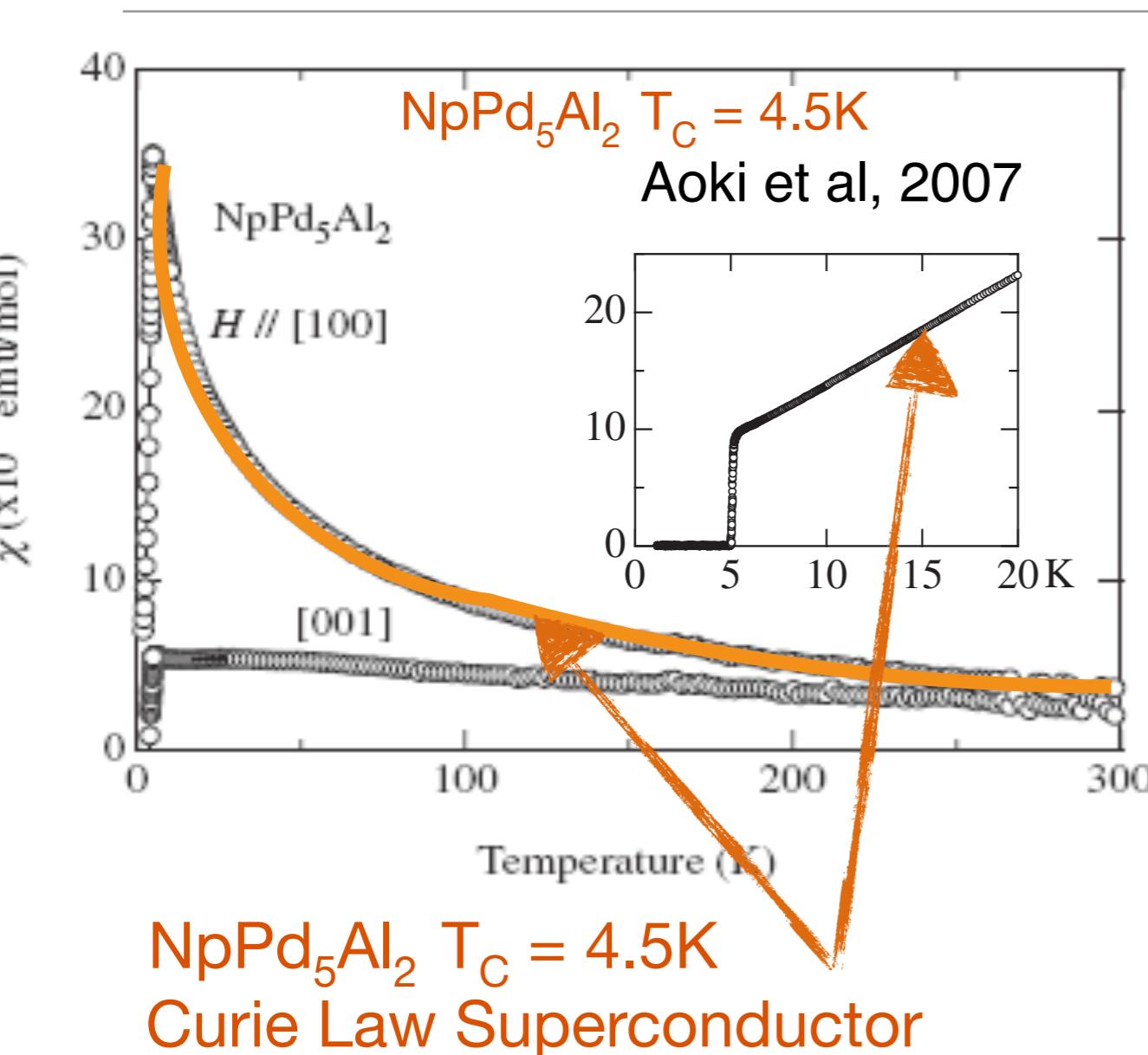
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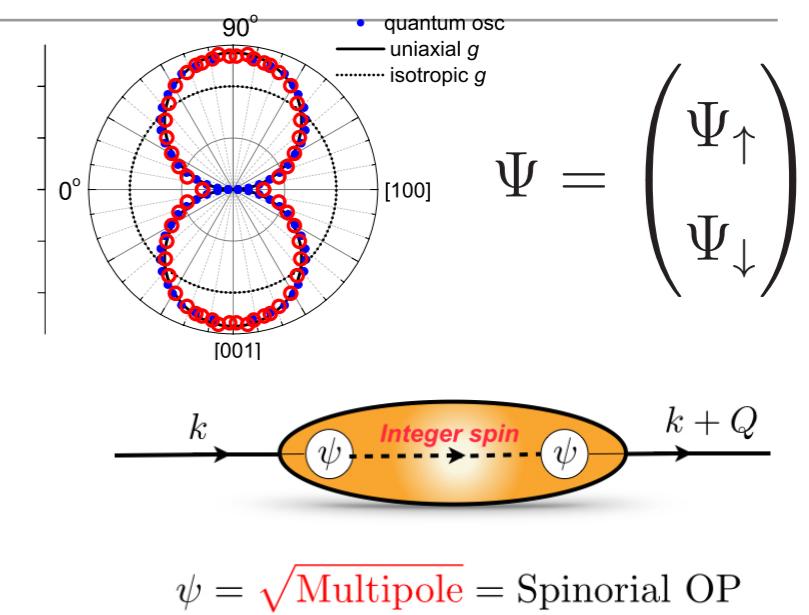
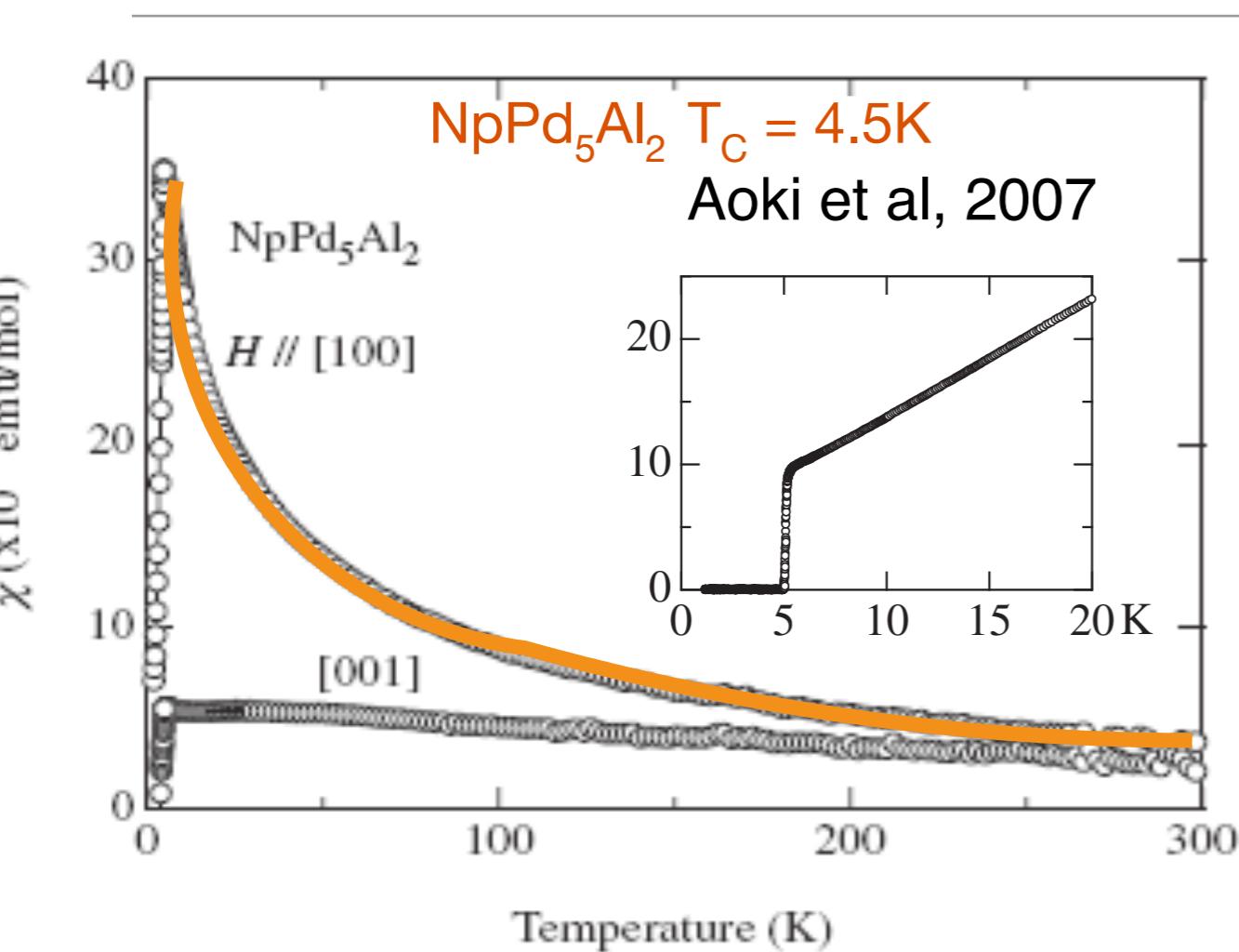
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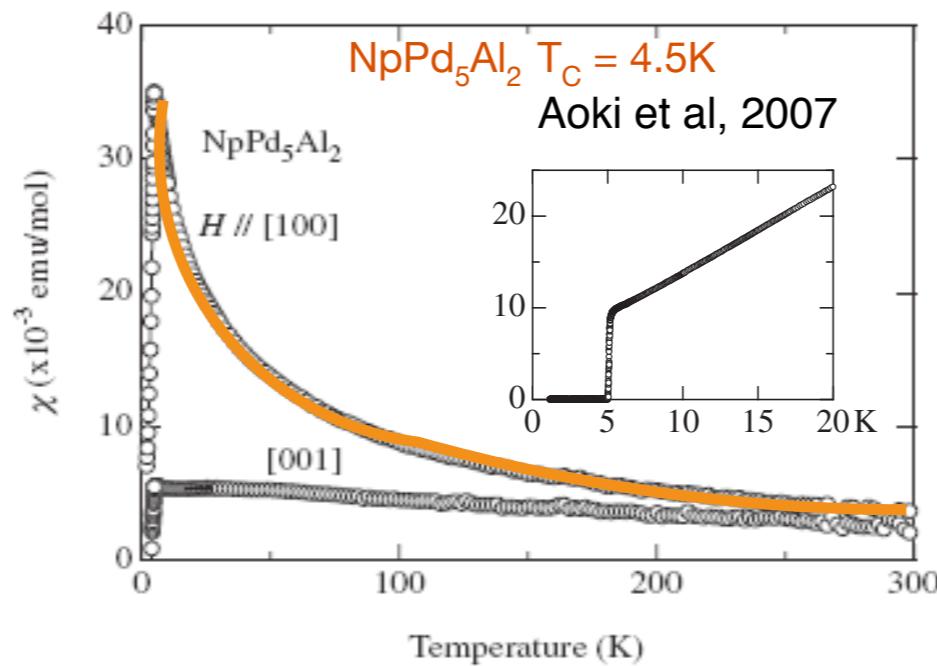
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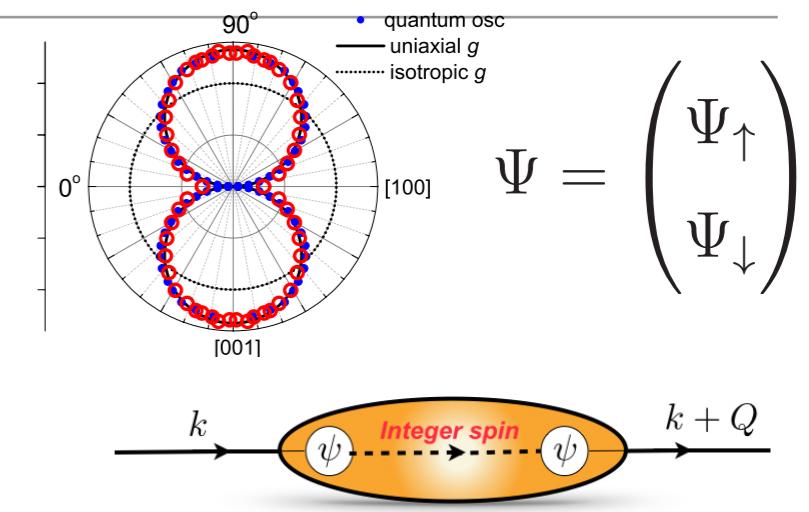
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Kondo effect and SC coincide.

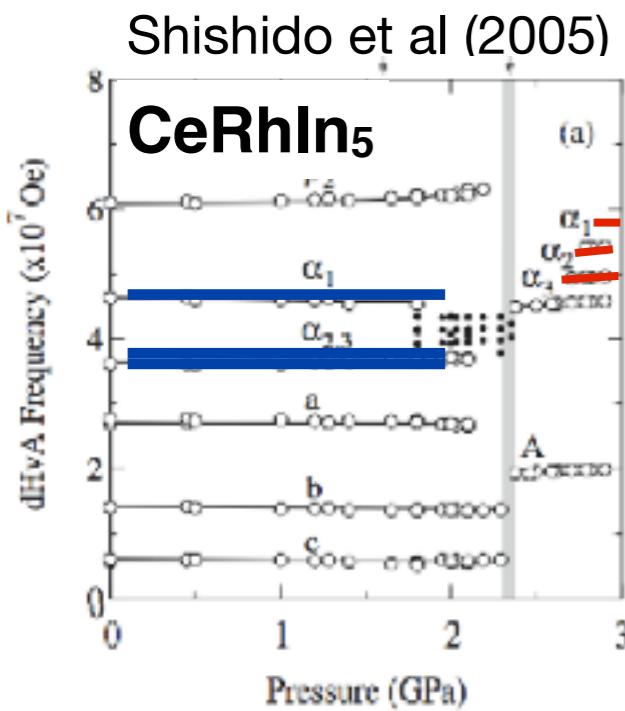


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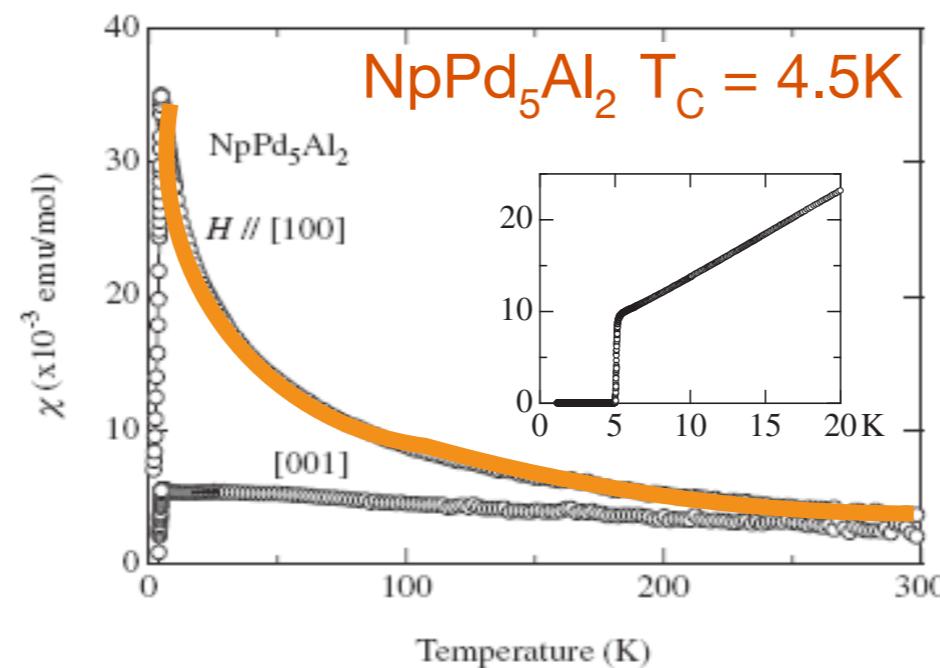
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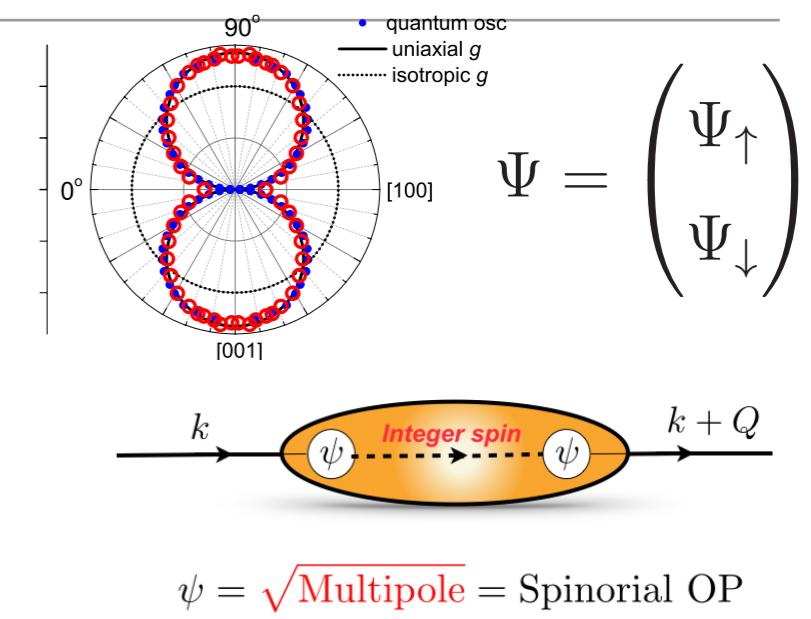
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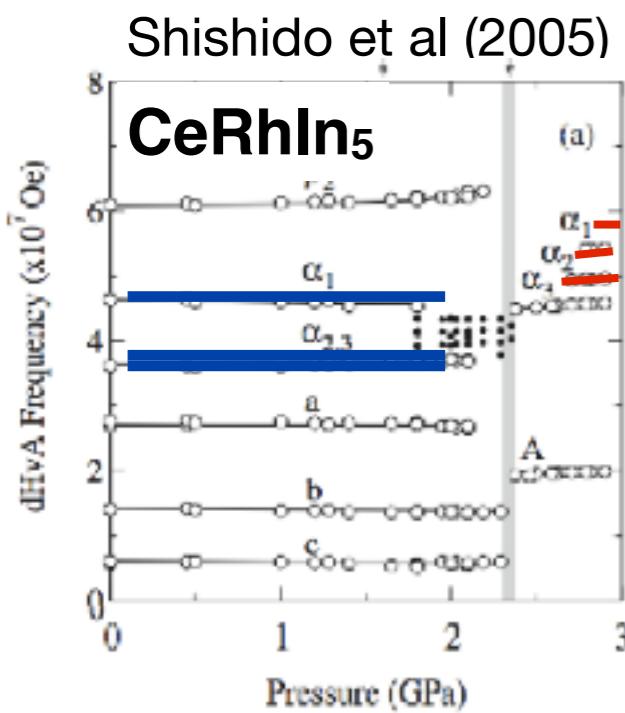


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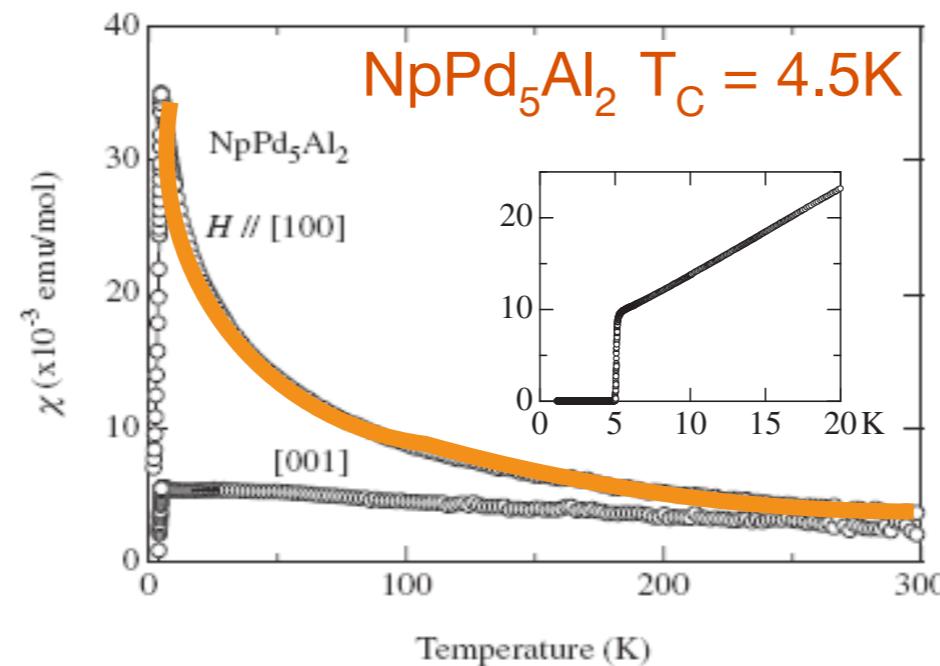
Conjecture:

Order can fractionalize

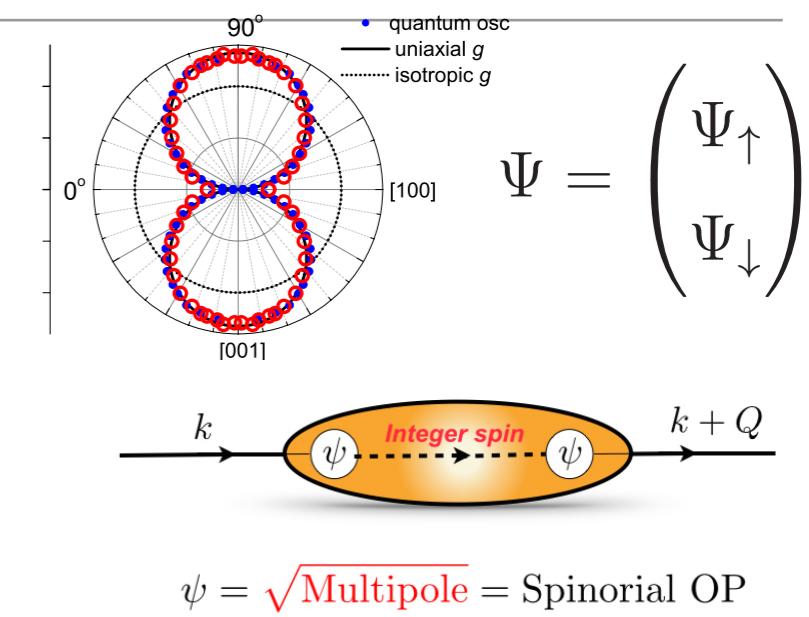
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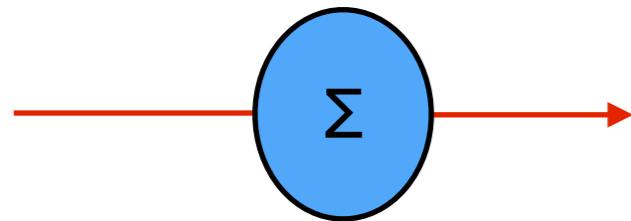
Order can fractionalize

But how can we demonstrate this?

Fractionalization and Dynamic Order

Fractionalization and Dynamic Order

Dyson self-energy

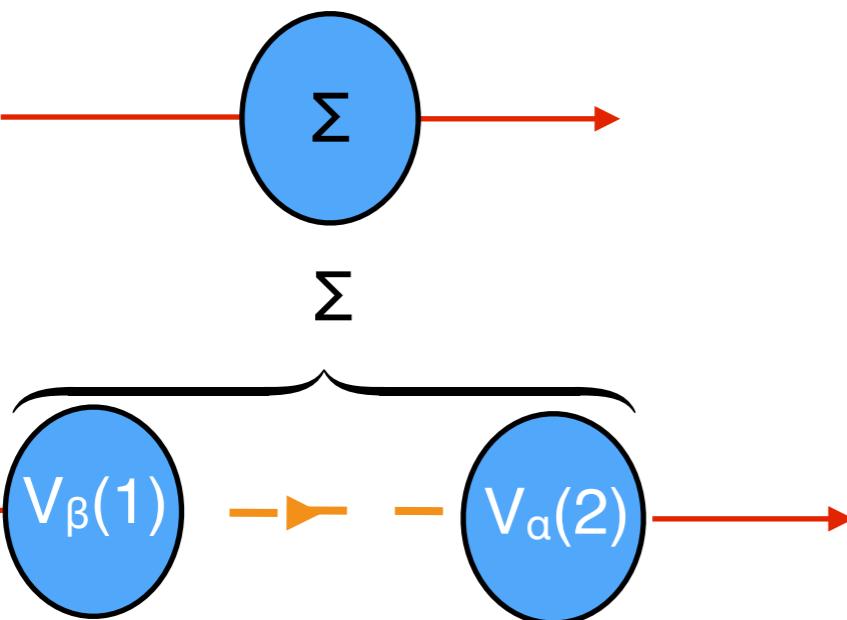


Conventional Broken Symmetry: Local

$$\Sigma_{\alpha\beta}(2, 1) = M_{\alpha\beta}\delta(2 - 1)$$

Fractionalization and Dynamic Order

Dyson self-energy



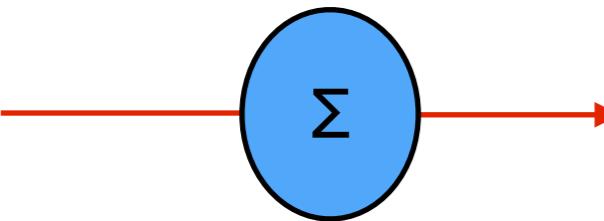
Conventional Broken Symmetry: Local

$$\Sigma_{\alpha\beta}(2, 1) = M_{\alpha\beta}\delta(2 - 1)$$

Order Fractionalization: non-local in time.

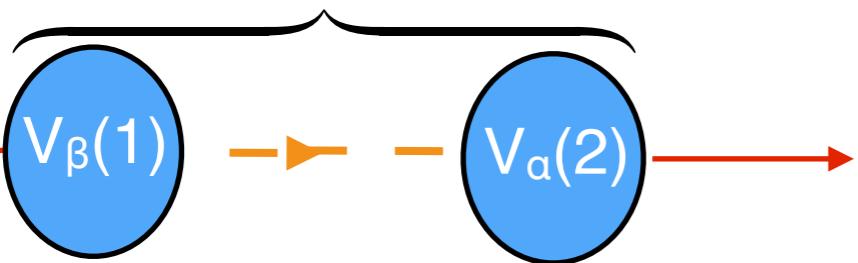
Fractionalization and Dynamic Order

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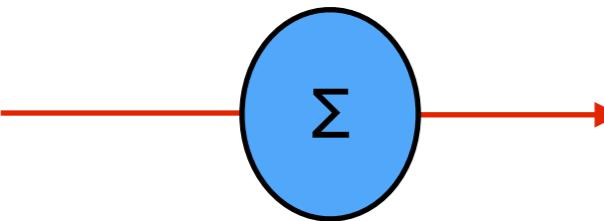


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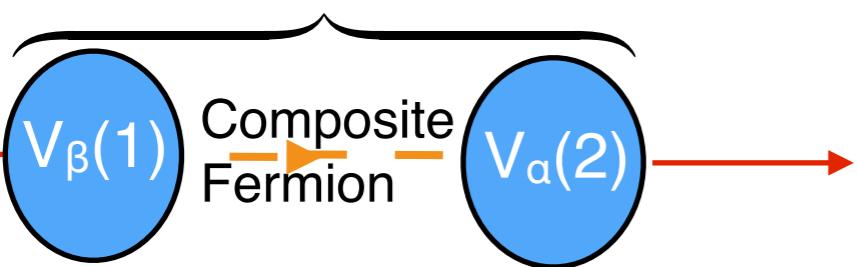
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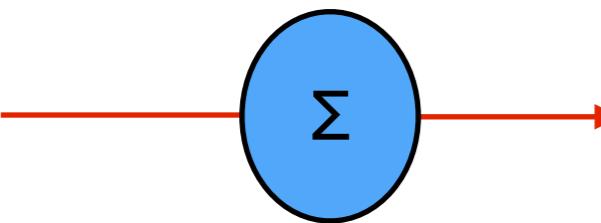


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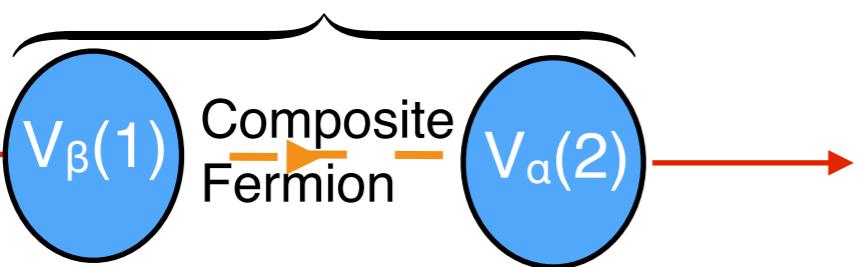
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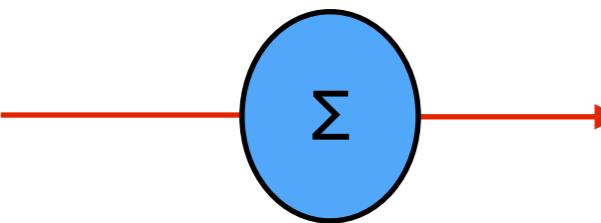
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Order fractionalization, if it occurs, is linked to the formation of fermionic bound-states

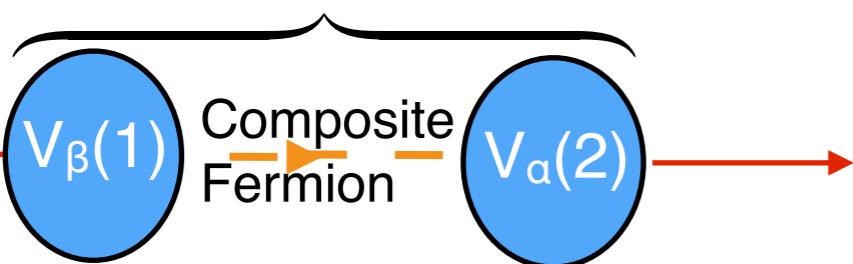
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“Dark Fermions”

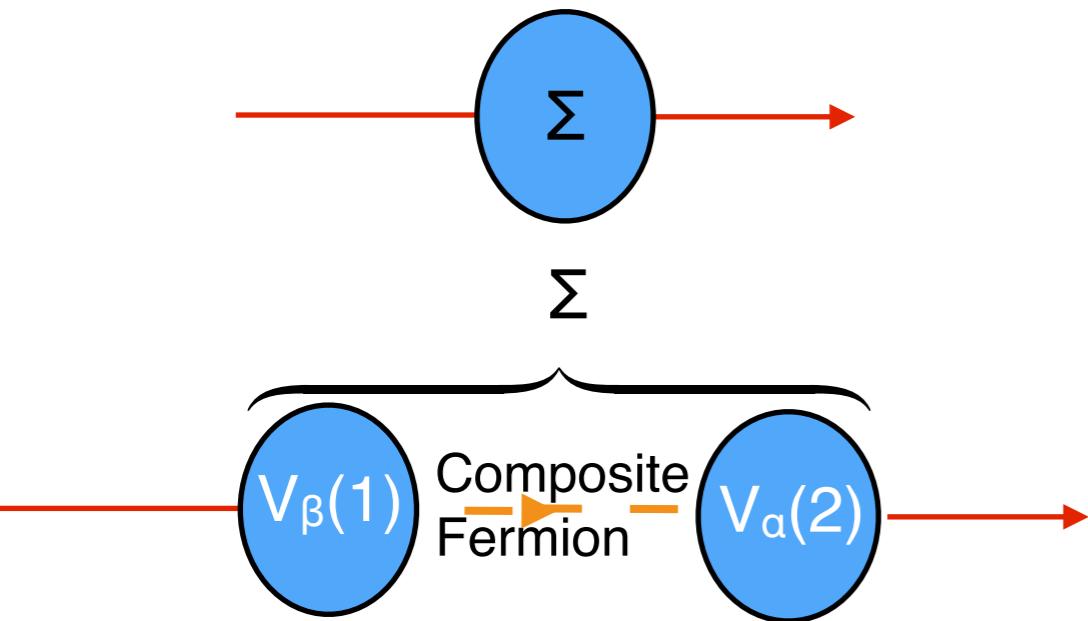
Sakai, Civelli and Imada

PRL 116, 057003 (2016)

Konik, Rice, Tsvelik (2006)

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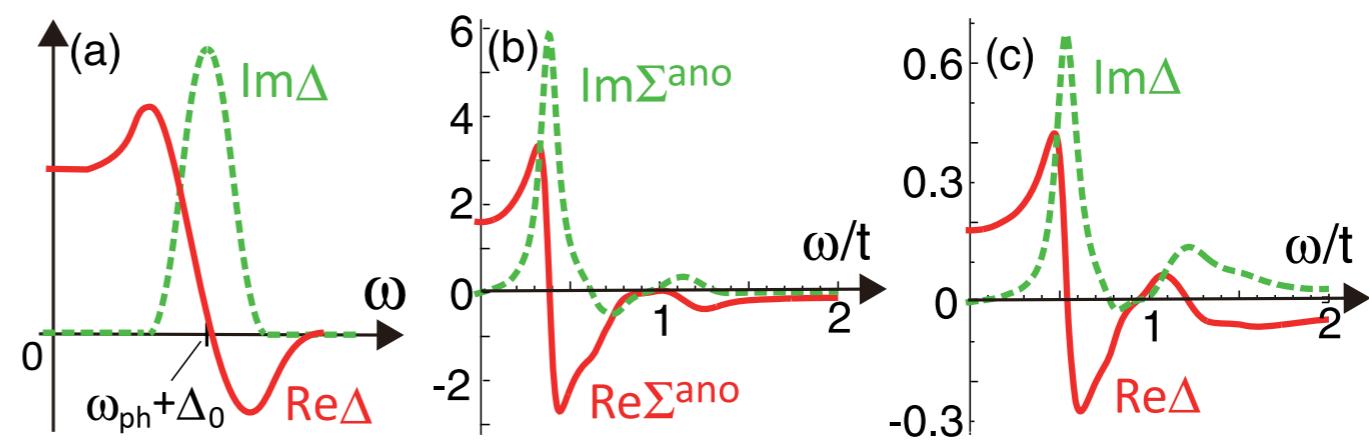
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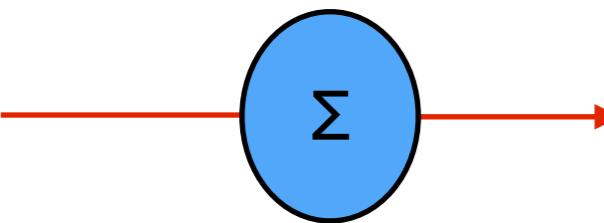
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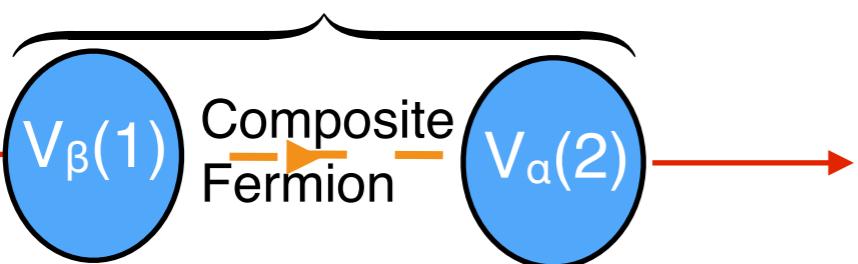
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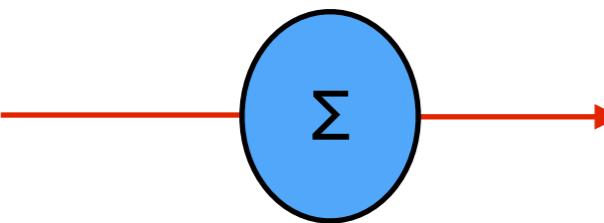
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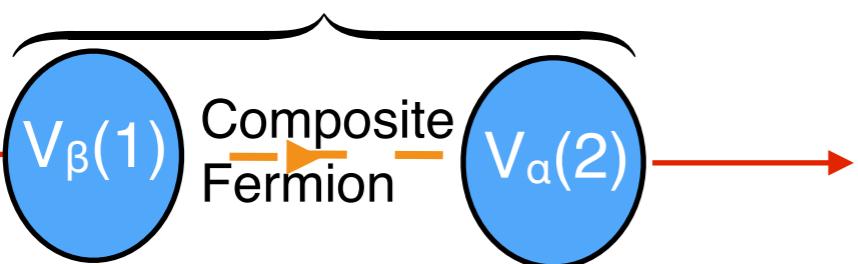
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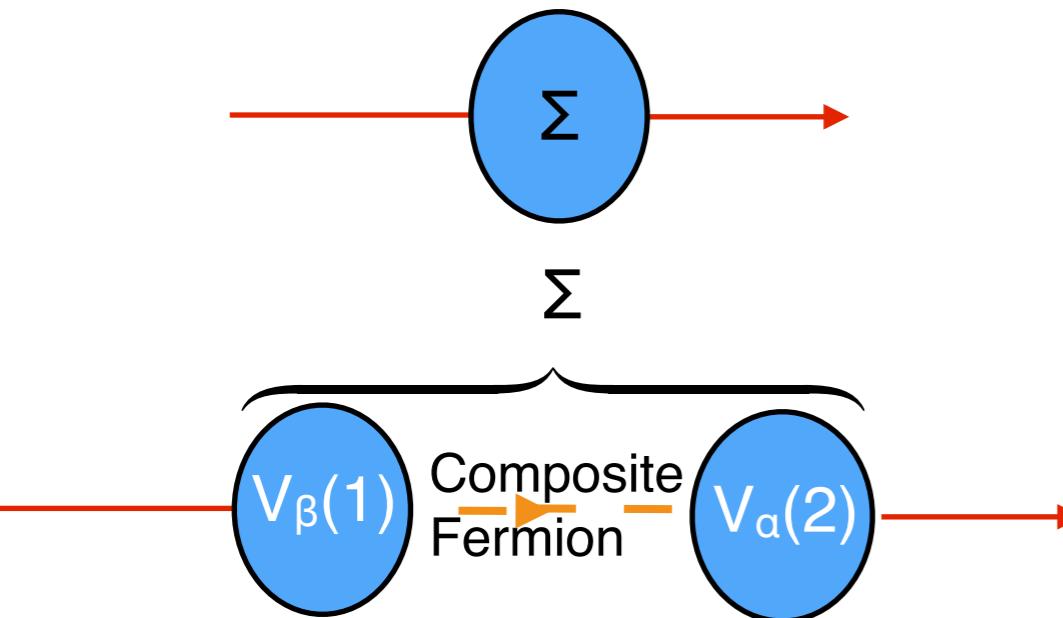
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Fractionalization and Dynamic Order

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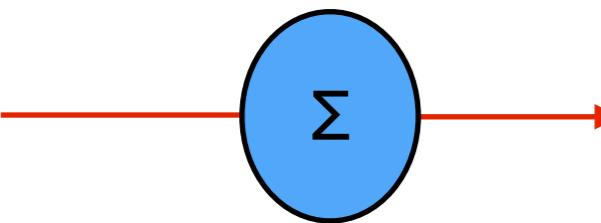
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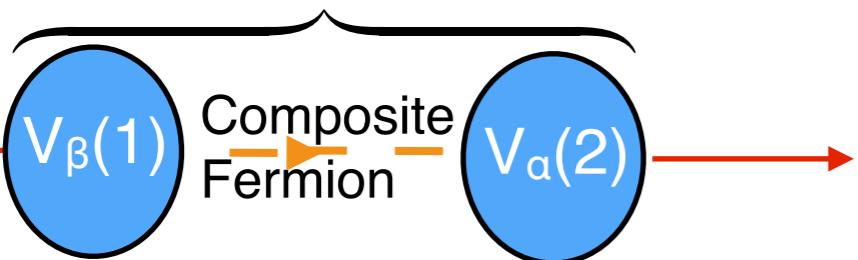
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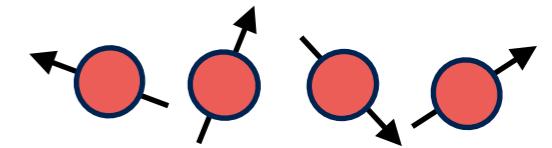
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Bound state fractionalizes into
order parameter and dark fermion

$$\Lambda = (\{\lambda\}, \{\alpha\})$$

From Weiss to Kondo

Weiss Molecular Field

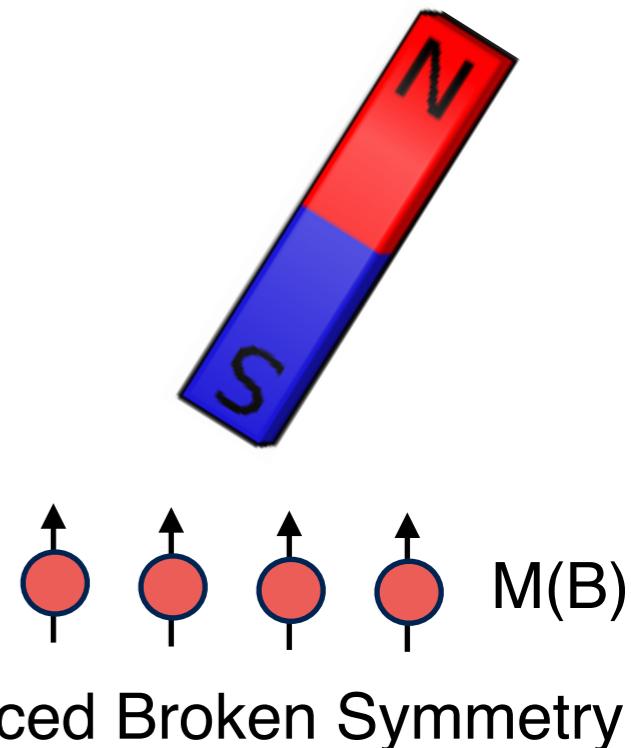


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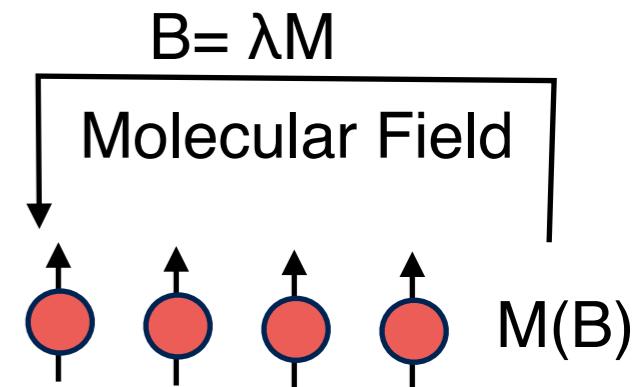
From Weiss to Kondo

Weiss Molecular Field



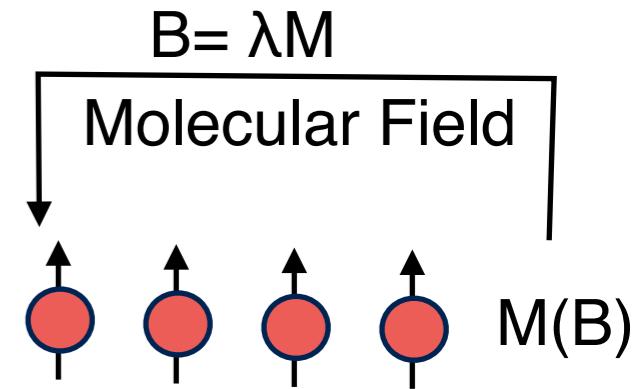
From Weiss to Kondo

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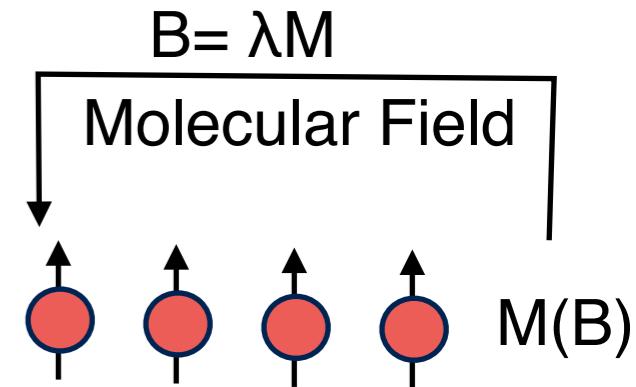
Spontaneous Broken Symmetry

From Weiss to Kondo



Pre-requisite:

From Weiss to Kondo

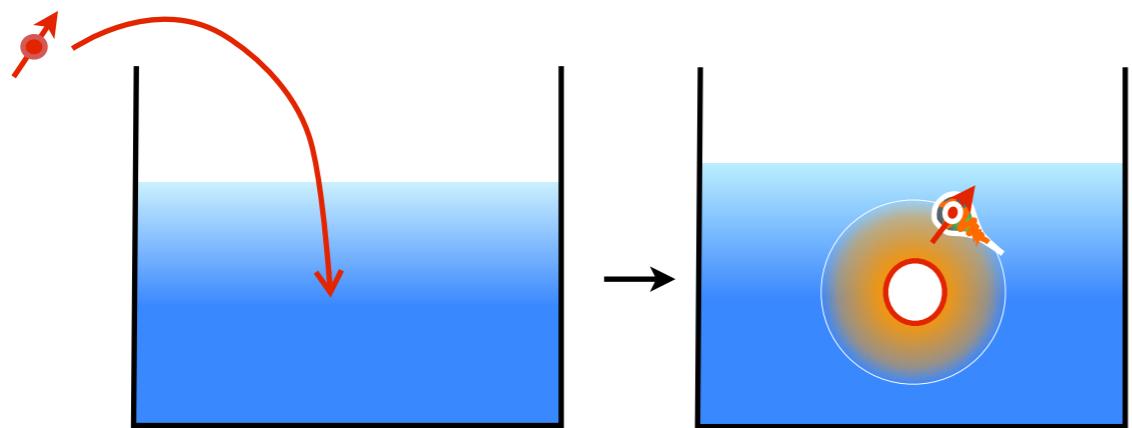


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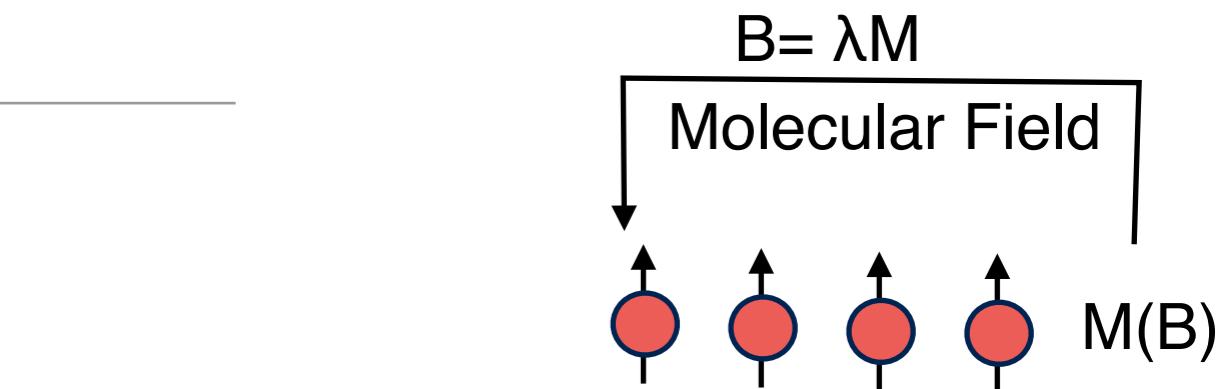
- Find an impurity model where we can *induce* Order Fractionalization with an external field.

From Weiss to Kondo

Kondo Model: ideal setting



$$H = \sum_{\mathbf{k}\sigma} \epsilon_{\mathbf{k}} c_{\mathbf{k}\sigma}^\dagger c_{\mathbf{k}\sigma} + J \psi_0^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \psi_0 \cdot \vec{S}_0$$



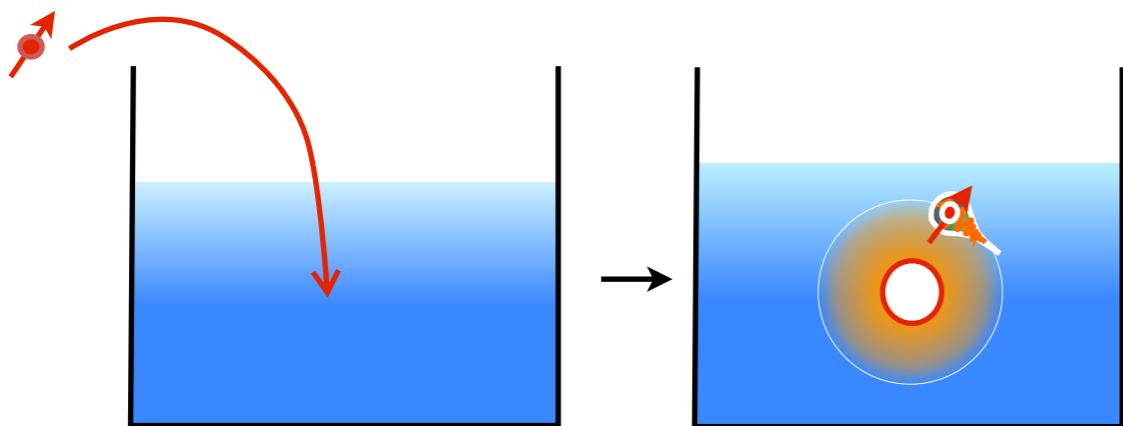
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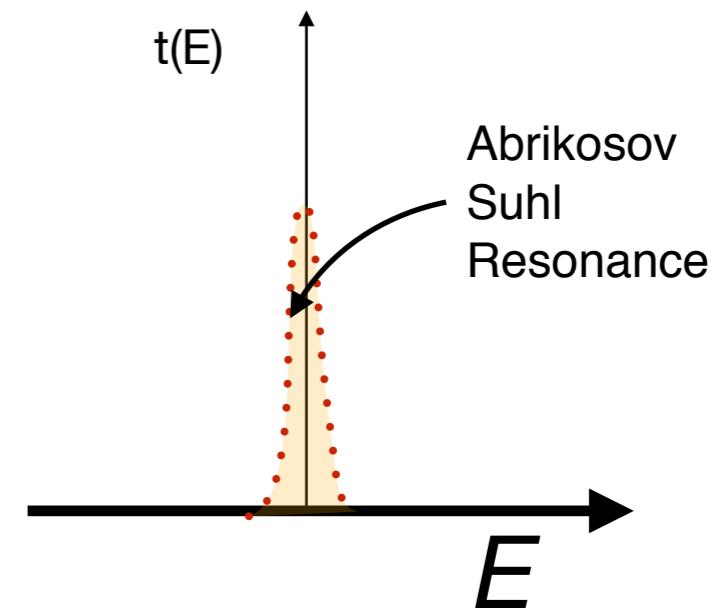
Fractionalization in the Kondo effect

Fractionalization and Hybridization

Kondo Model: ideal setting

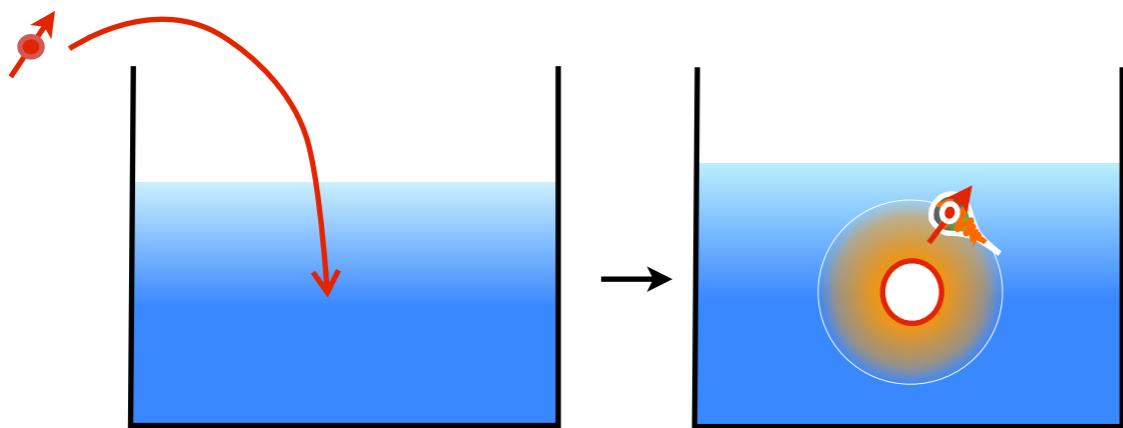


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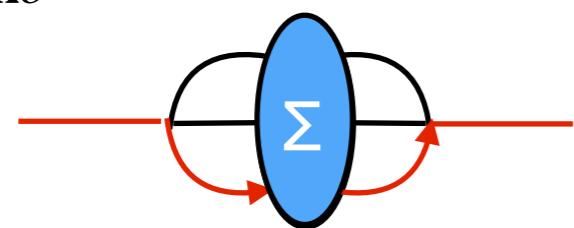


Fractionalization and Hybridization

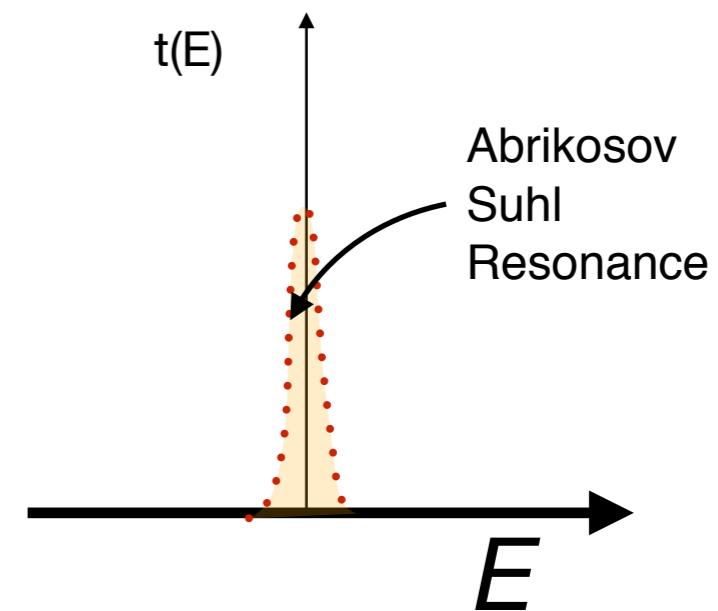
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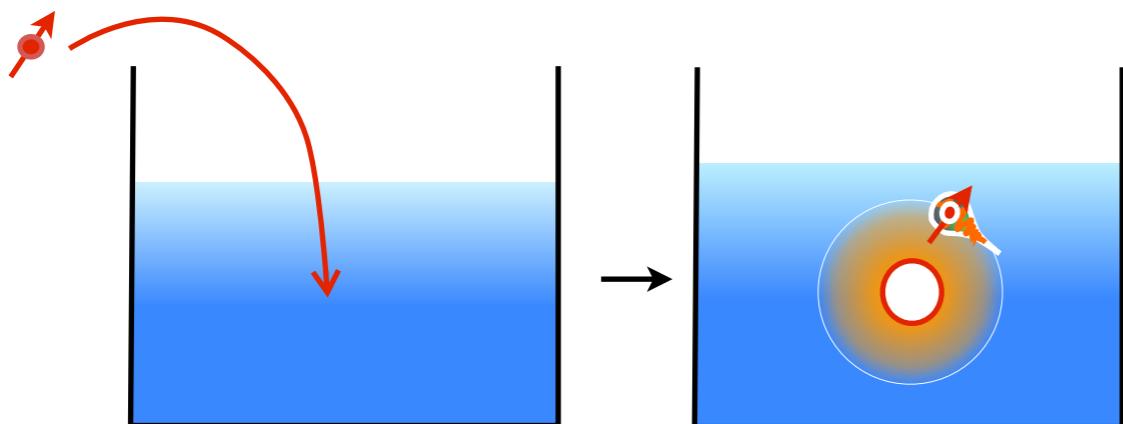


Irreducible self-energy

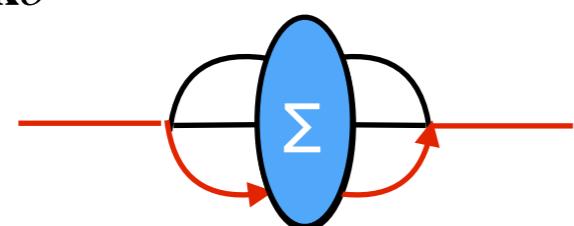


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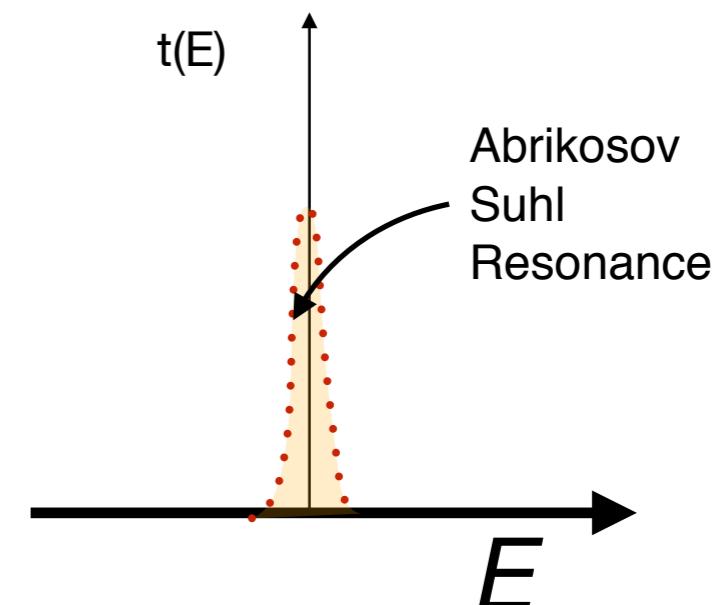
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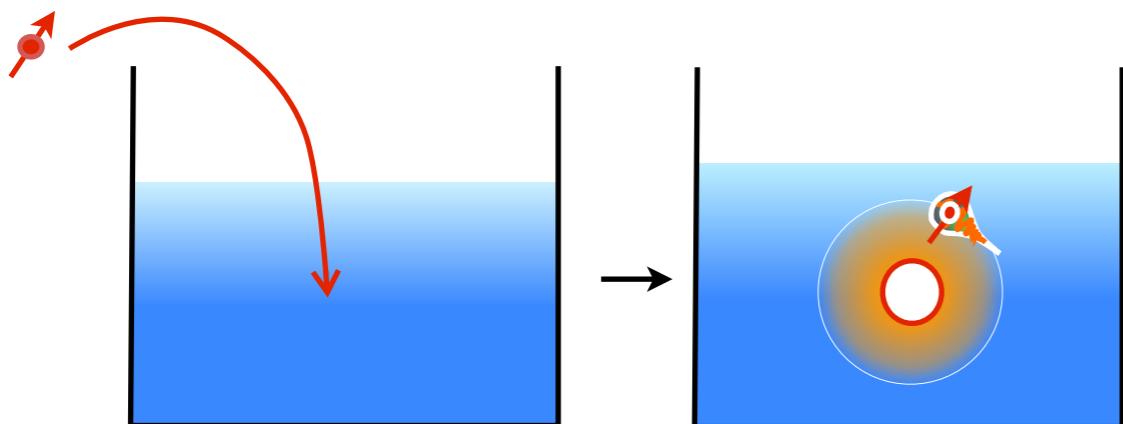
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Nozieres Local Fermi Liquid
Large N Mean-Field Theory

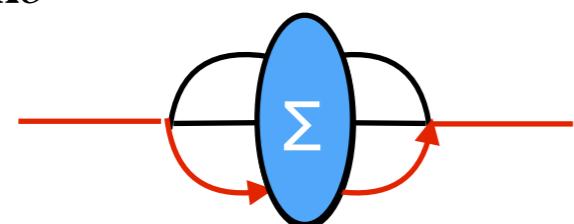


Fractionalization and Hybridization

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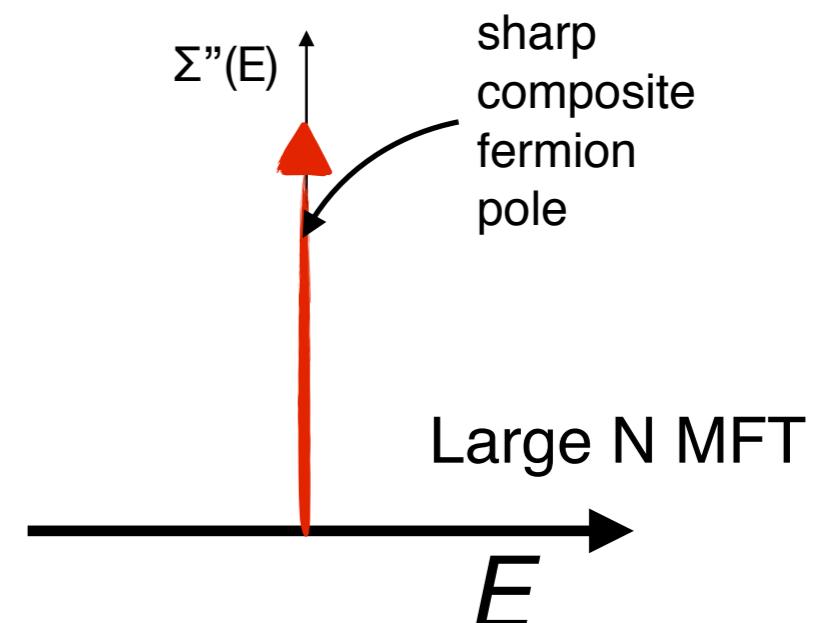
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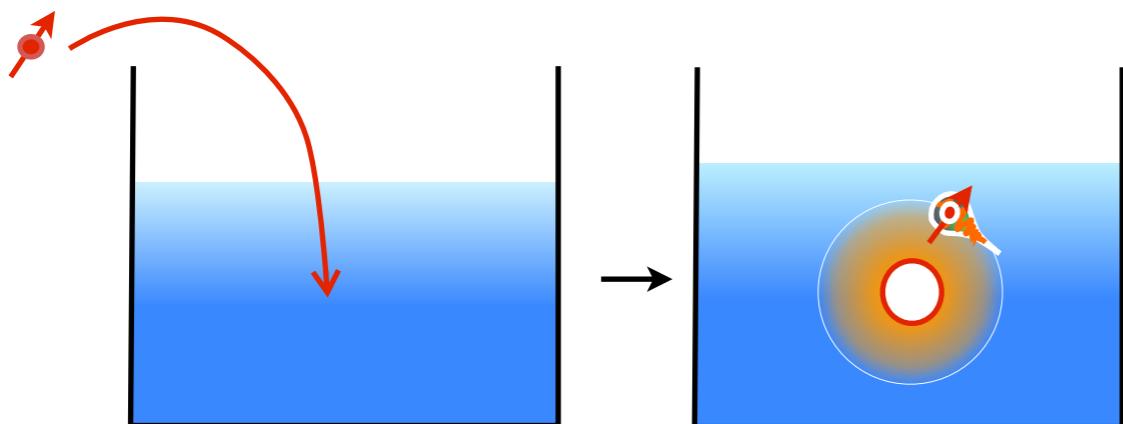
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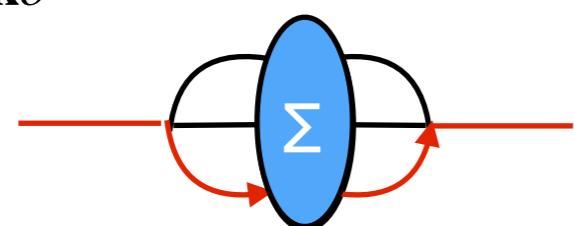


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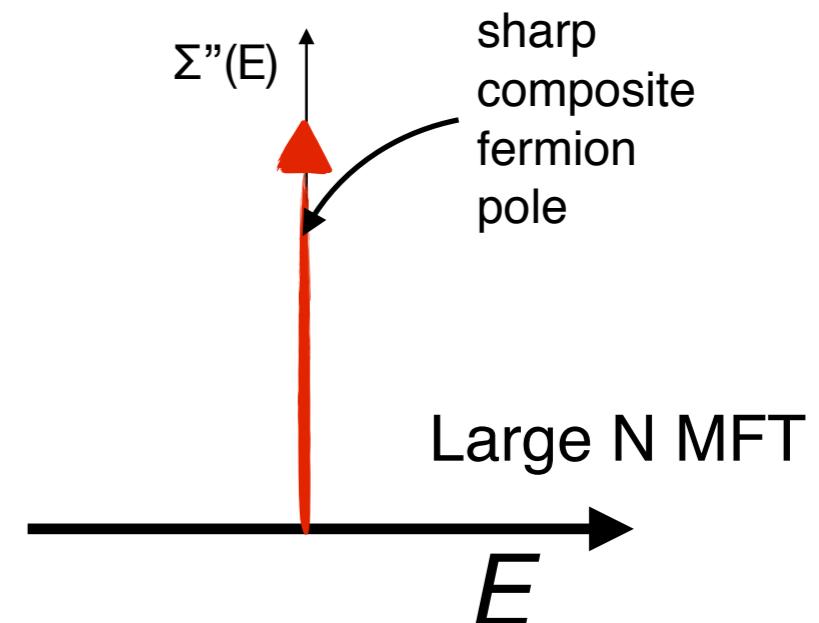
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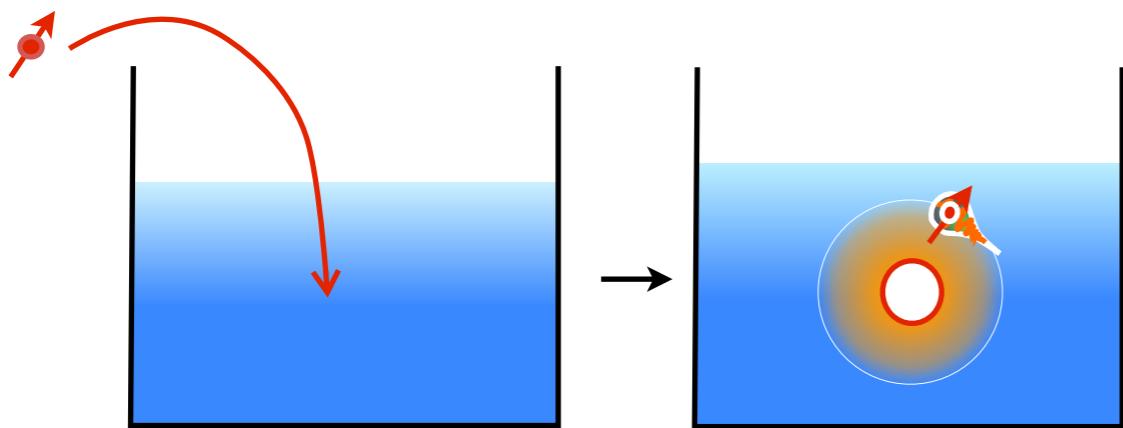
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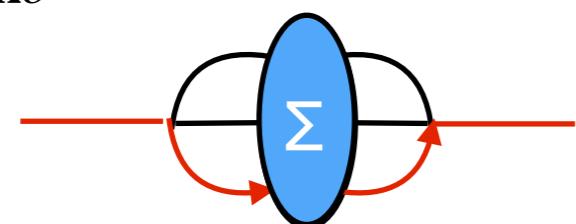
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Fractionalization and Hybridization

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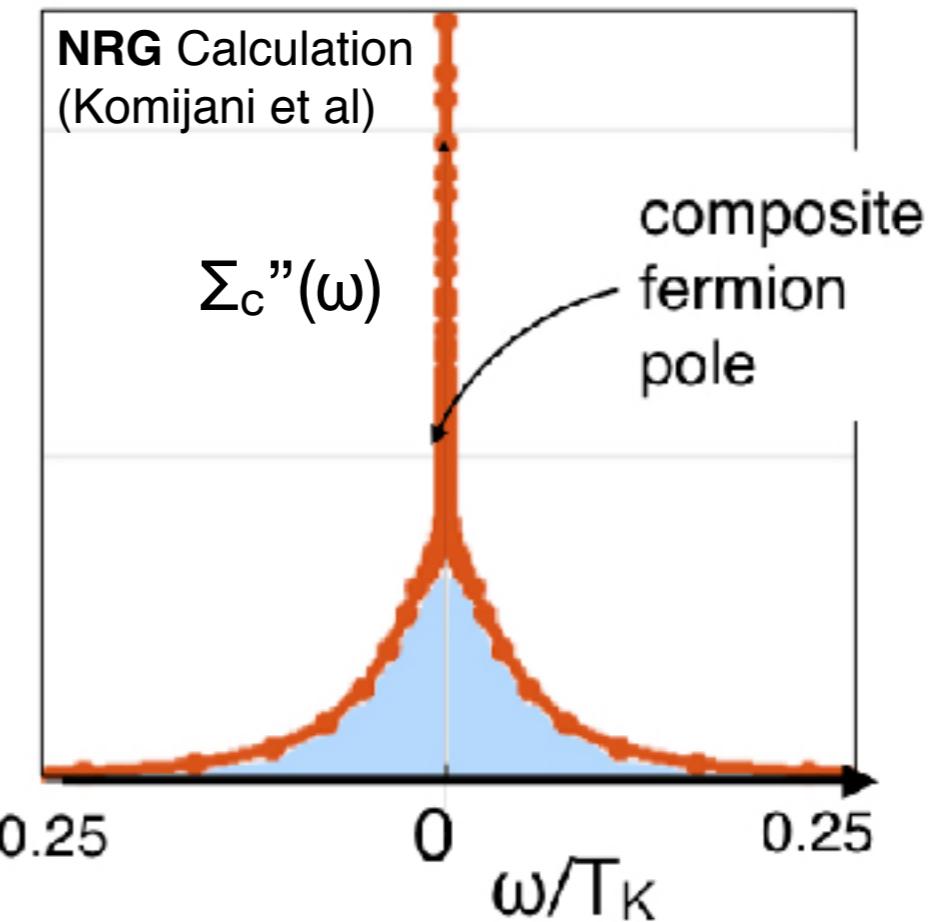


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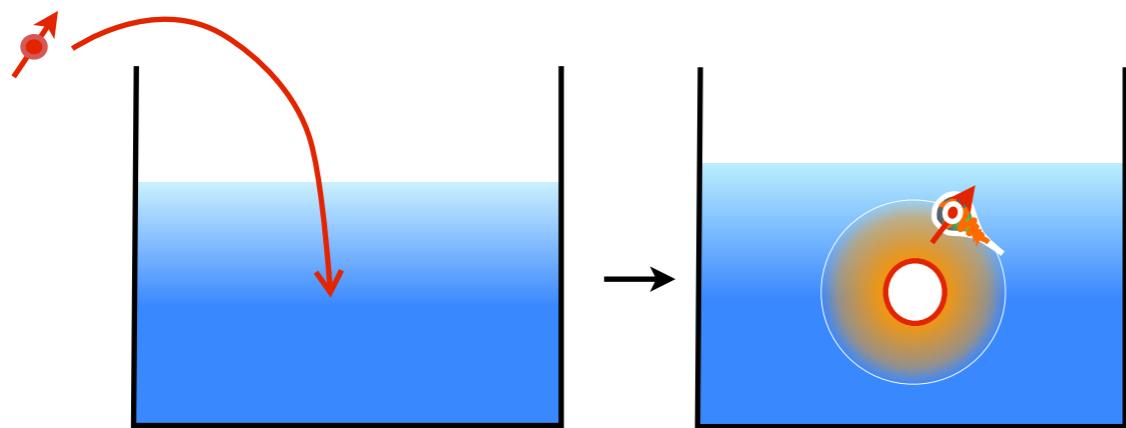
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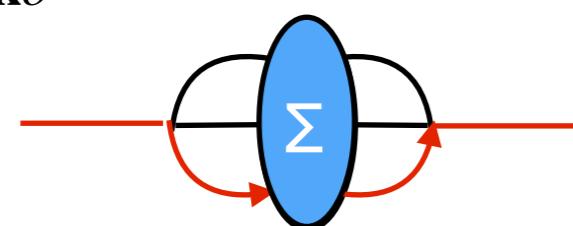
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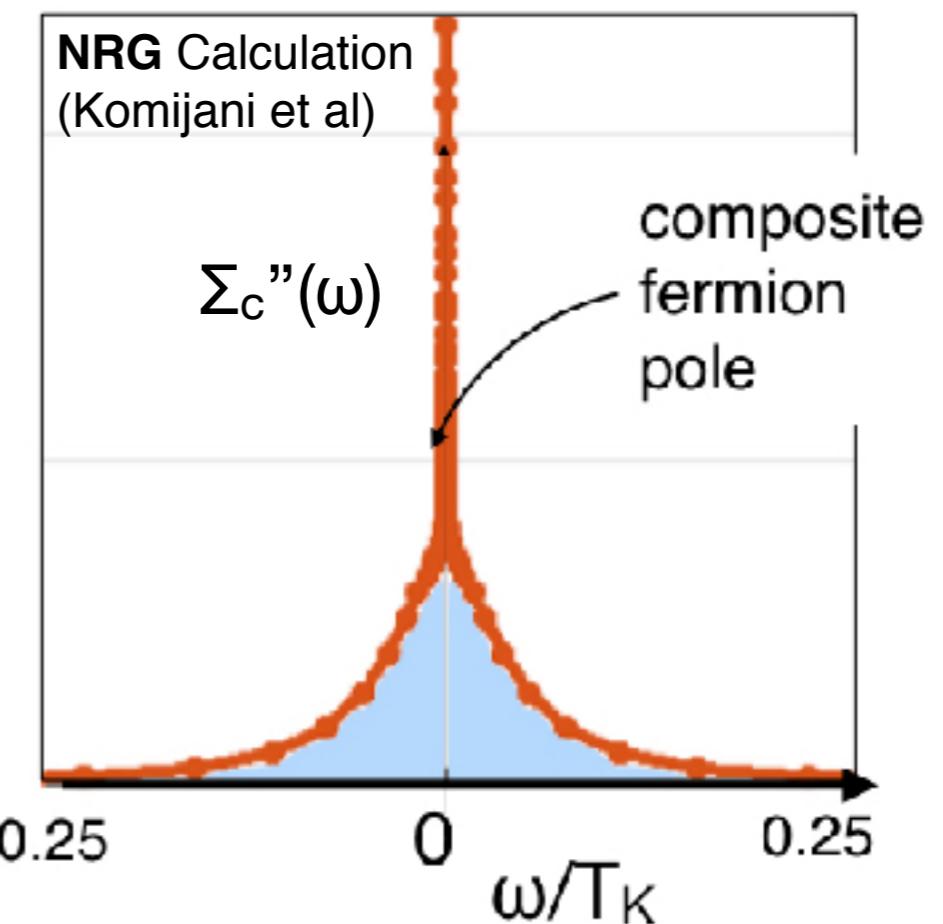


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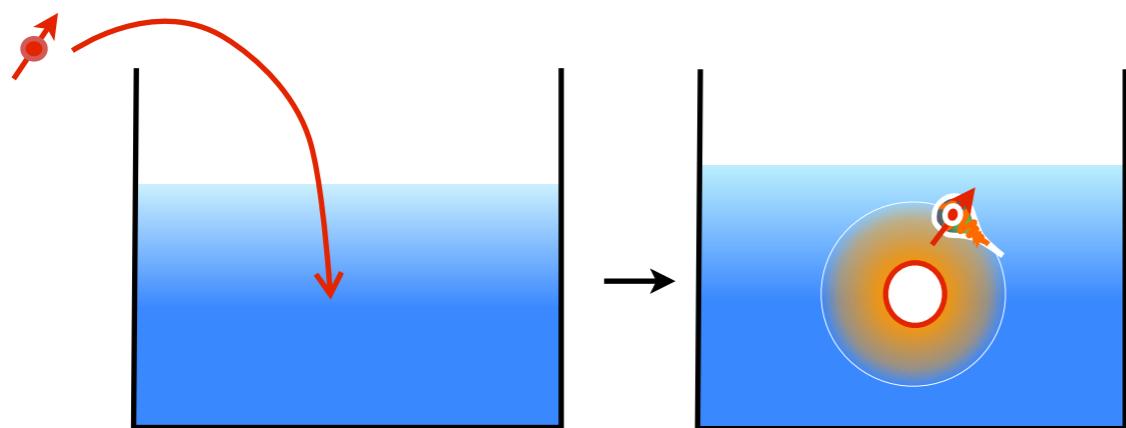
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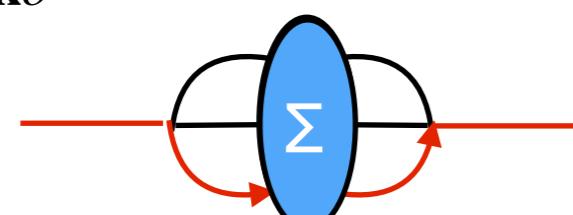
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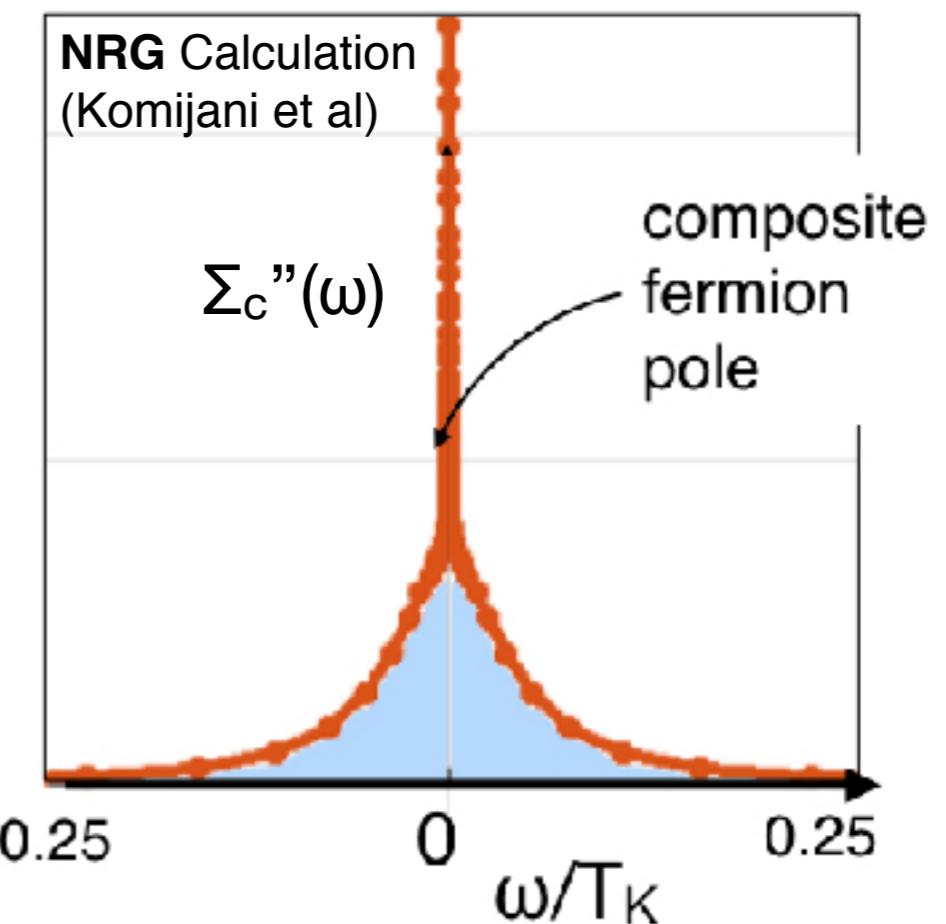


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Irreducible t-matrix

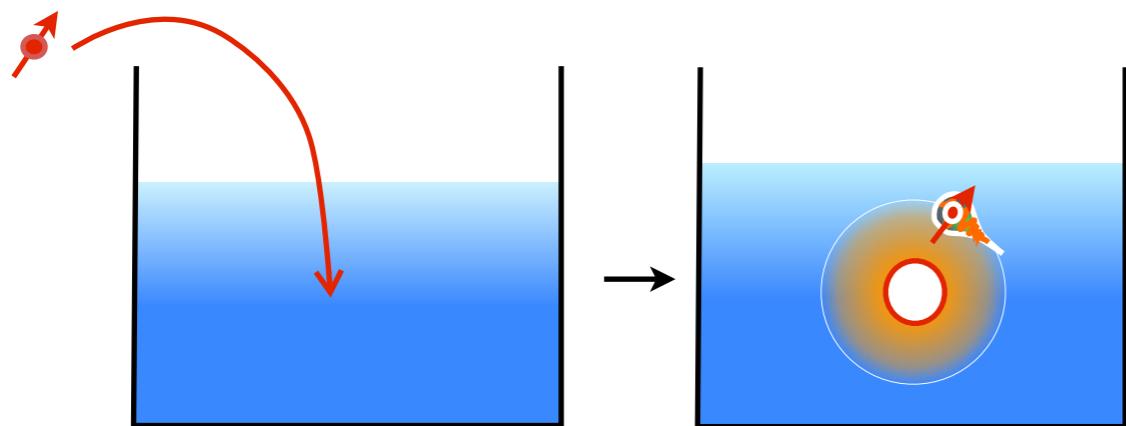
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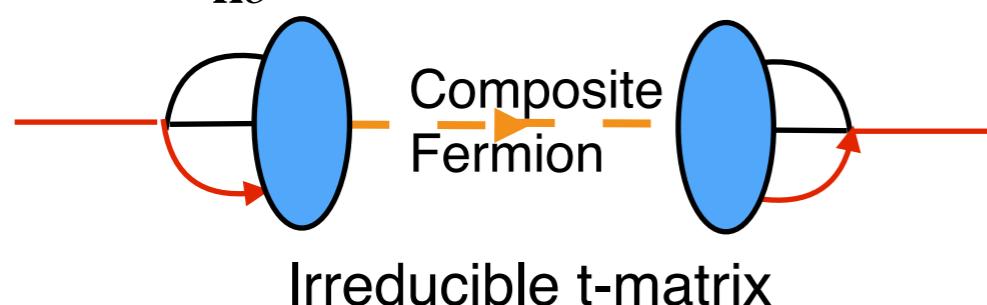
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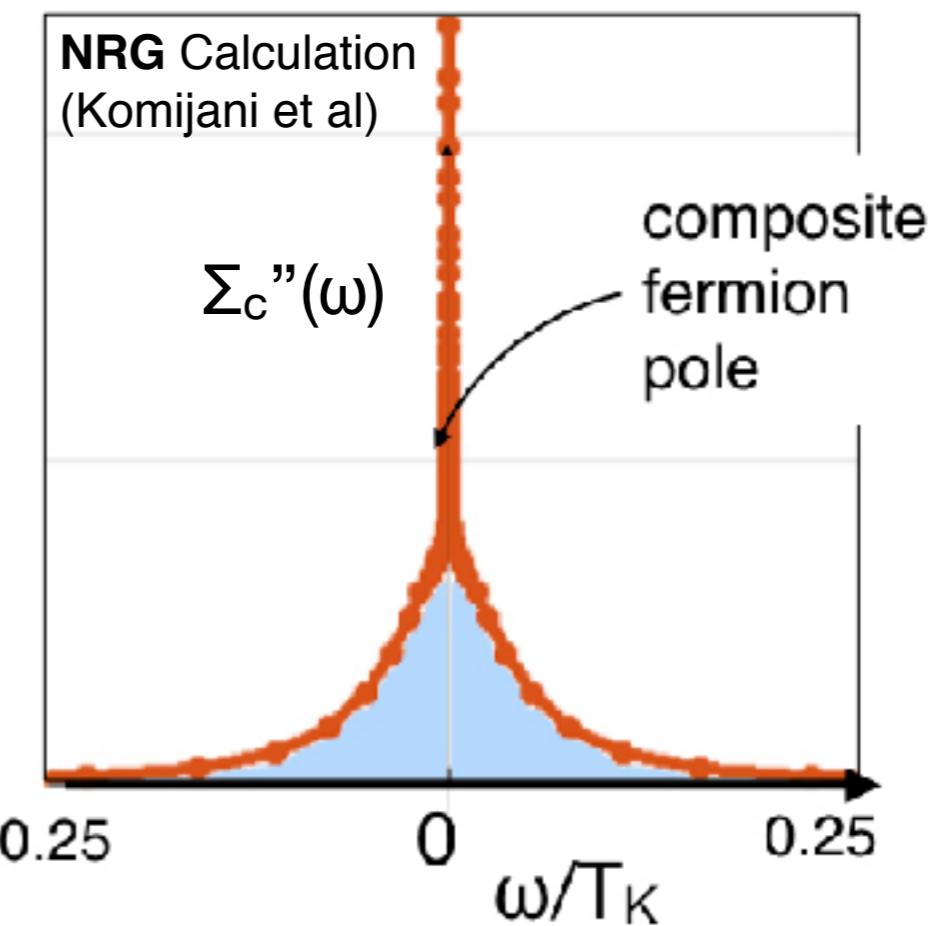
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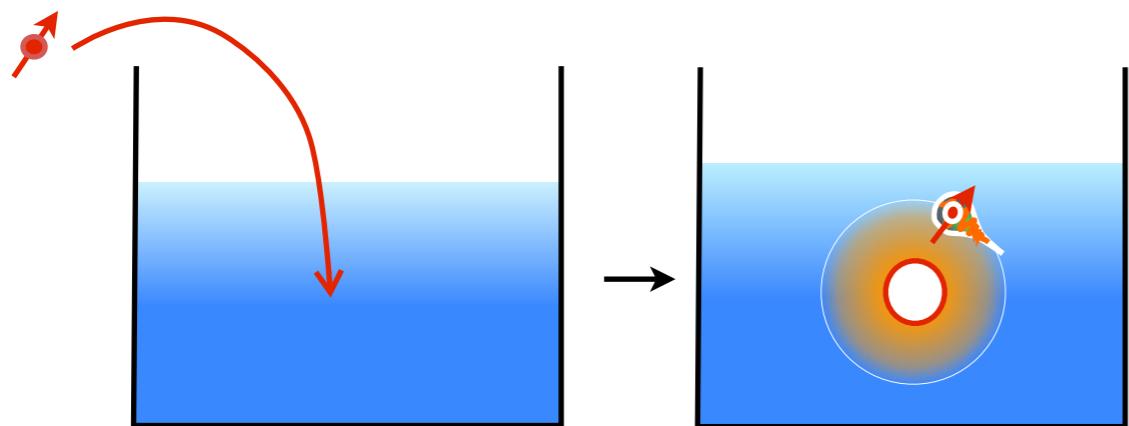
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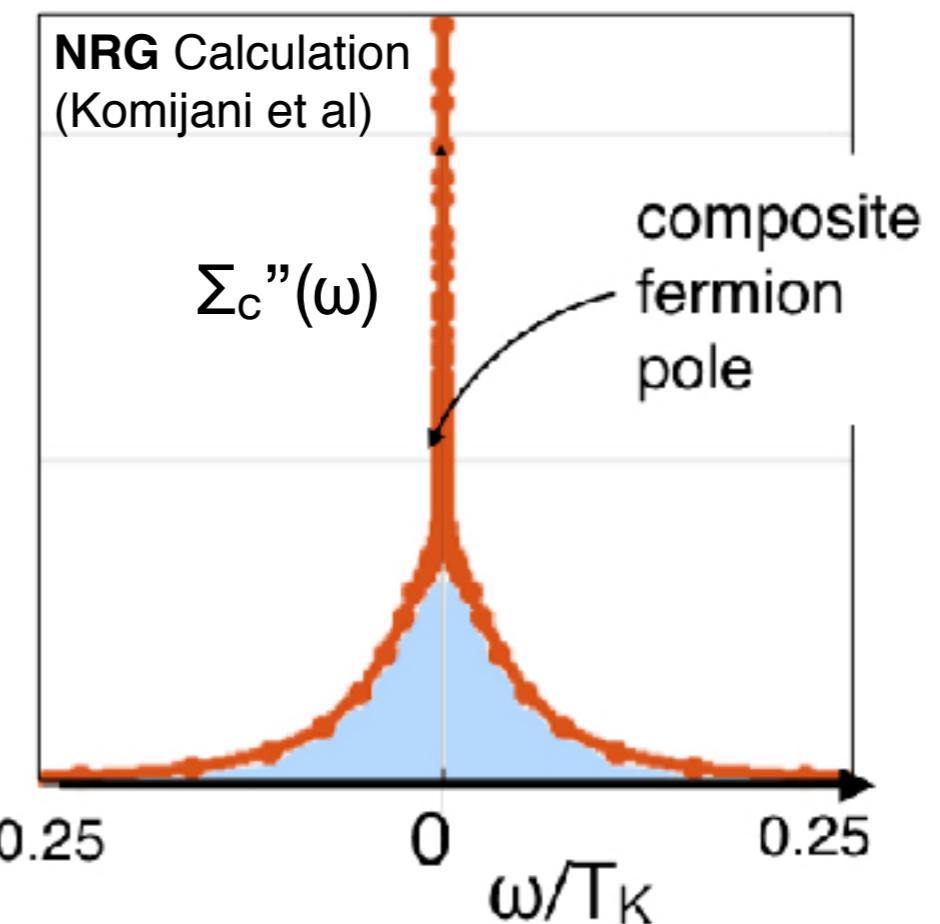
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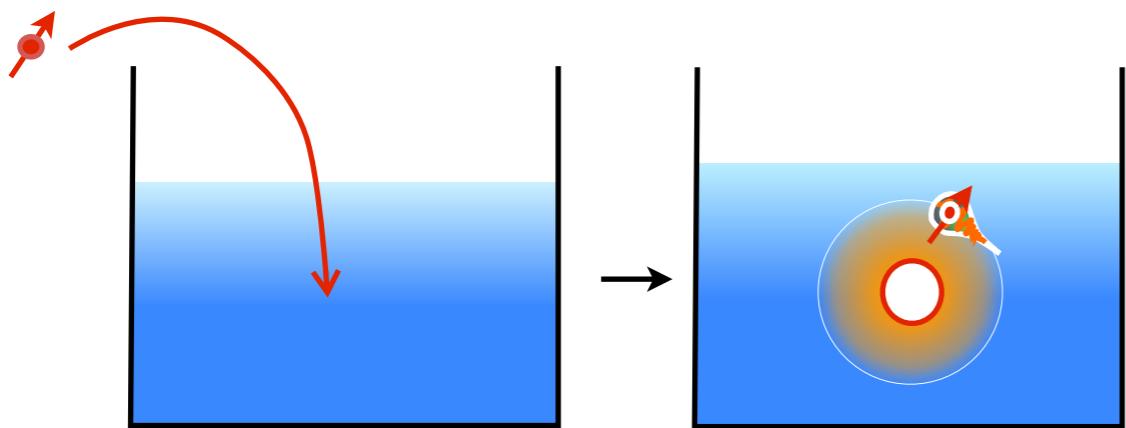
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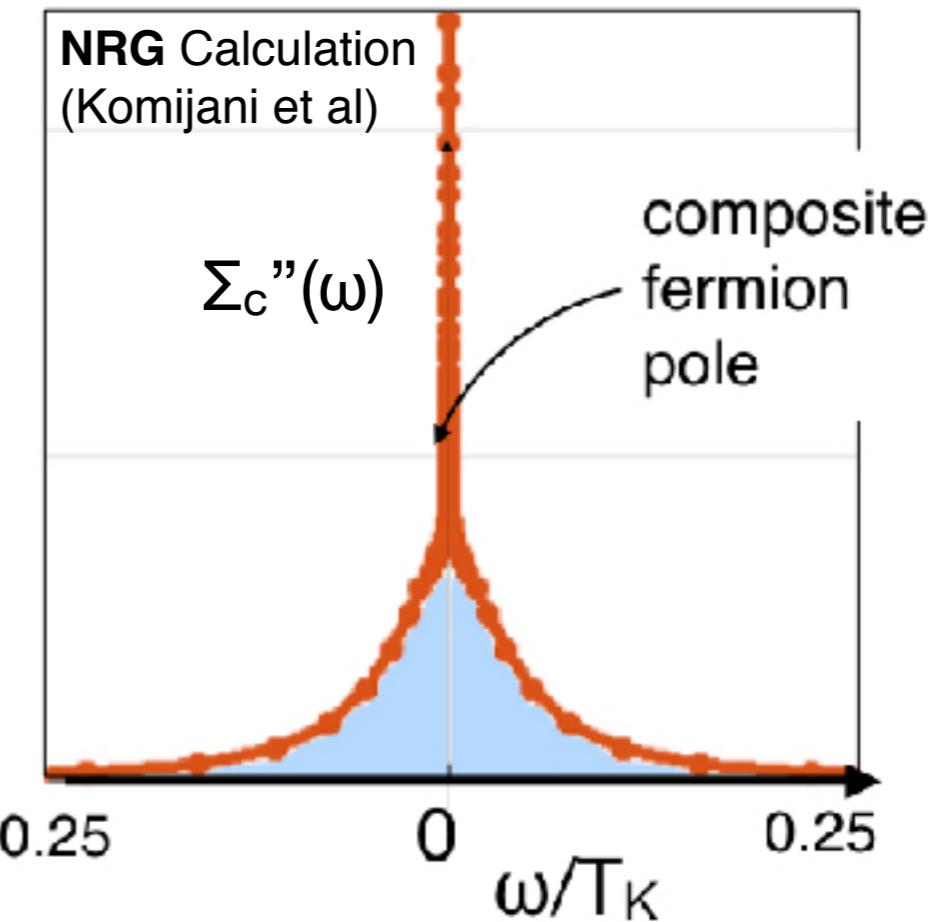
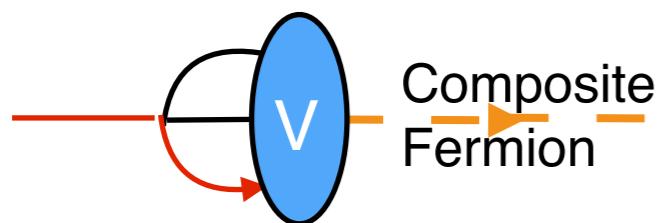
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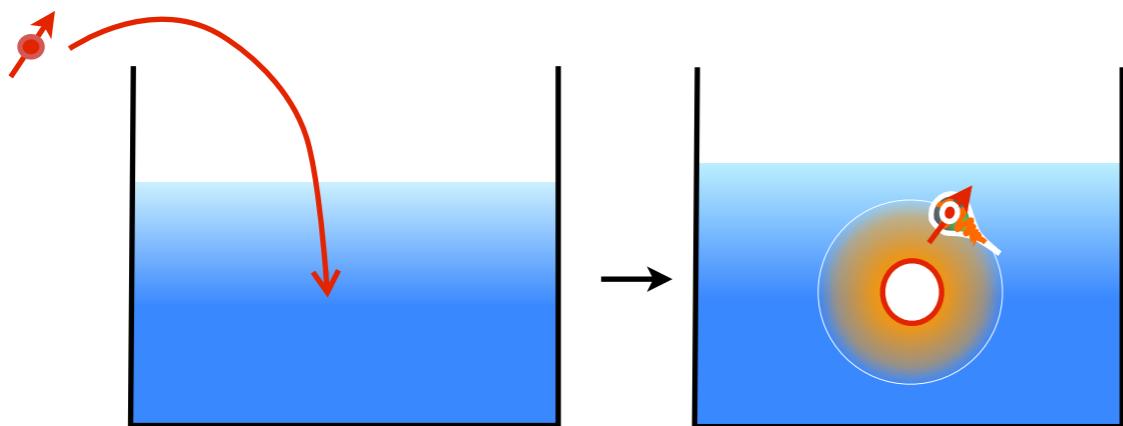
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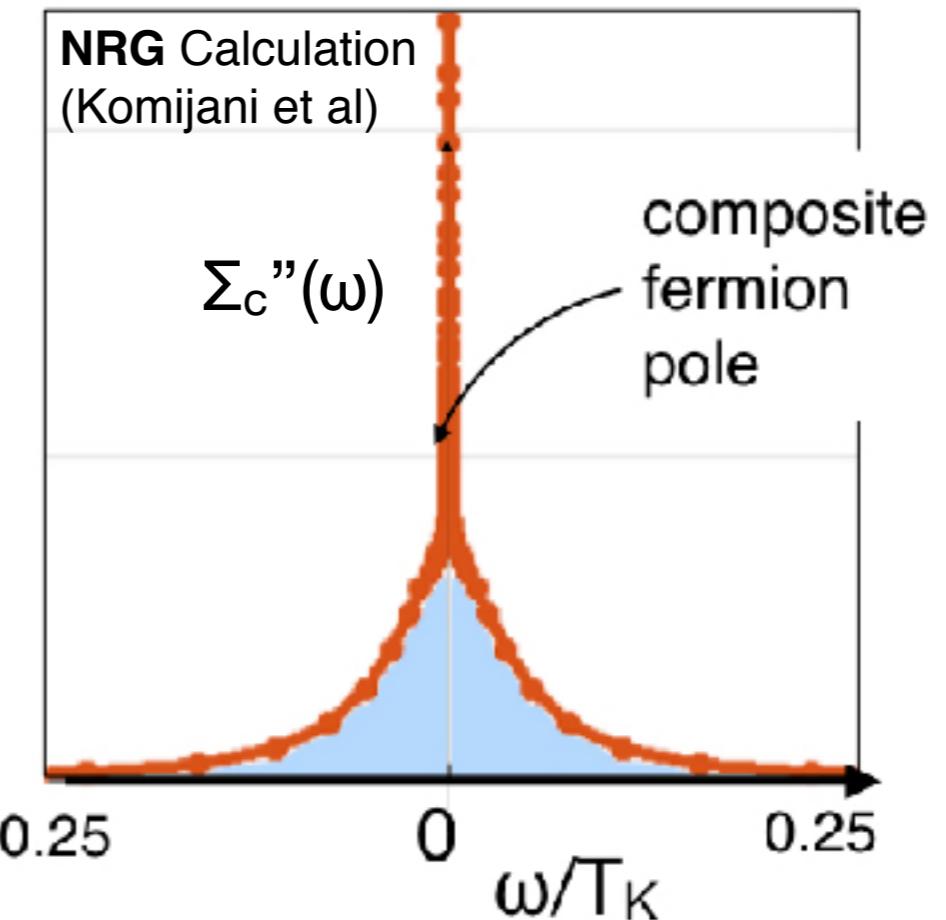
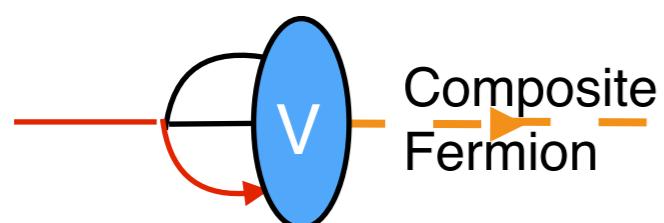
But large N assumes fractionalization,
Does it happen at S=1/2? Confirmed.

Fractionalization and Hybridization

Kondo Model: ideal setting



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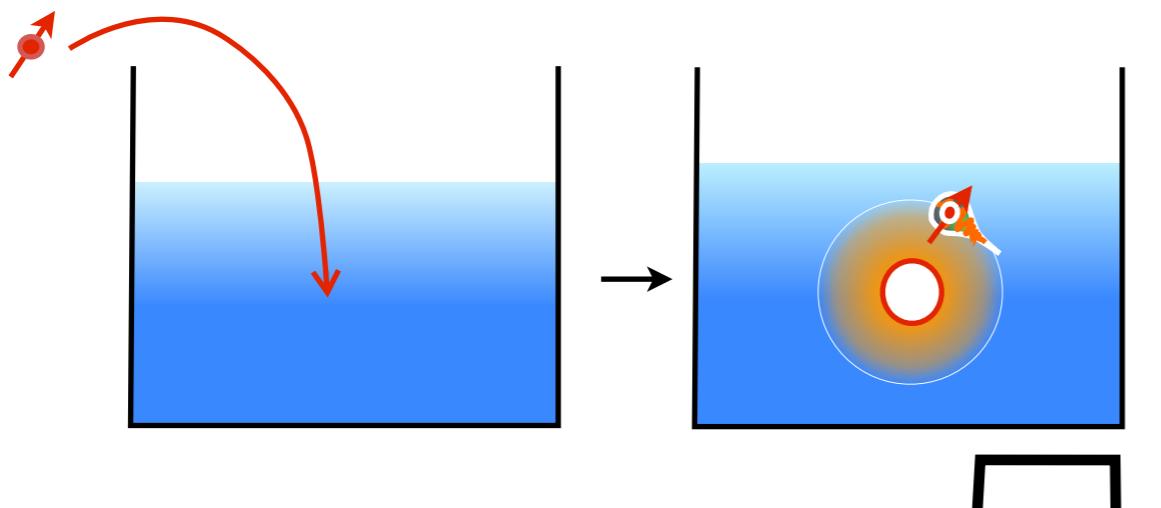
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$$\mathcal{F}_\alpha = J(\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{S}_0) \psi_{0\alpha} \rightarrow V f_\alpha(0)$$

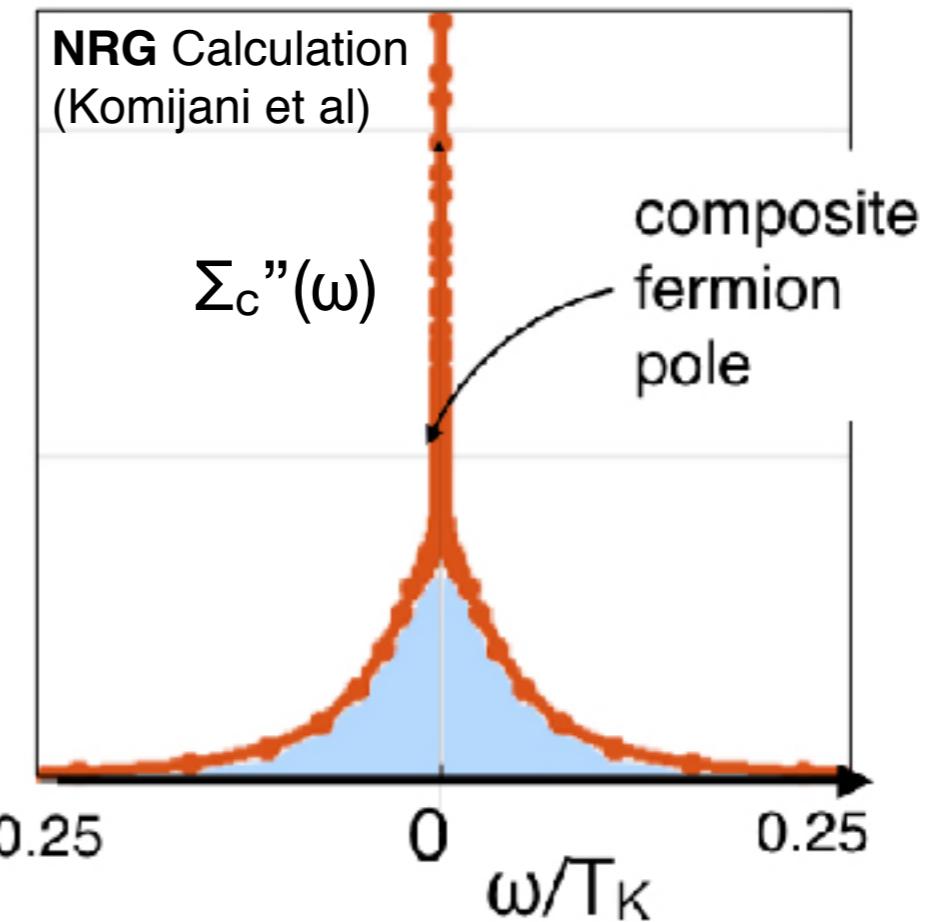
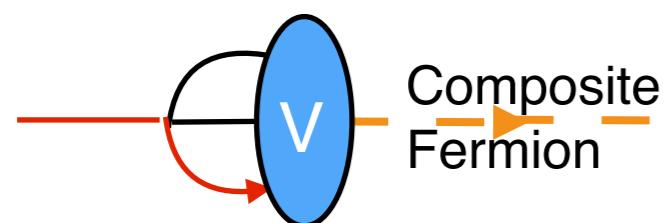
Three-body Bound State

Fractionalization and Hybridization

Kondo Model: ideal setting



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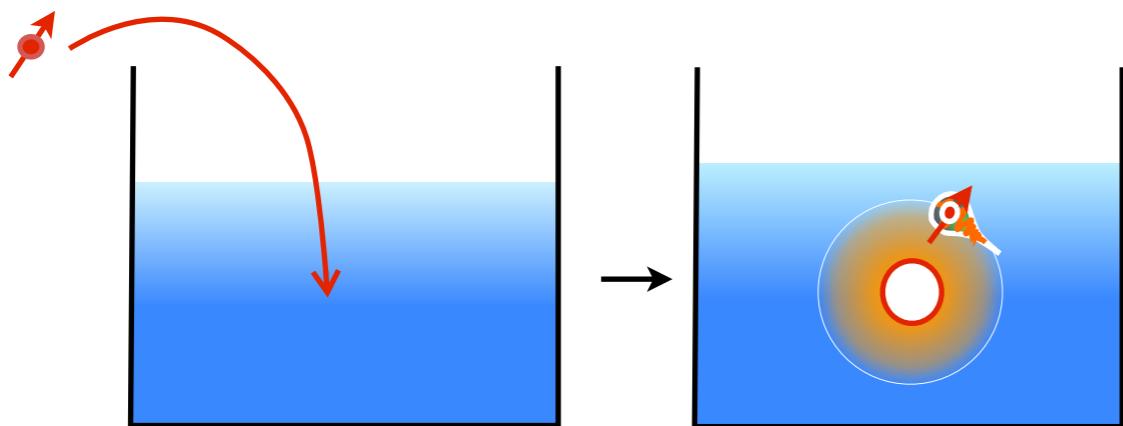
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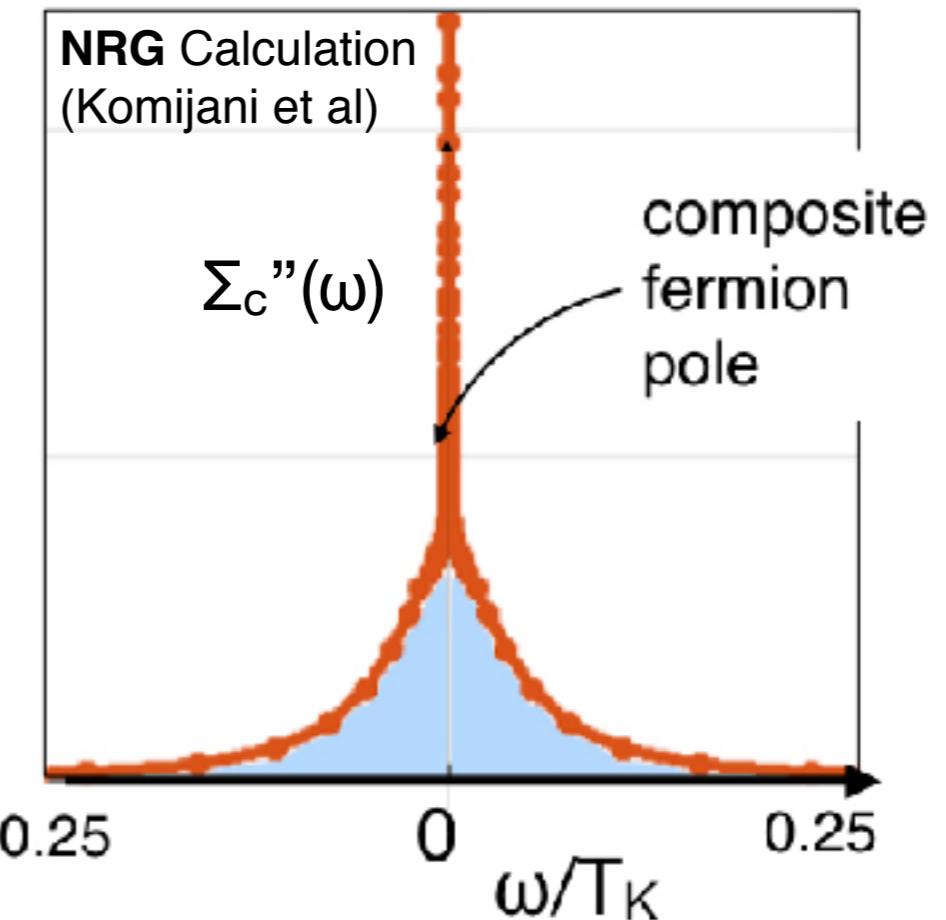
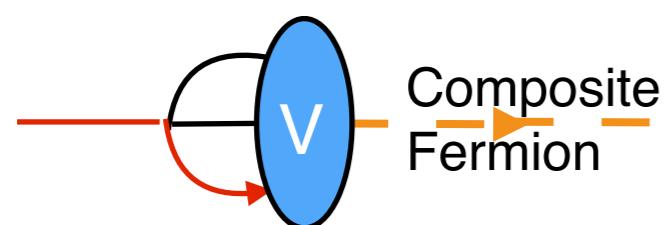
Three-body Bound State

Fractionalization and Hybridization

Kondo Model: ideal setting



$$H = \sum_{\mathbf{k}\sigma} \epsilon_{\mathbf{k}} c_{\mathbf{k}\sigma}^\dagger c_{\mathbf{k}\sigma} + V(\psi_\sigma^\dagger f_\sigma + \text{H.c})$$



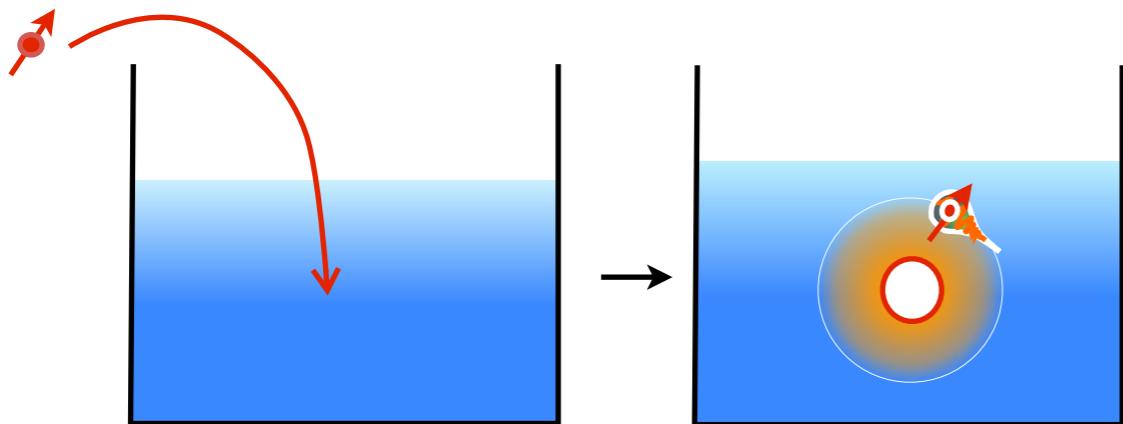
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Three-body Bound State

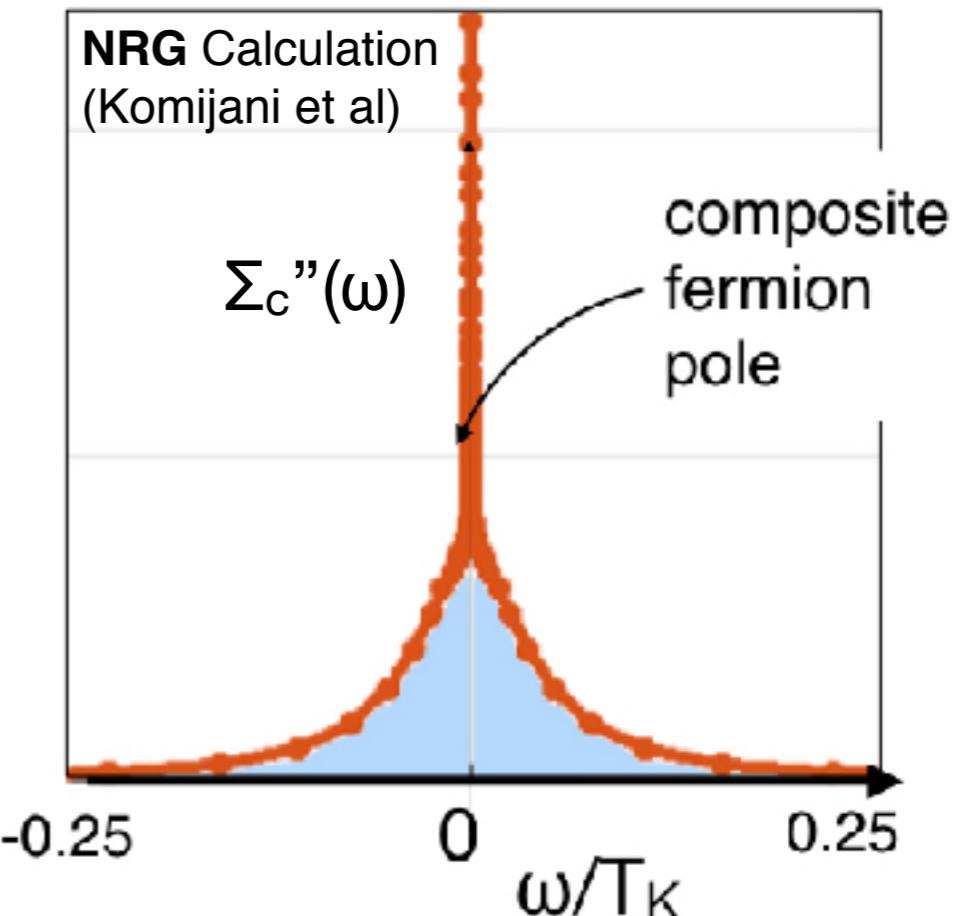
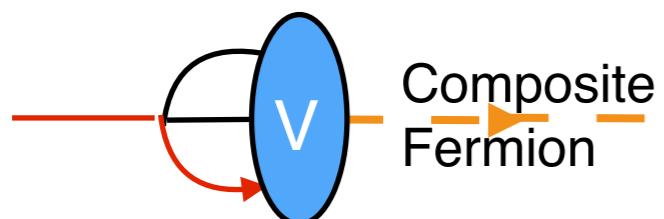
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$$H = \sum_{\mathbf{k}\sigma} \epsilon_{\mathbf{k}} c_{\mathbf{k}\sigma}^\dagger c_{\mathbf{k}\sigma} + V(\psi_\sigma^\dagger f_\sigma + \text{H.c})$$

The hybridization is a Higgs field for the spinon which pins its internal U(1) gauge field to the external EM field, giving the f-electrons physical charge.



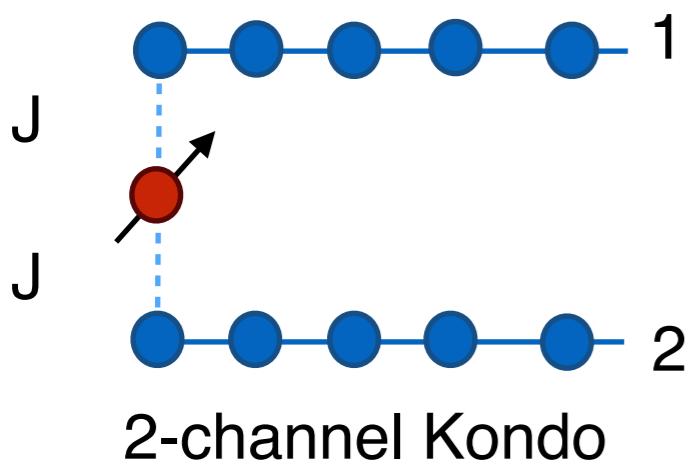
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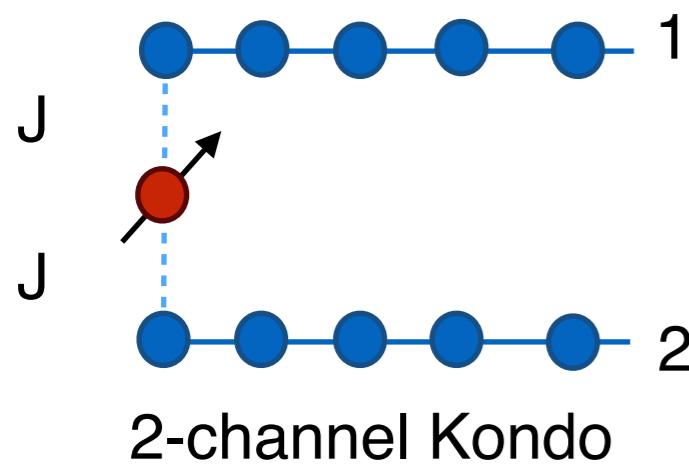
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Three-body Bound State

Order Parameter Fractionalization (Induced)

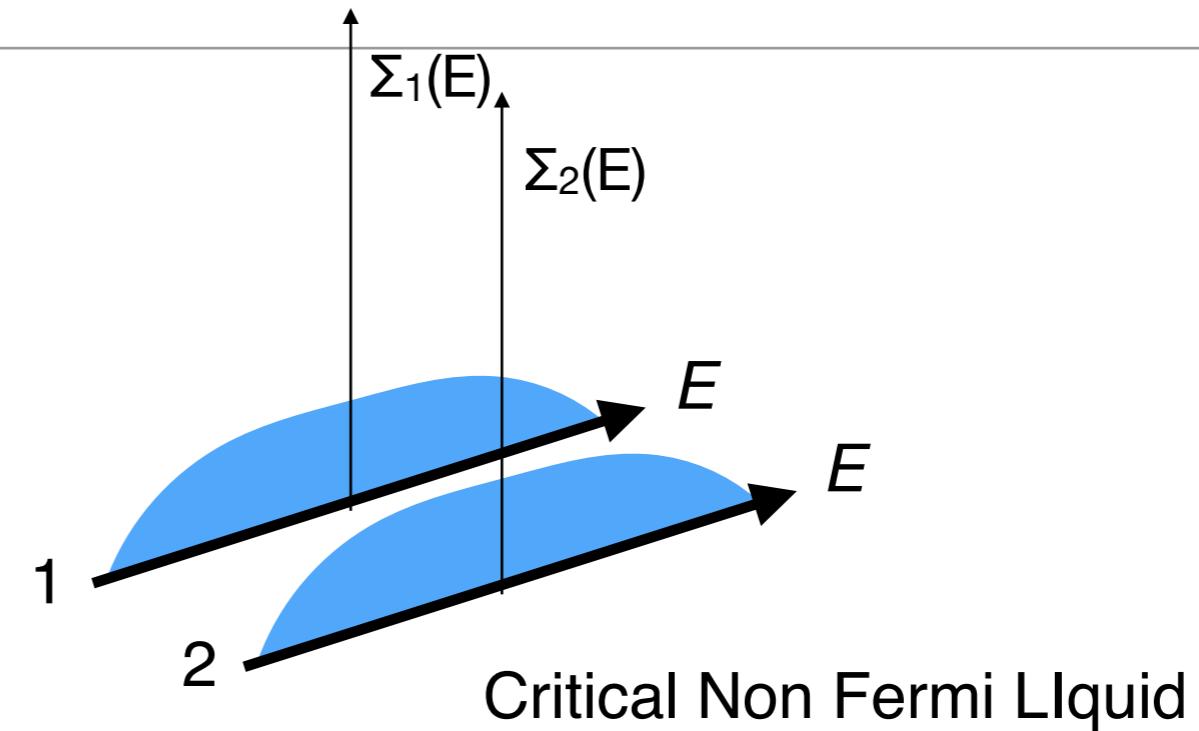
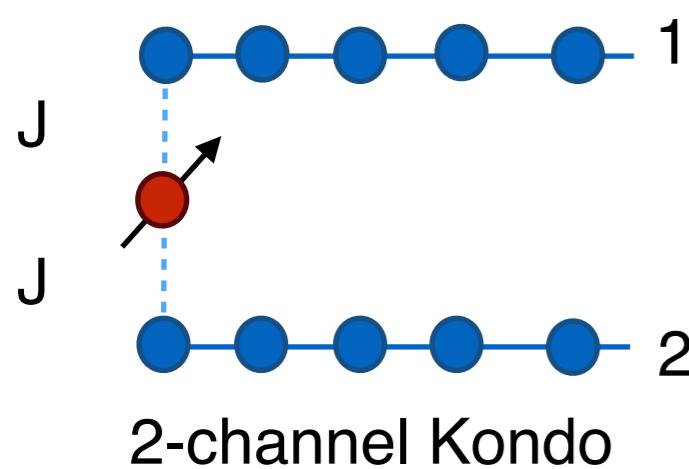


Order Parameter Fractionalization (Induced)



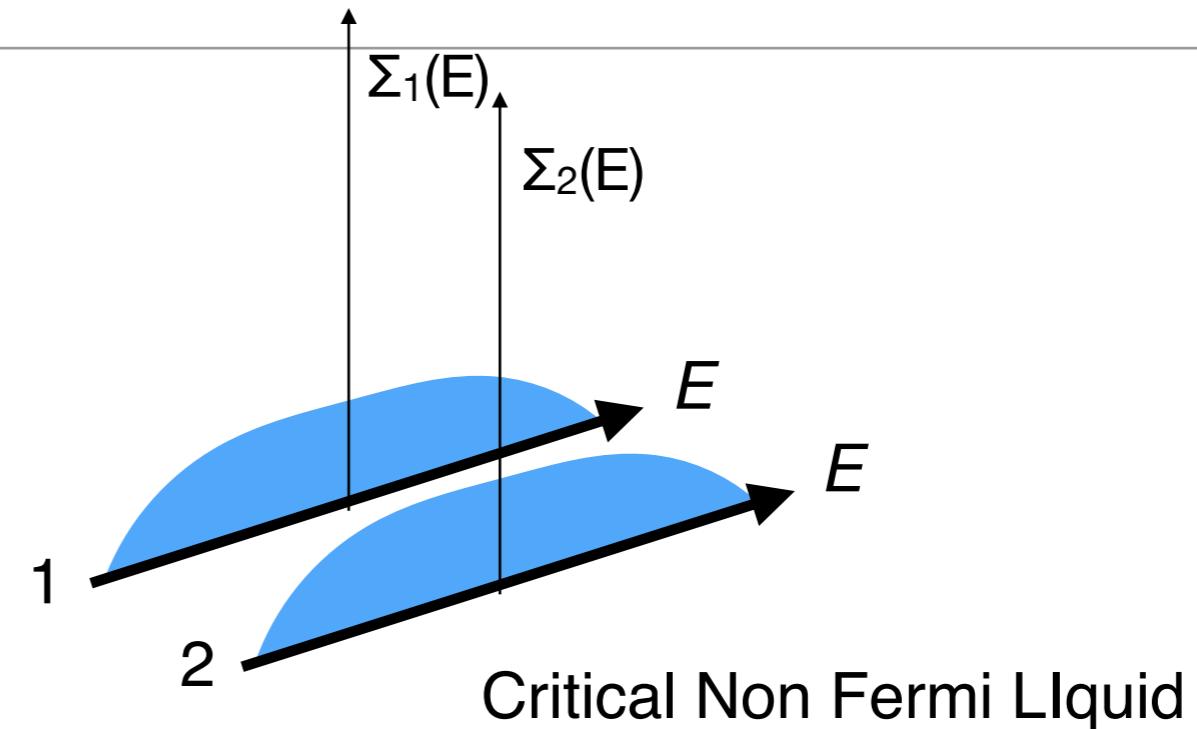
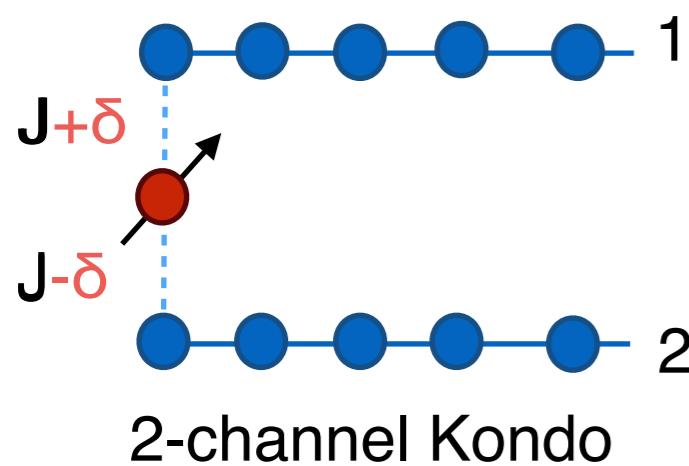
$$H = \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma\lambda} \epsilon_{\vec{k}} c_{\vec{k}\lambda\sigma}^\dagger c_{\vec{k}\lambda\sigma} + J \sum_{\lambda=1,2} \vec{\sigma}_\lambda(0) \cdot \vec{S}$$

Order Parameter Fractionalization (Induced)



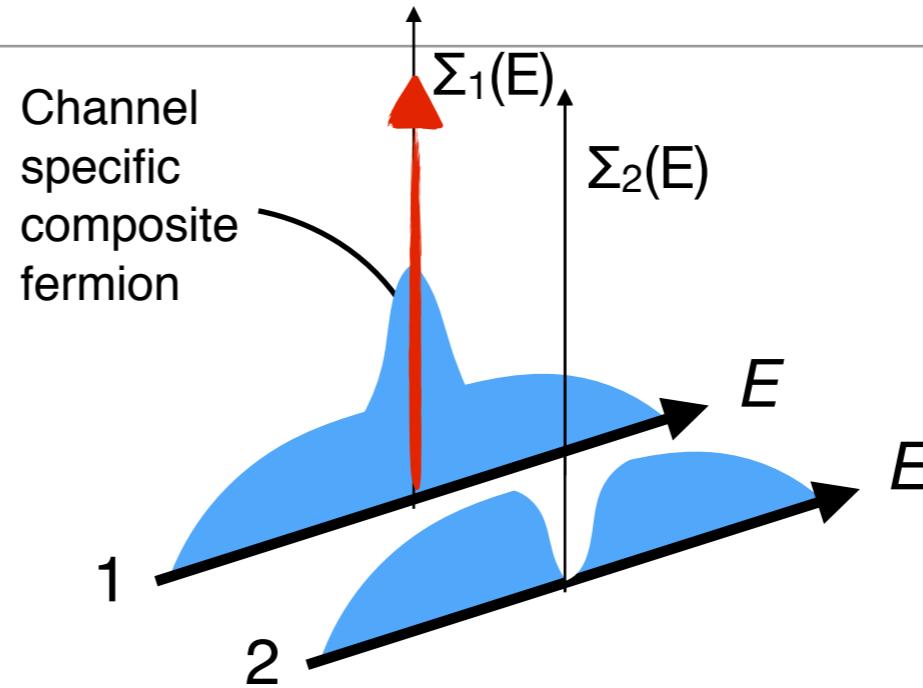
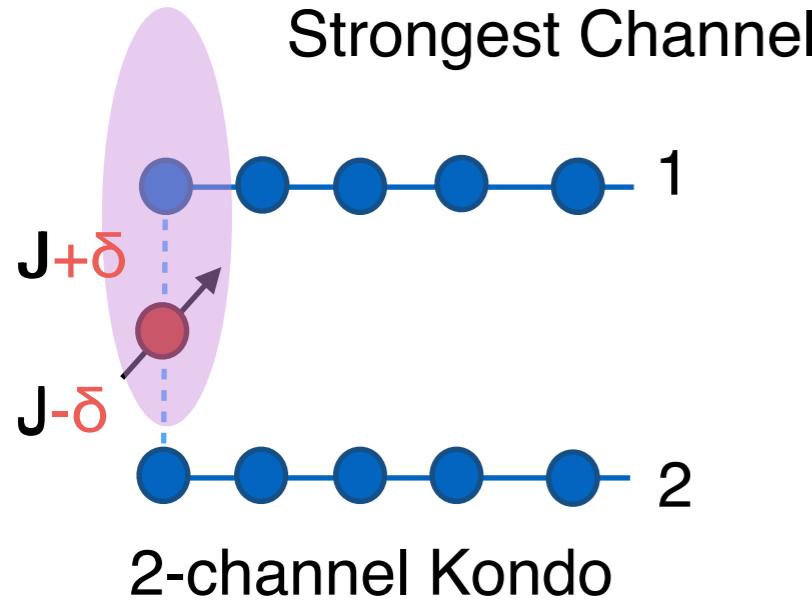
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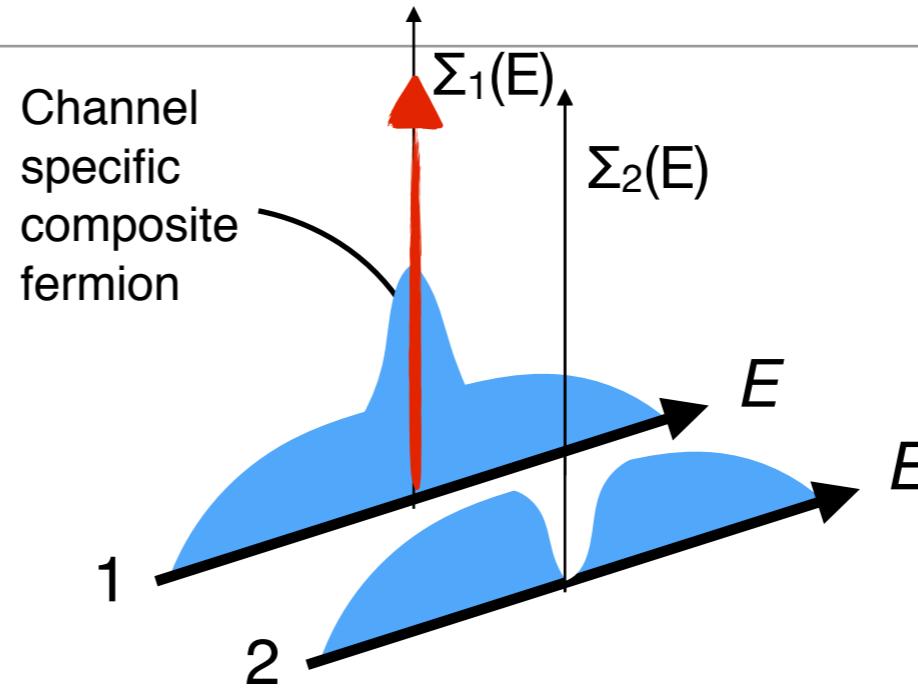
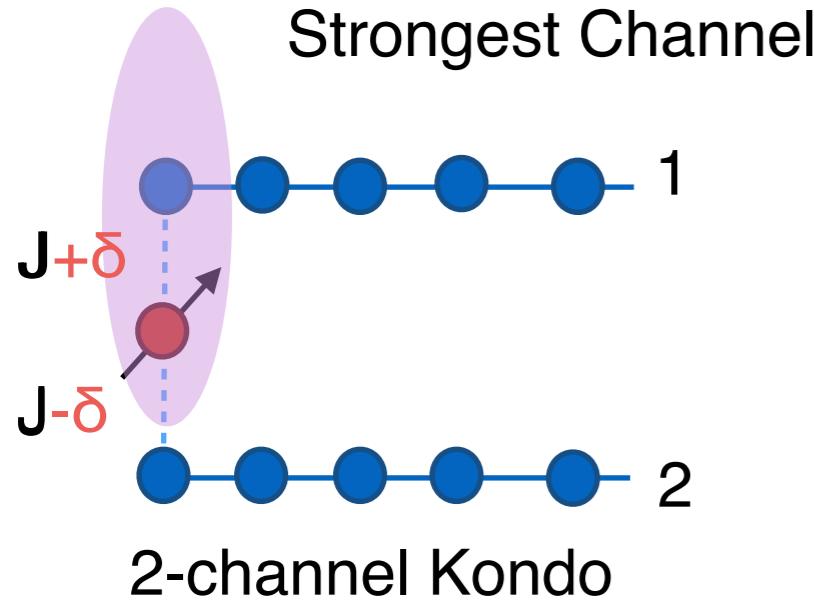
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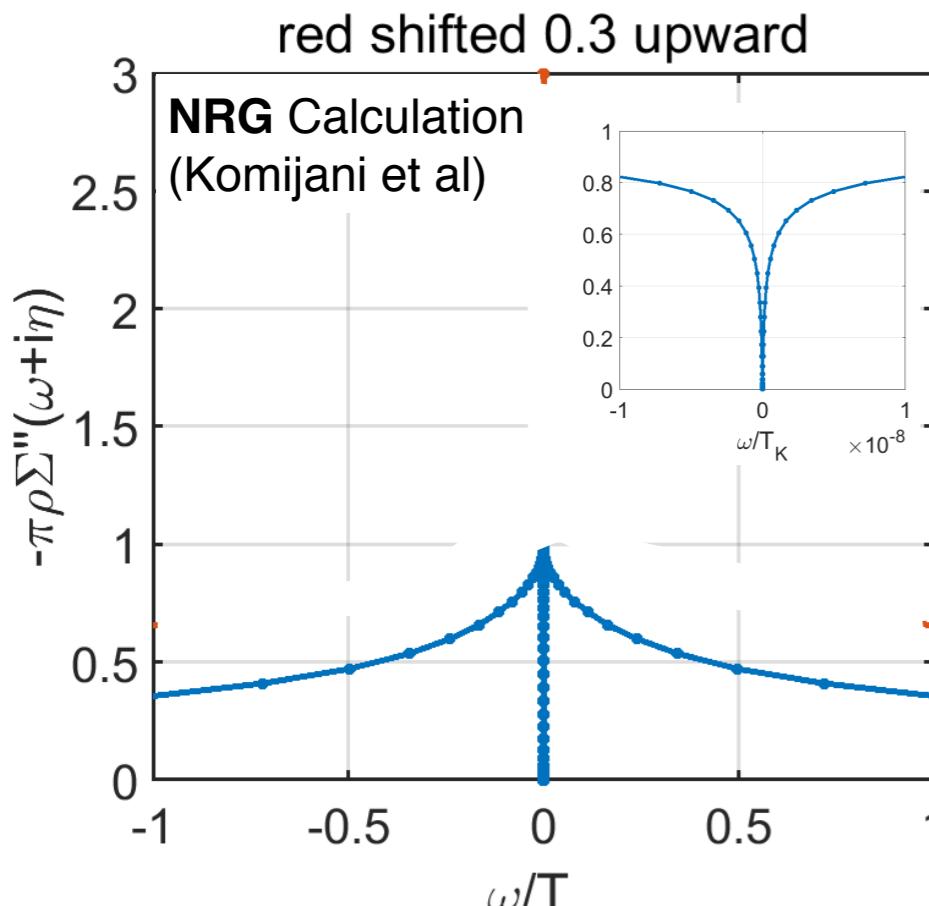
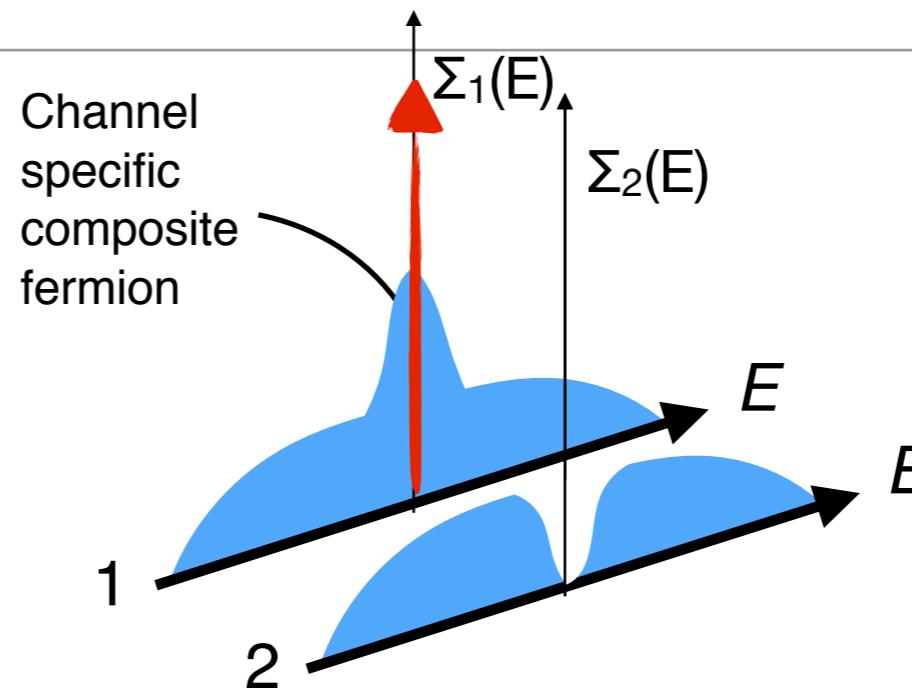
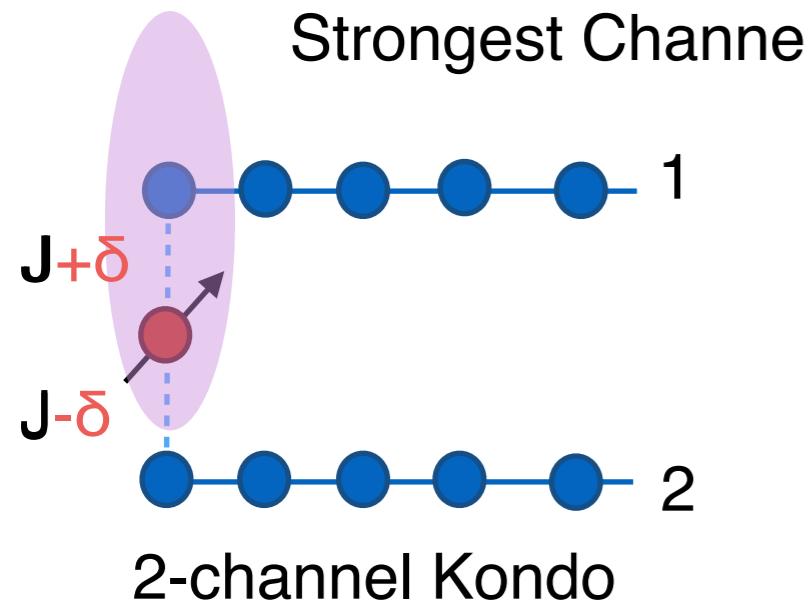
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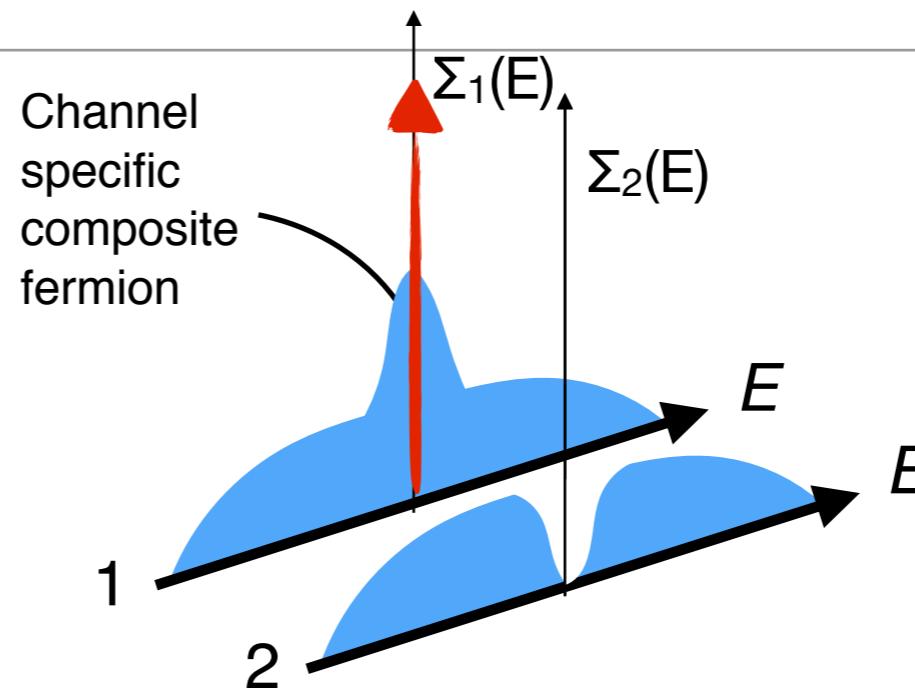
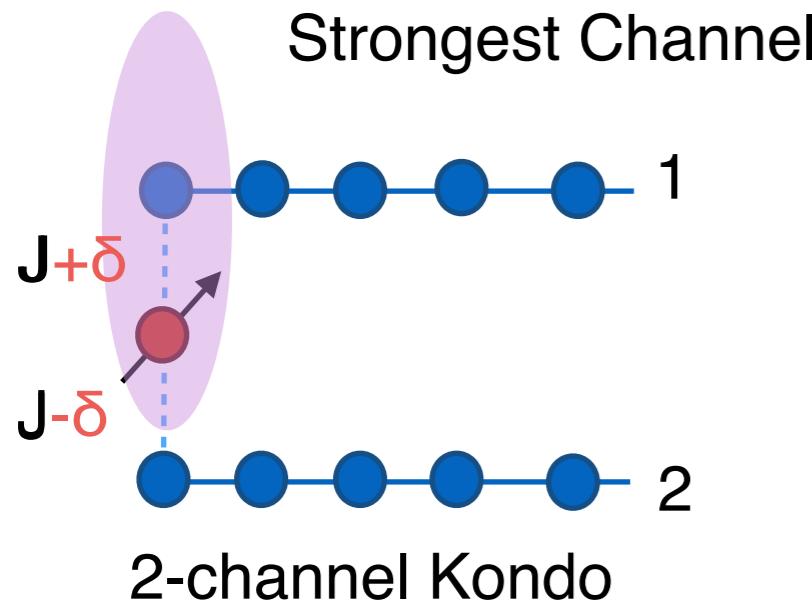
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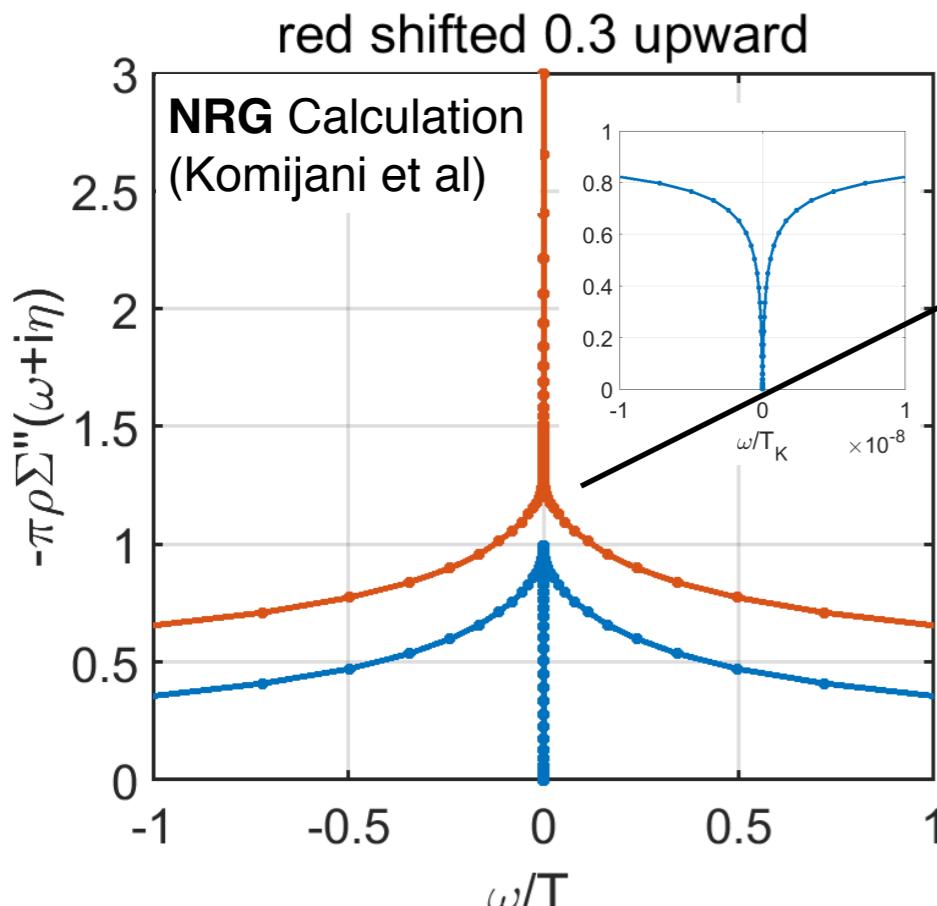


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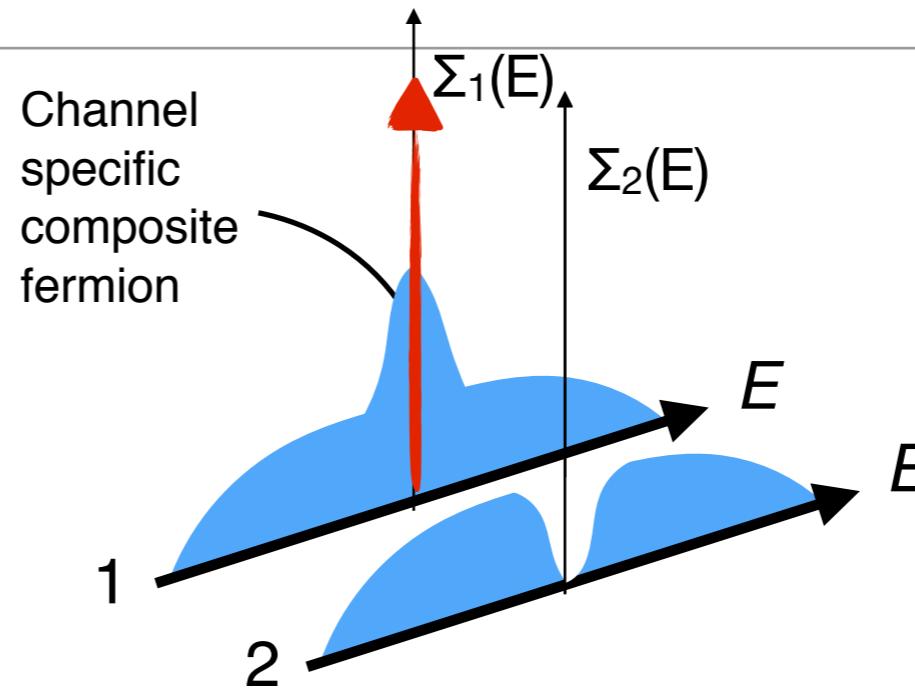
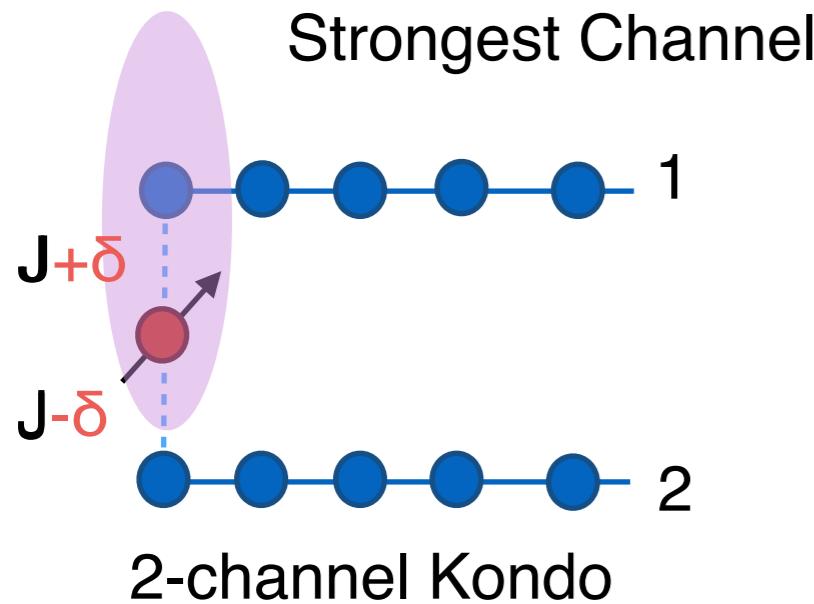
$$V_\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} V \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



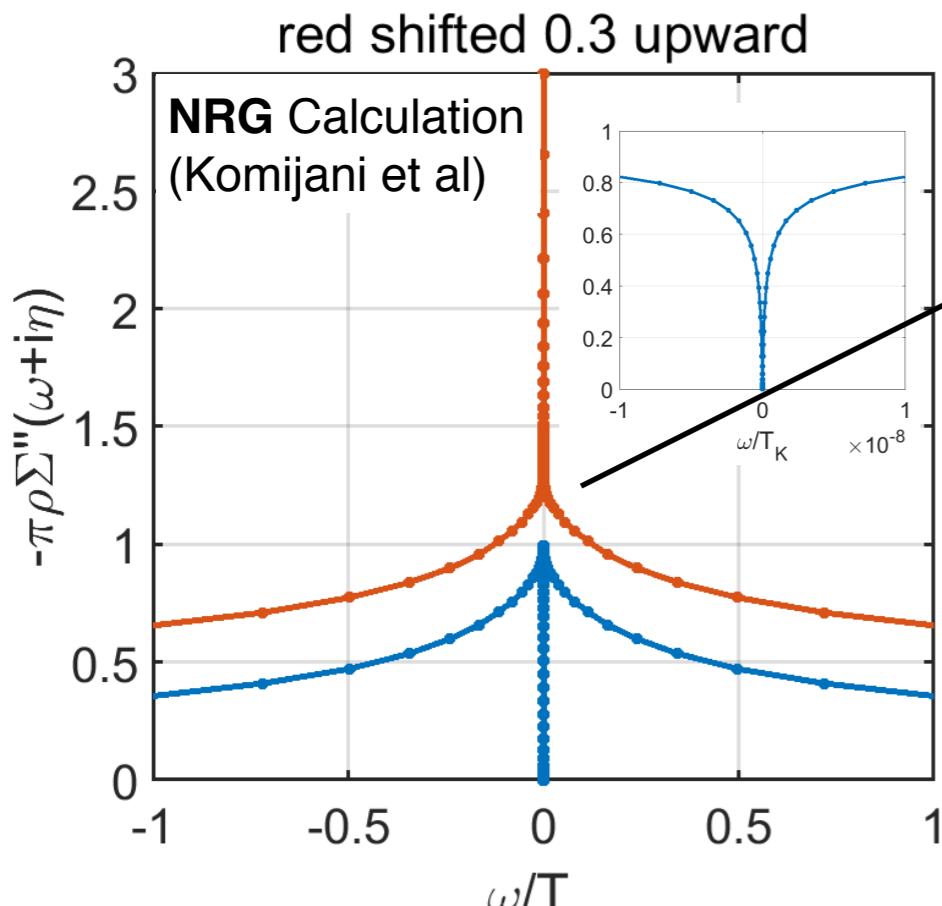
$$\Sigma_{\lambda\lambda'}(\omega - i\delta) = V_\lambda V_{\lambda'}^* \frac{1}{\omega - i\delta}$$

Order Parameter Fractionalization (Induced)

$$H = \sum_{\vec{k}\sigma\lambda} \epsilon_{\vec{k}} c_{\vec{k}\lambda\sigma}^\dagger c_{\vec{k}\lambda\sigma} + J \sum_{\lambda=1,2} \vec{\sigma}_\lambda(0) \cdot \vec{S} + \delta J [\vec{\sigma}_1(0) - \vec{\sigma}_2(0)] \cdot \vec{S}$$



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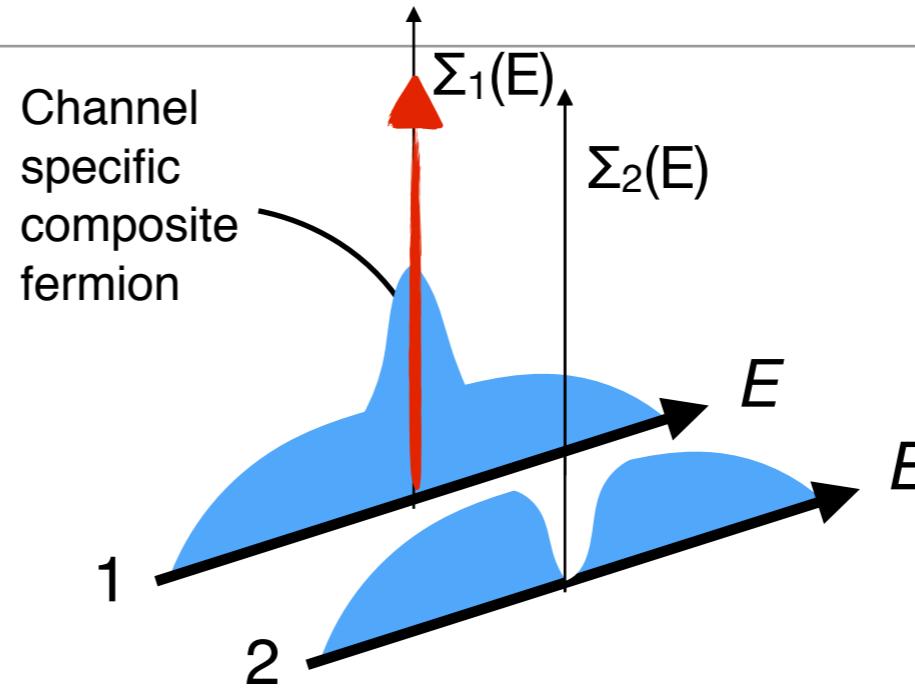
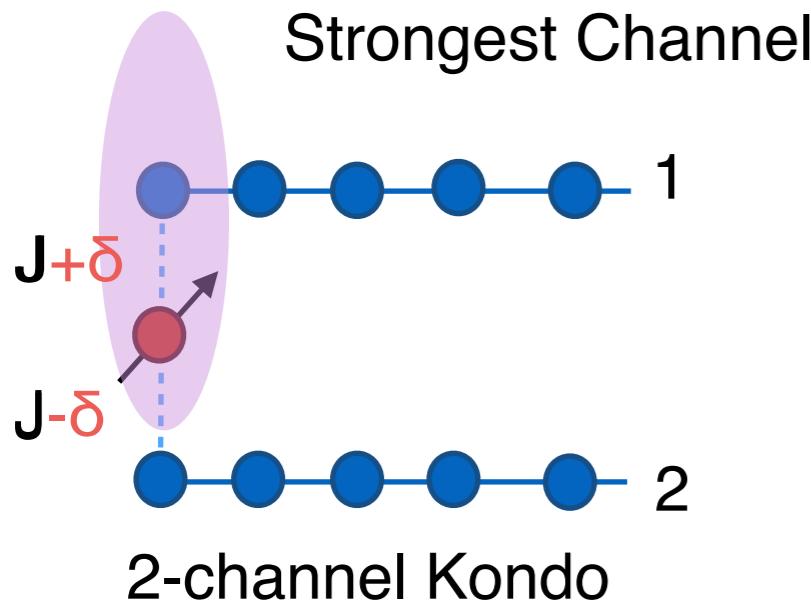
$$\Sigma_{\lambda\lambda'}(\omega - i\delta) = V_\lambda V_{\lambda'}^* \frac{1}{\omega - i\delta}$$

$$\Sigma_{\lambda\lambda'}(2, 1) \xrightarrow{|t_2-t_1| \rightarrow \infty} V_\lambda(2)V_{\lambda'}(1)\text{sgn}(t_2 - t_1)$$

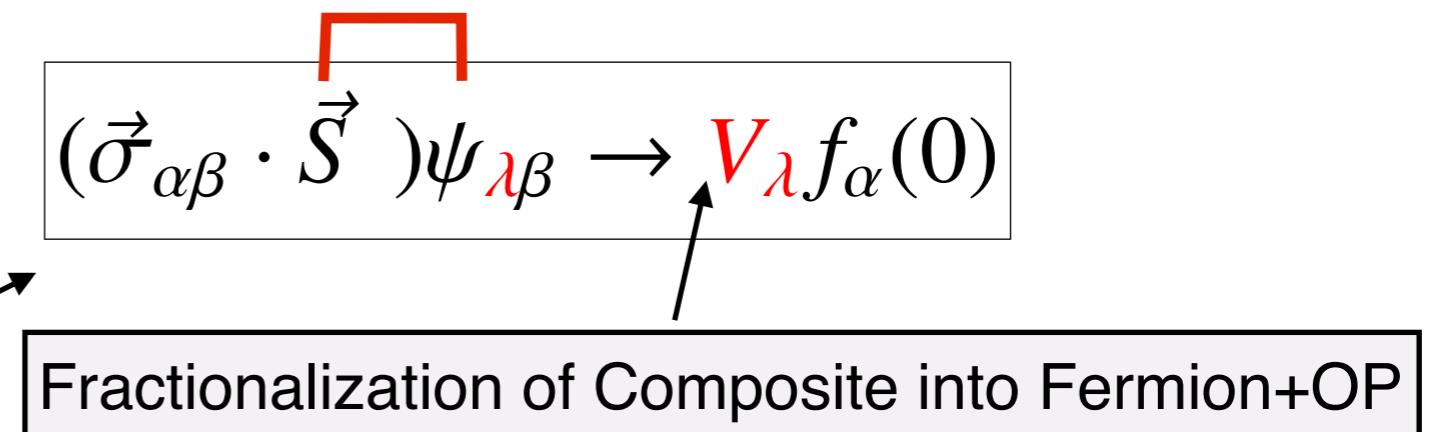
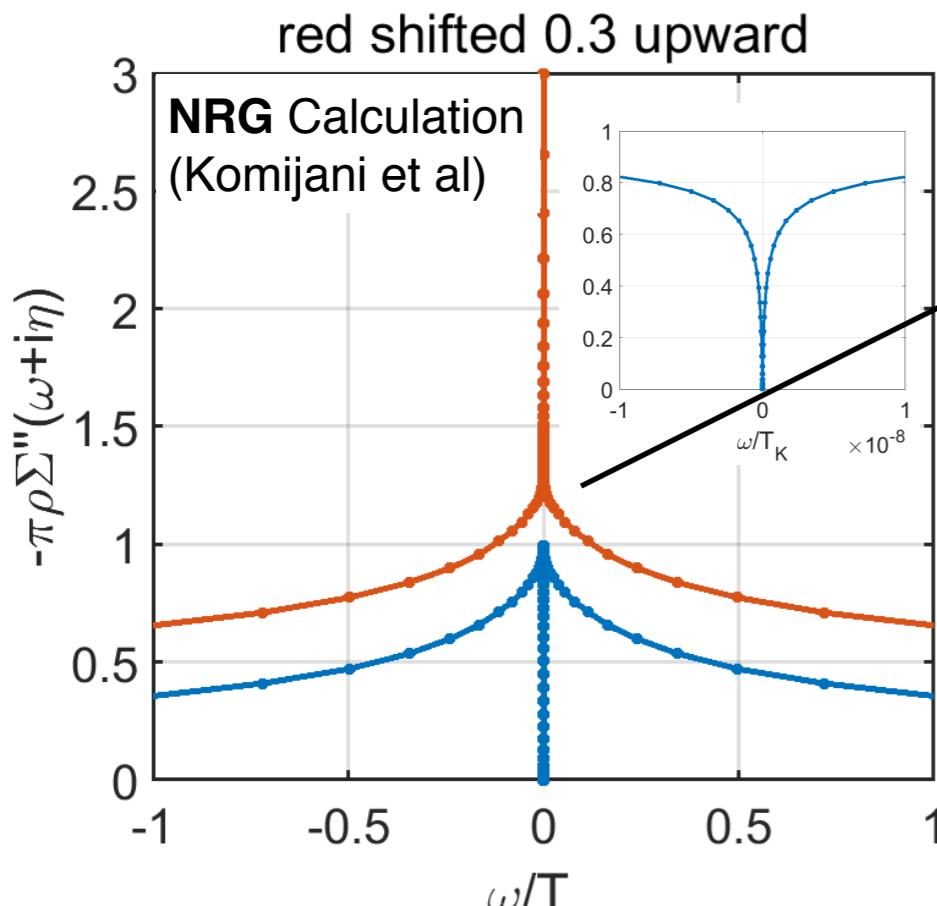
ODLRO in Time

Order Parameter Fractionalization (Induced)

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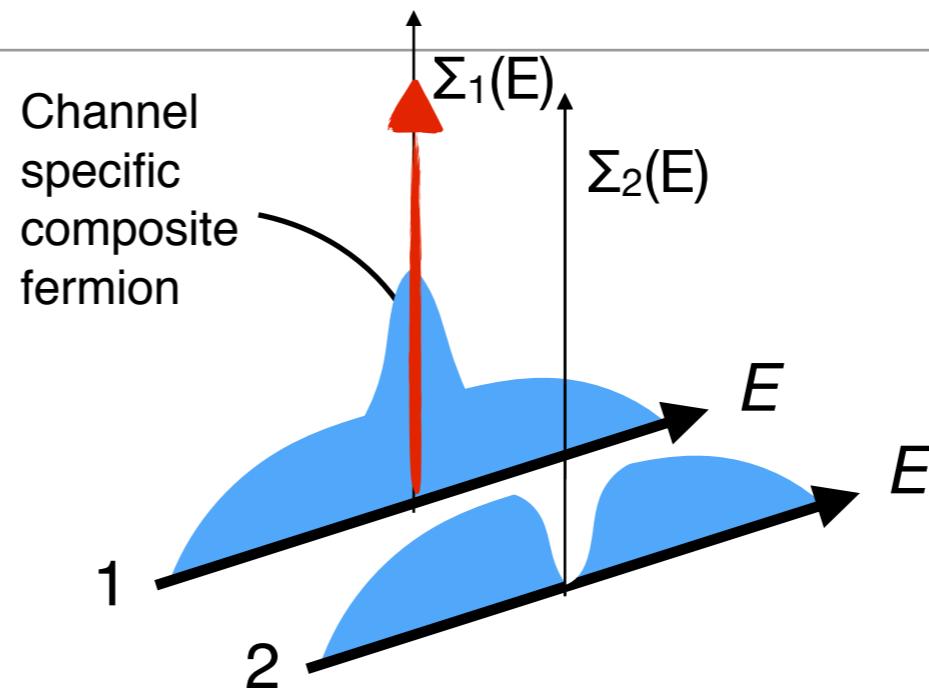
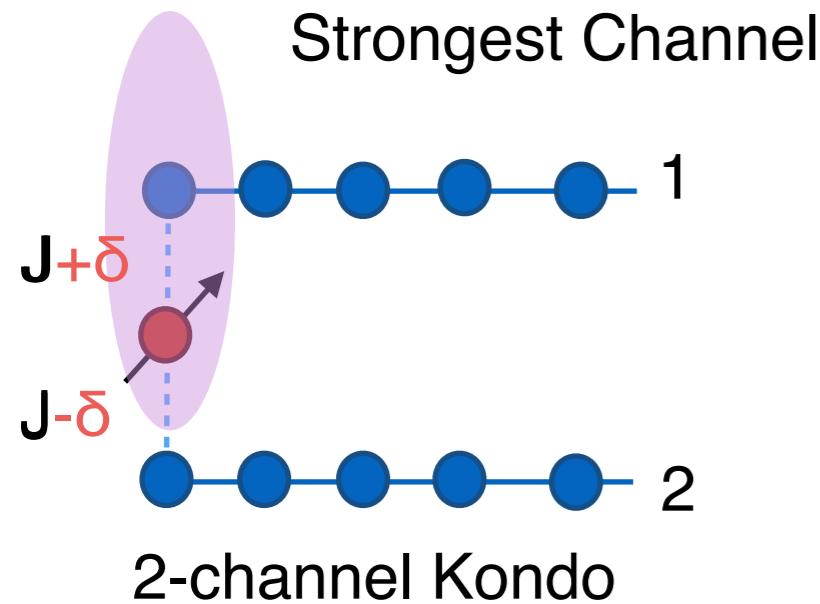


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ODLRO in Time

Spontaneous Order Fractionalization

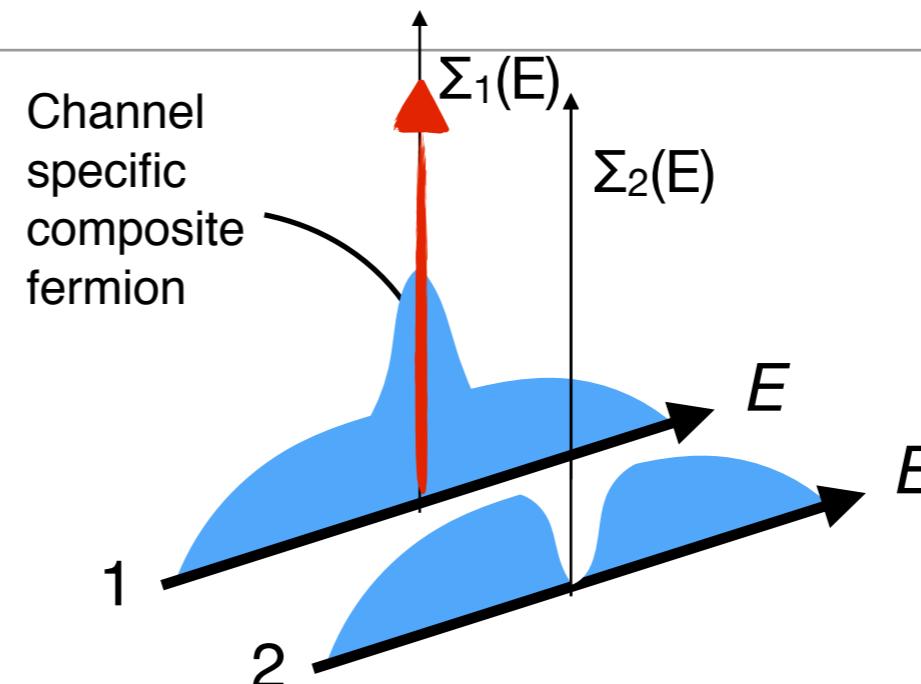
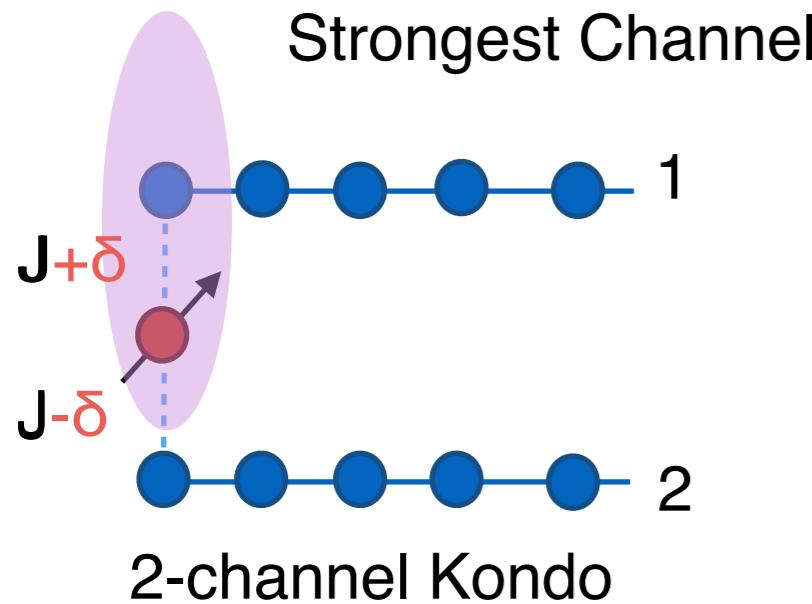
Order Fractionalization (Spontaneous)



$$V_\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} V \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

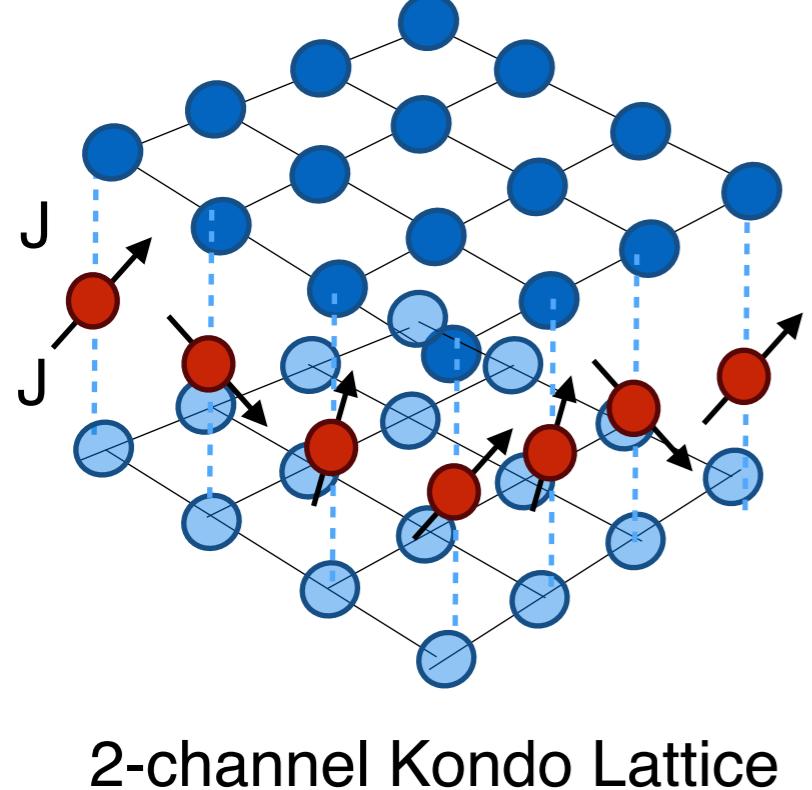
$$(\vec{\sigma}_{\alpha\beta} \cdot \vec{S}) \psi_{\lambda\beta} \rightarrow V_\lambda f_\alpha(0)$$

Order Fractionalization (Spontaneous)

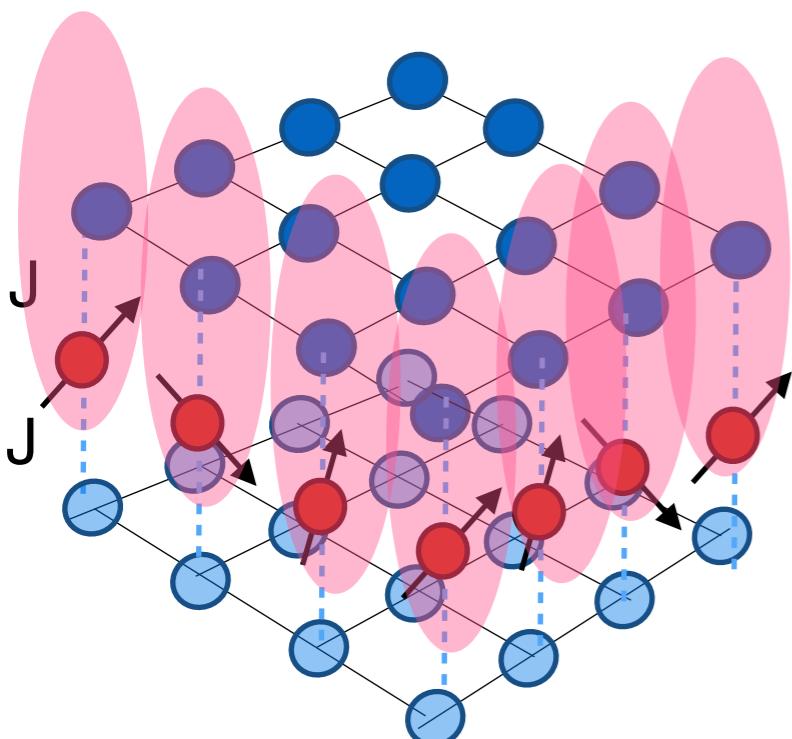
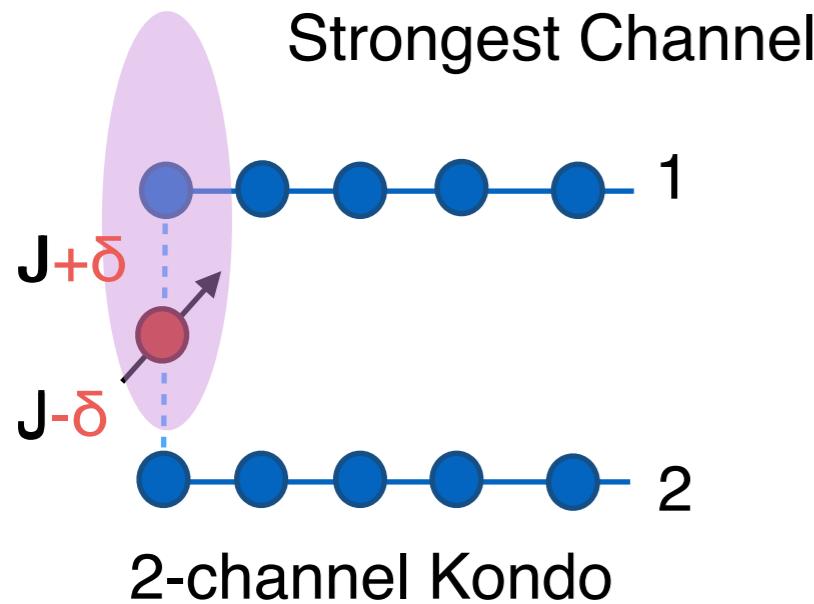


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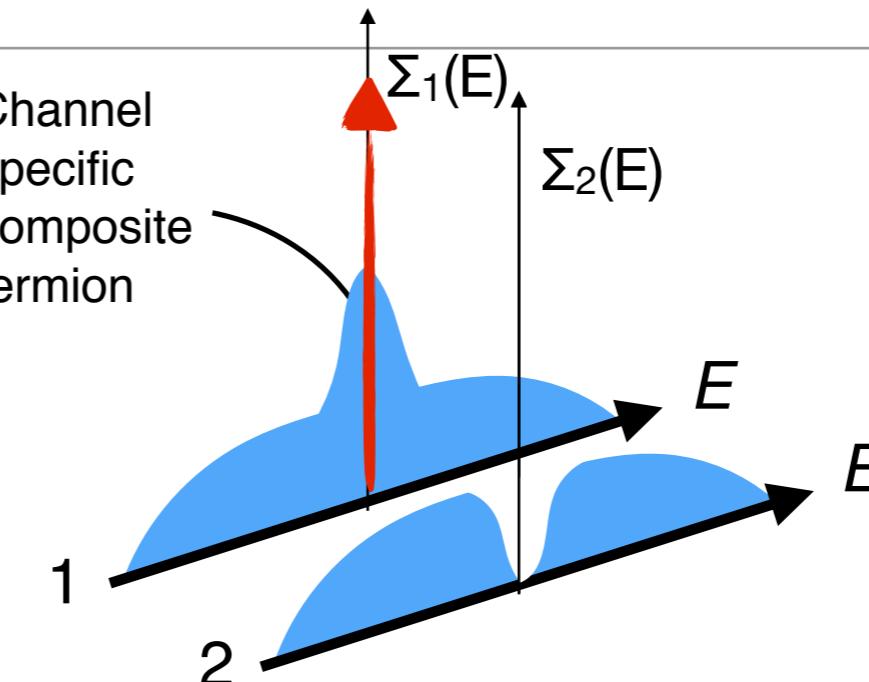
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Order Fractionalization (Spontaneous)



2-channel Kondo Lattice

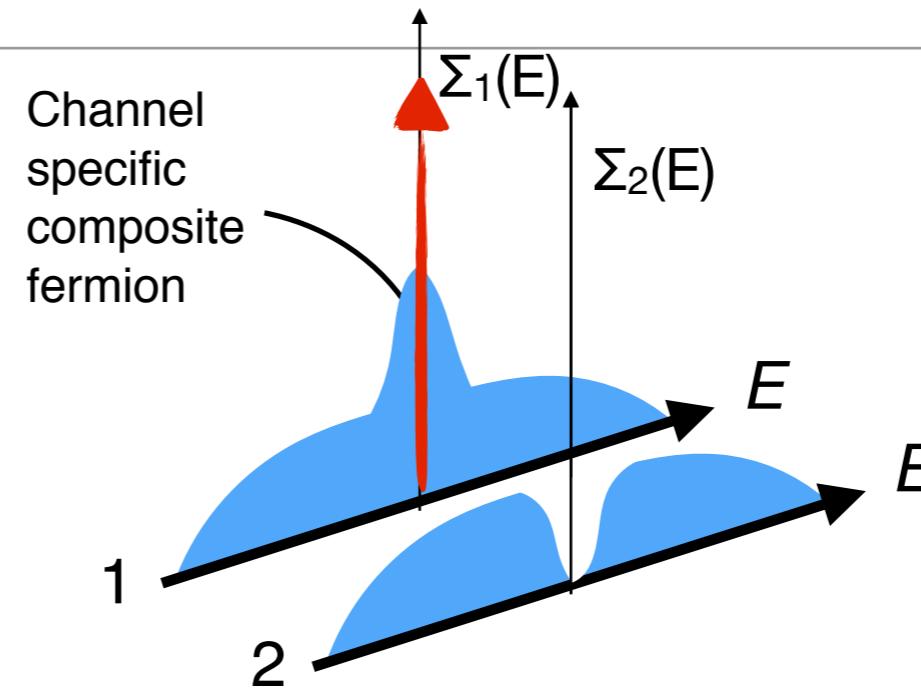
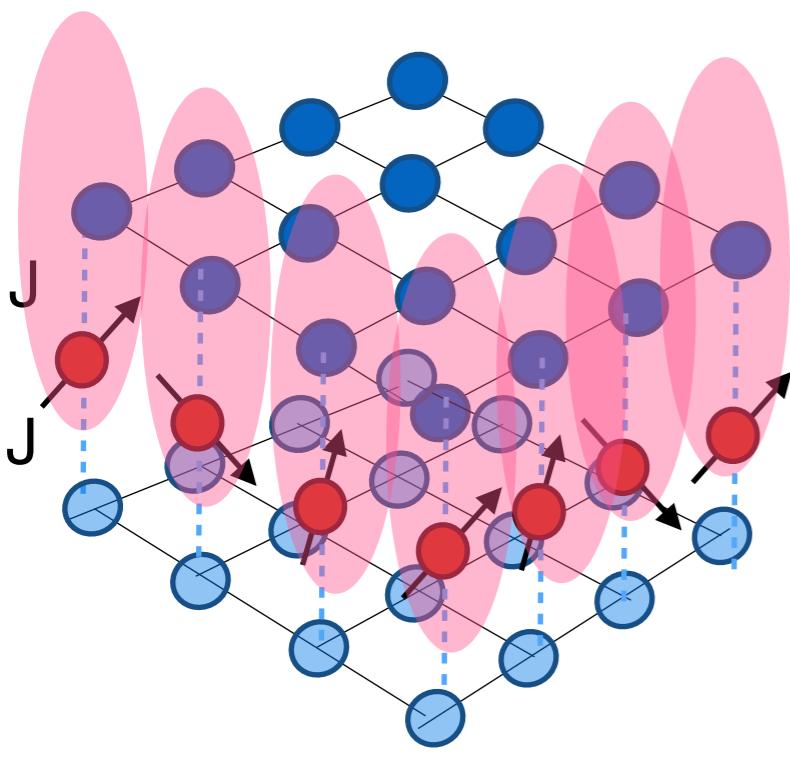
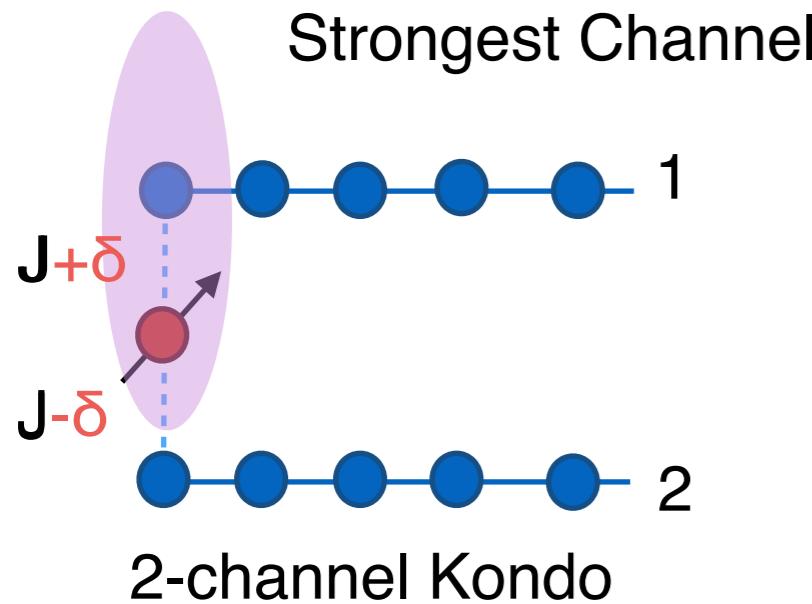


$$V_\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} V \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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Spinor OP Forms Spontaneously

Order Fractionalization (Spontaneous)



$$V_\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} V \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(\vec{\sigma}_{\alpha\beta} \cdot \vec{S}) \psi_{\lambda\beta} \rightarrow V_\lambda f_\alpha(0)$$

Spinor OP Forms Spontaneously

$$\Sigma_{\lambda\lambda'}(2, 1) \xrightarrow{|2-1| \rightarrow \infty} V_\lambda(2)V_{\lambda'}(1)g(2-1)$$

ODLRO in Space Time

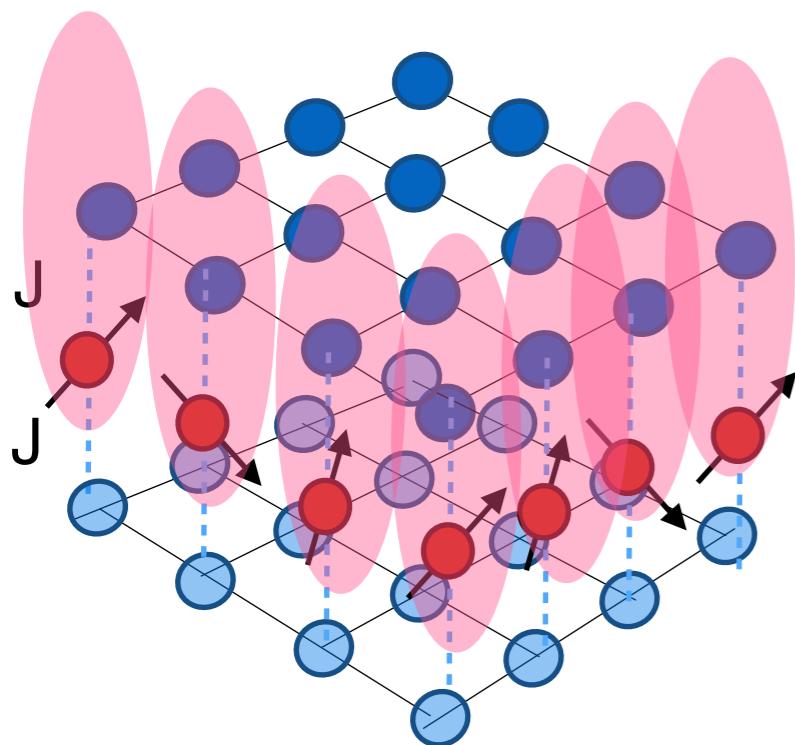
Order Parameter Fractionalization Hypothesis

P. Chandra, P. Coleman, Y. Komijani

Composite order Fractionalized

$$\begin{aligned}\Psi &= \langle (\psi_1^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \psi_1 - \psi_2^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \psi_2) \cdot \vec{S} \rangle \\ &\propto |V_1|^2 - |V_2|^2\end{aligned}$$

cf Emery and Kivelson 1993



2-channel Kondo Lattice

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ODLRO in Space Time

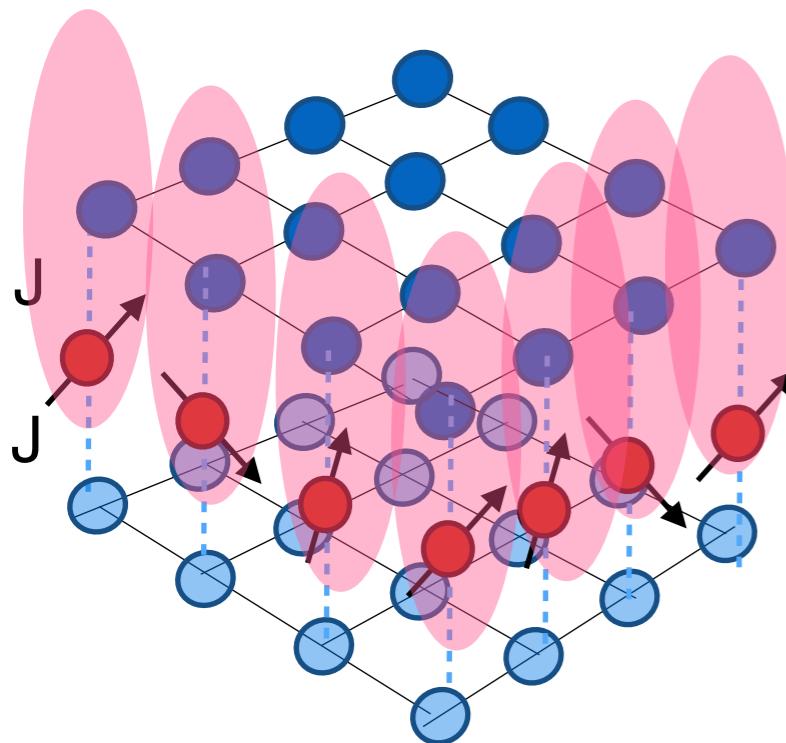
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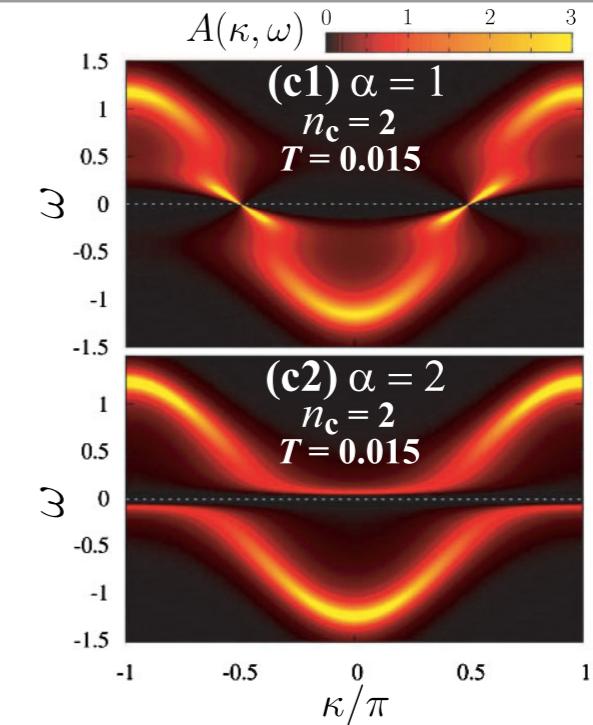
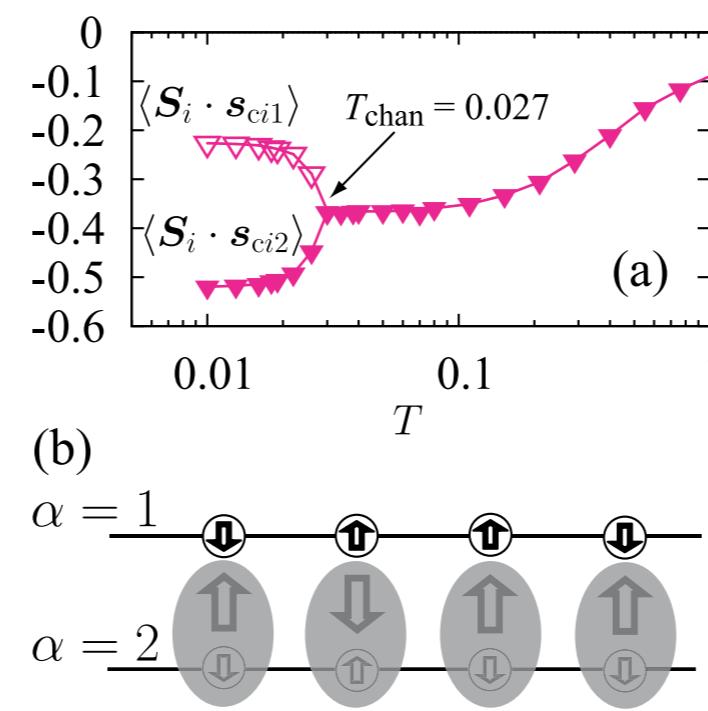
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2-channel Kondo Lattice



Hoshino, Otsuki & Kuromoto, PRL 107, 247202 (2011)

$$\Sigma_{\lambda\lambda'}(2,1) \xrightarrow{|2-1|\rightarrow\infty} V_\lambda(2)V_{\lambda'}(1)g(2-1)$$

ODLRO in Space Time

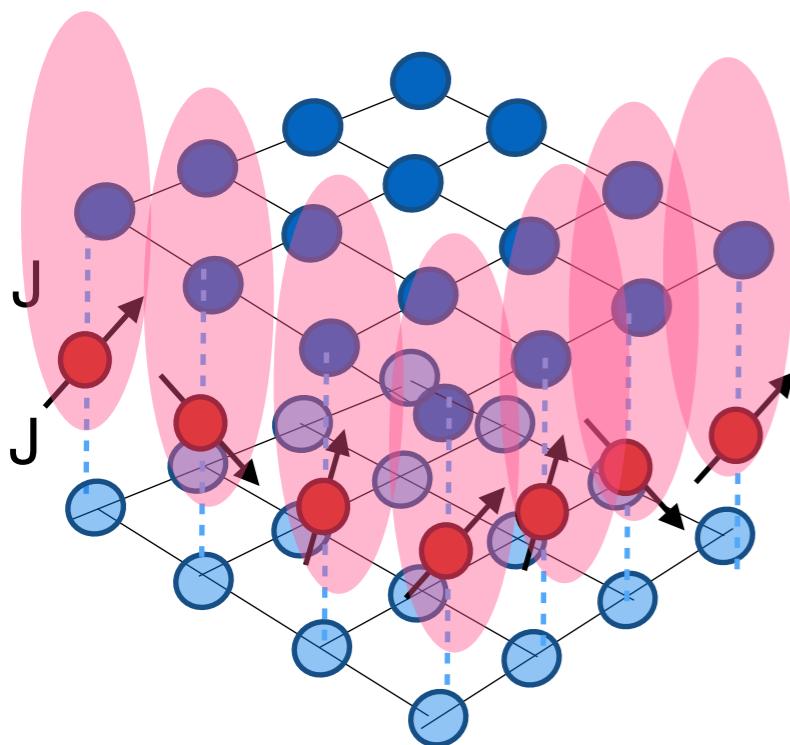
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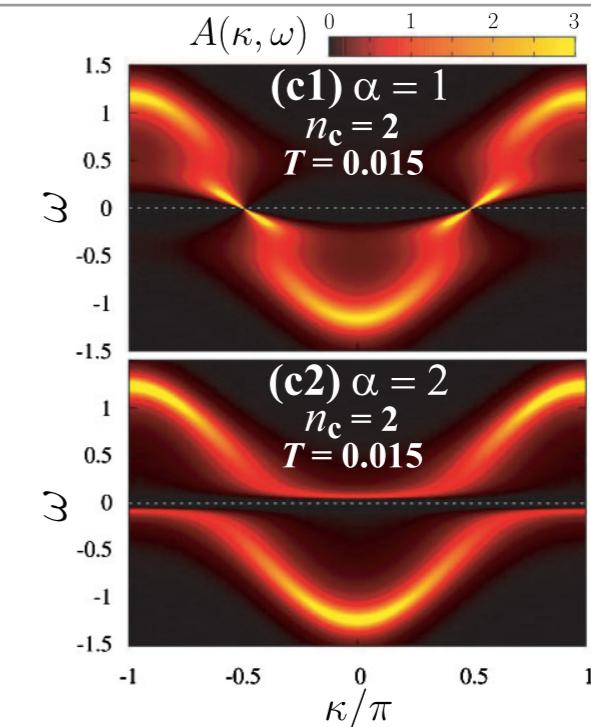
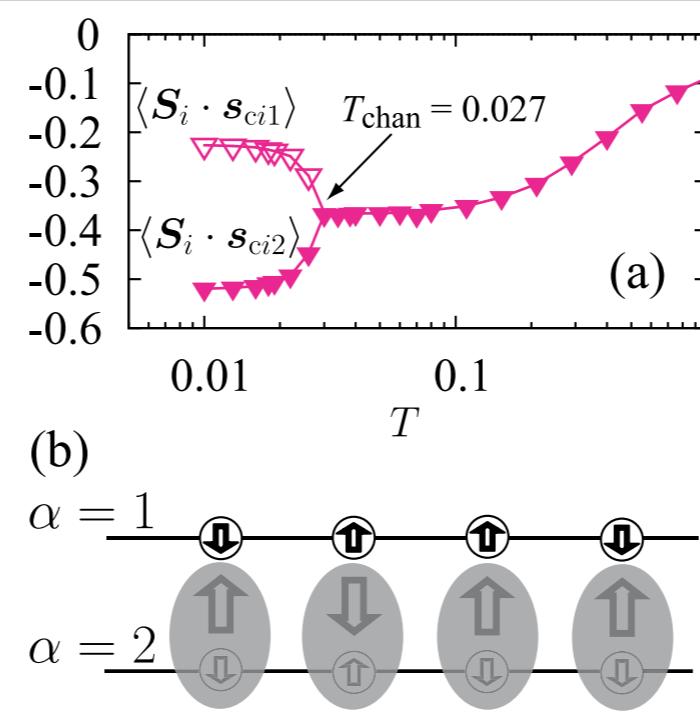
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2-channel Kondo Lattice



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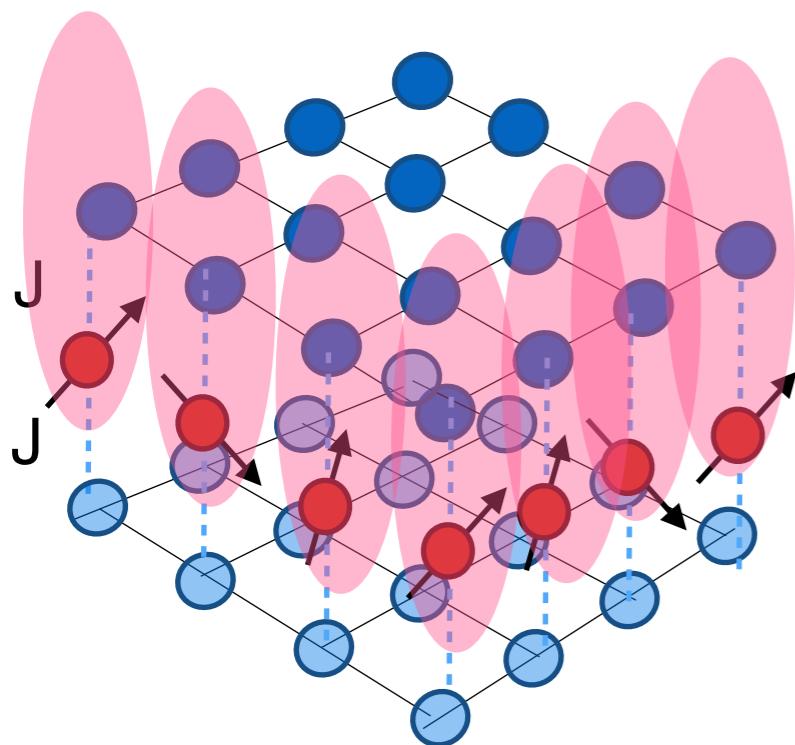
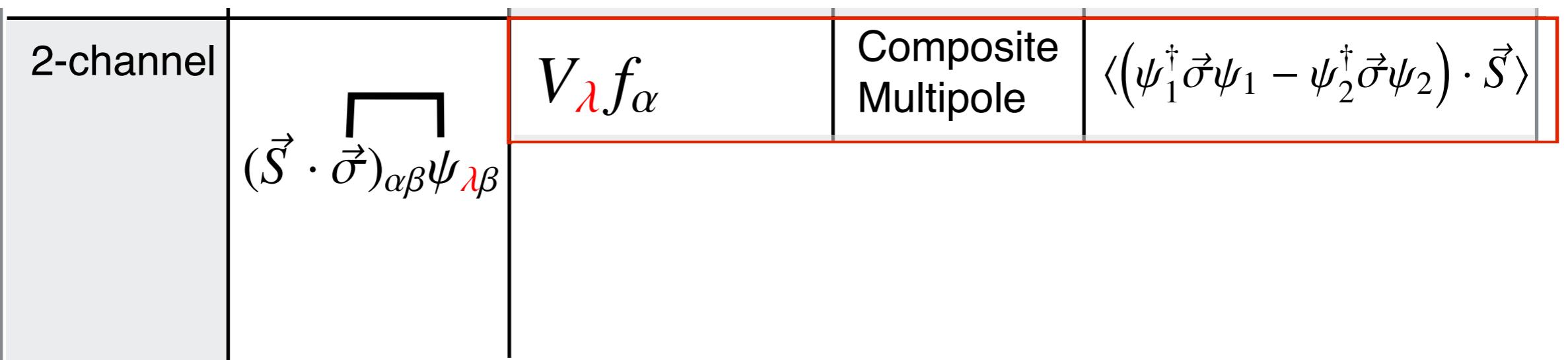
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ODLRO in Space Time

Order Parameter Fractionalization Hypothesis

P. Chandra, PC, Y. Komijani, A. Toth

Composite Order



2-channel Kondo Lattice

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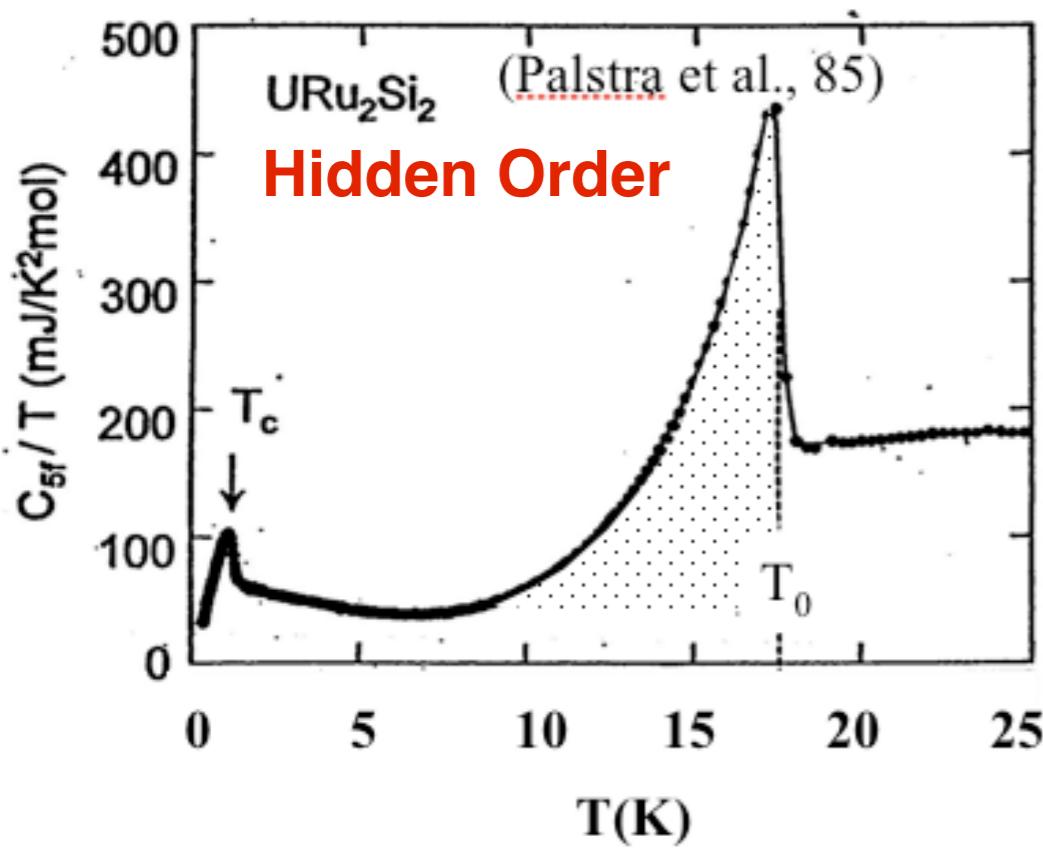
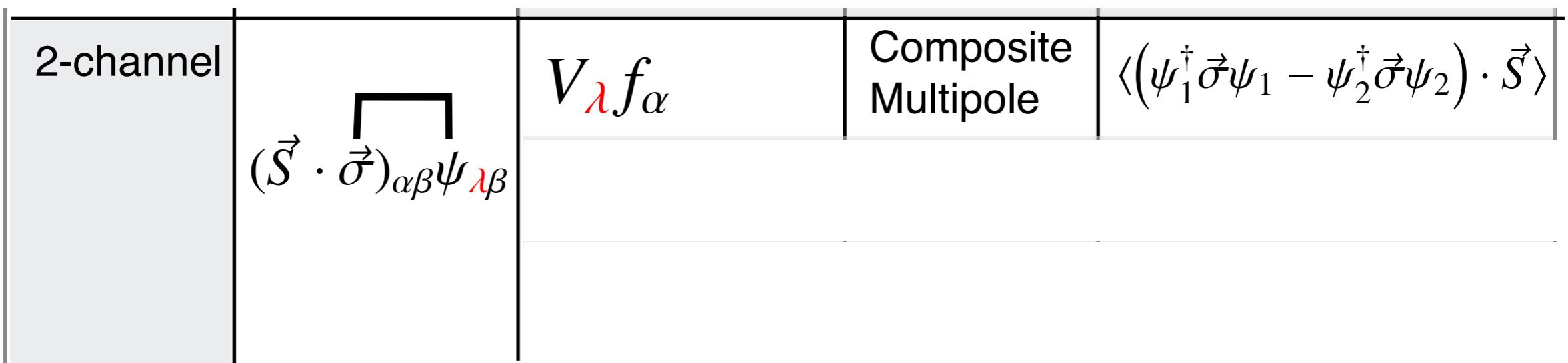
ODLRO in Space Time

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P. Chandra, PC, Y. Komijani

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Composite Order

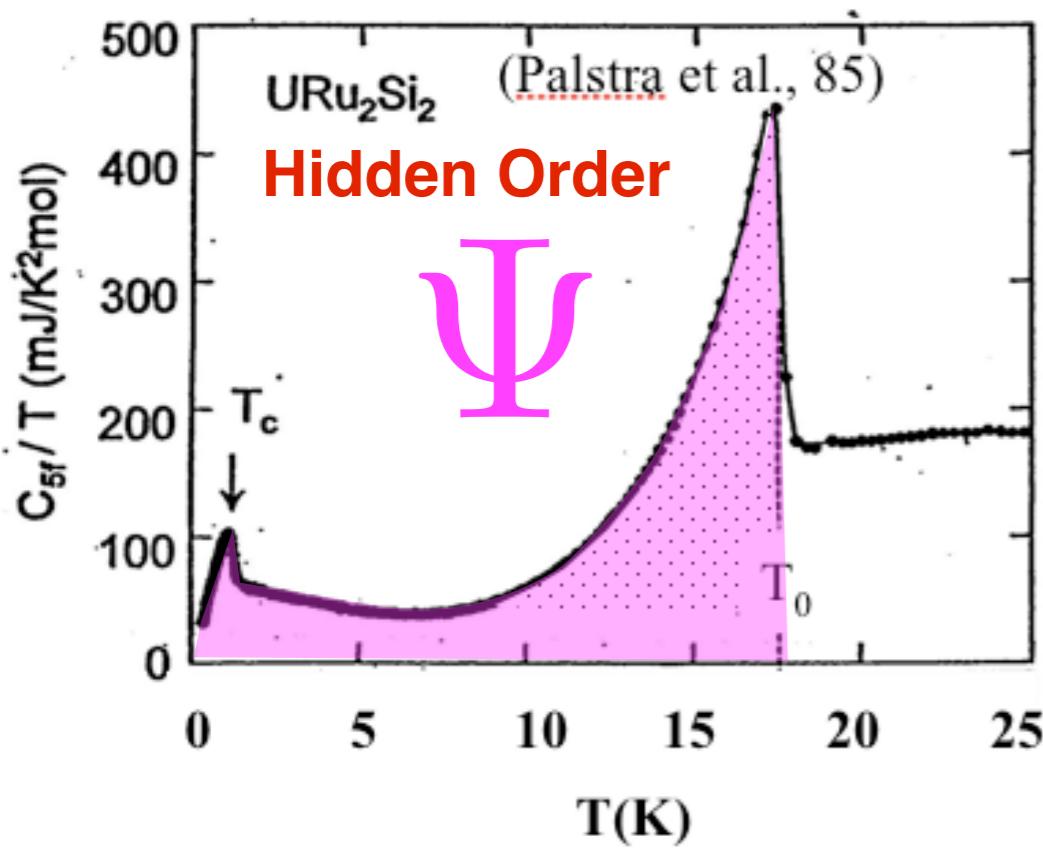
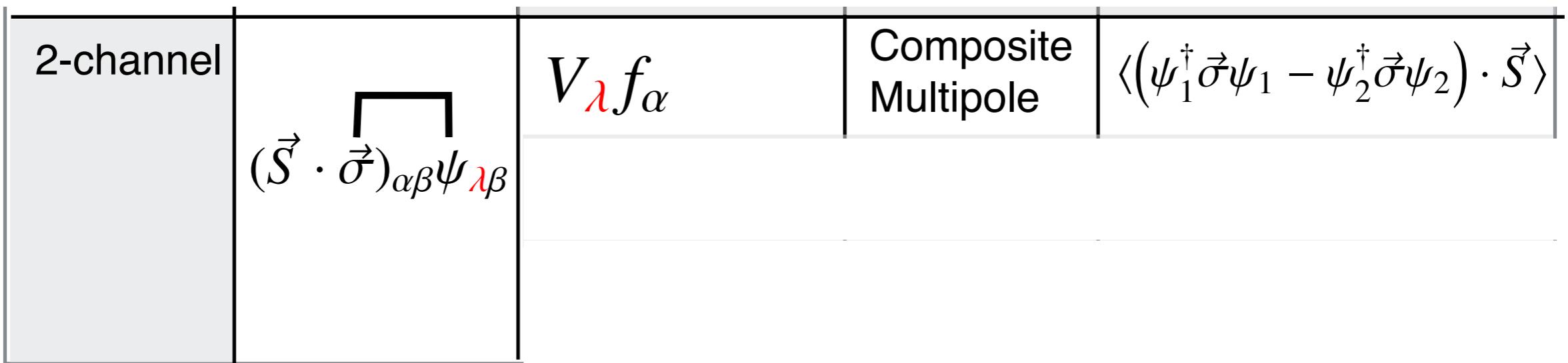


Order Parameter Fractionalization Hypothesis

P. Chandra, PC, Y. Komijani

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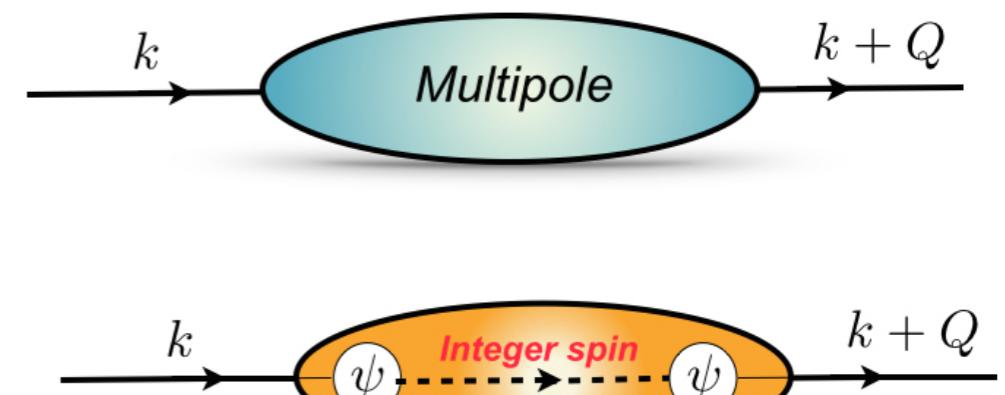
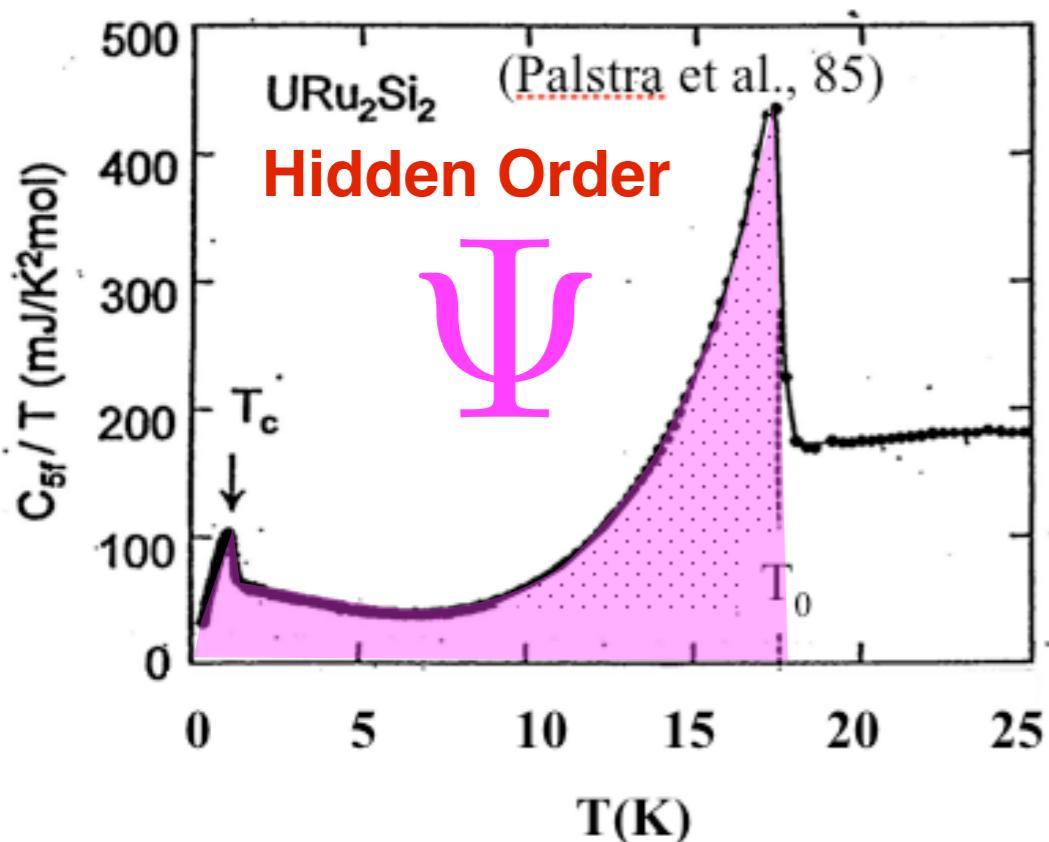
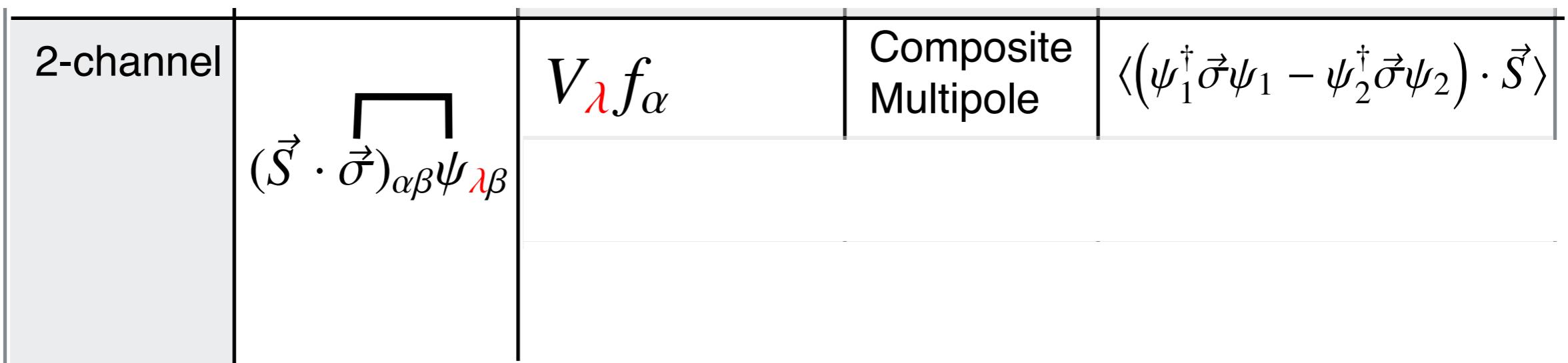


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See eg:

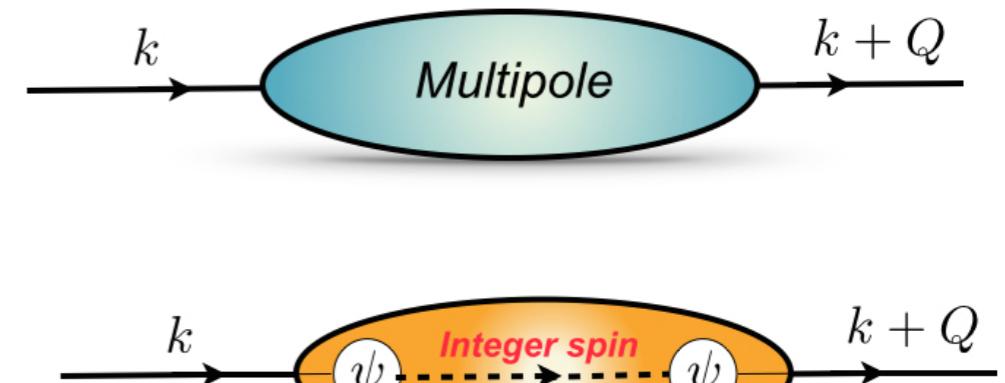
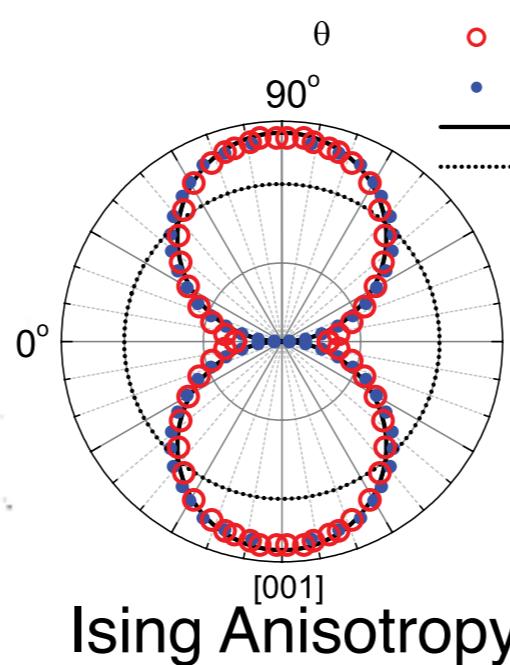
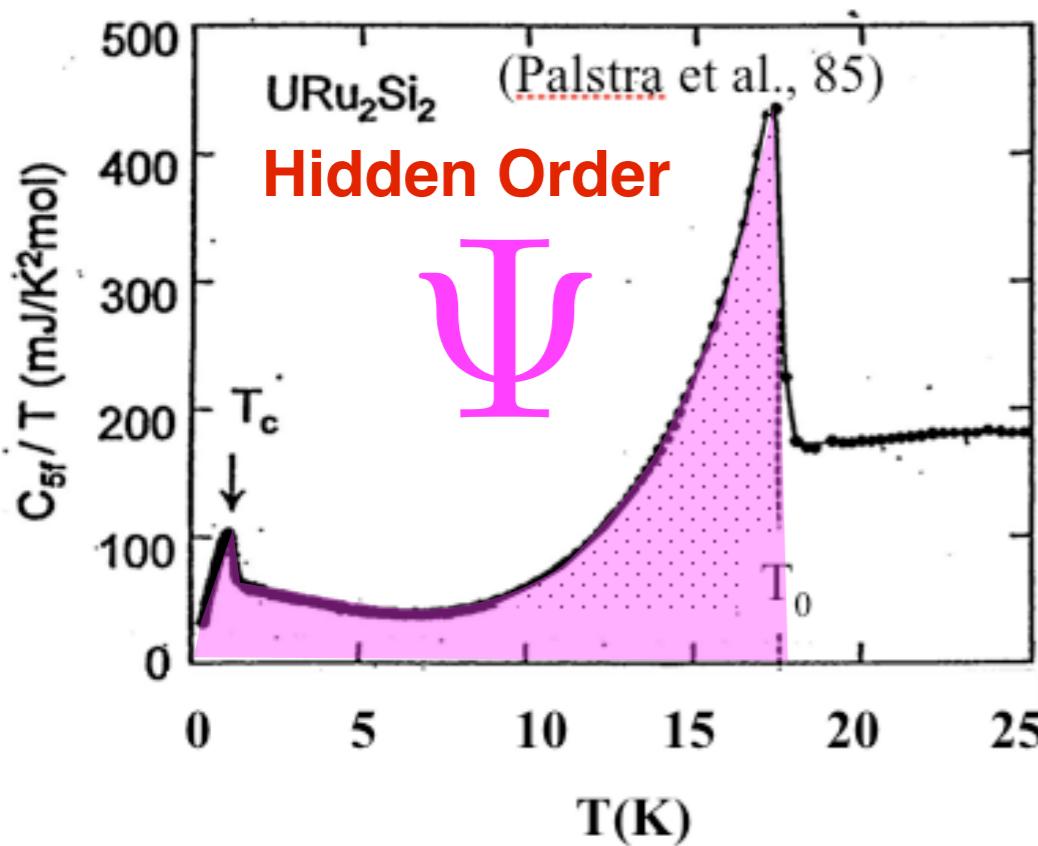
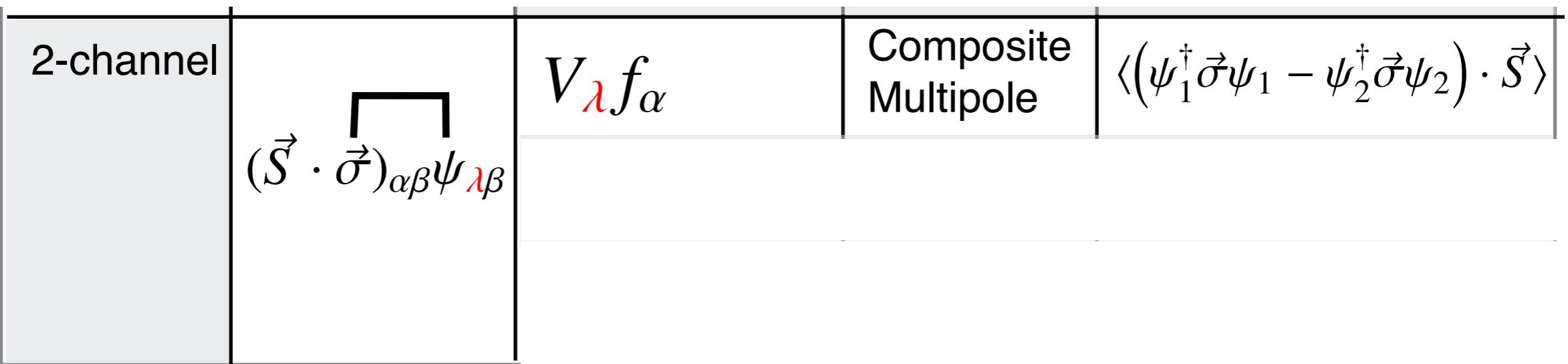
- J=3 Kiss & Fazekas, Phys Rev B, (2005)
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- J=5 Ikeda et al, Nat. Phys (2012)

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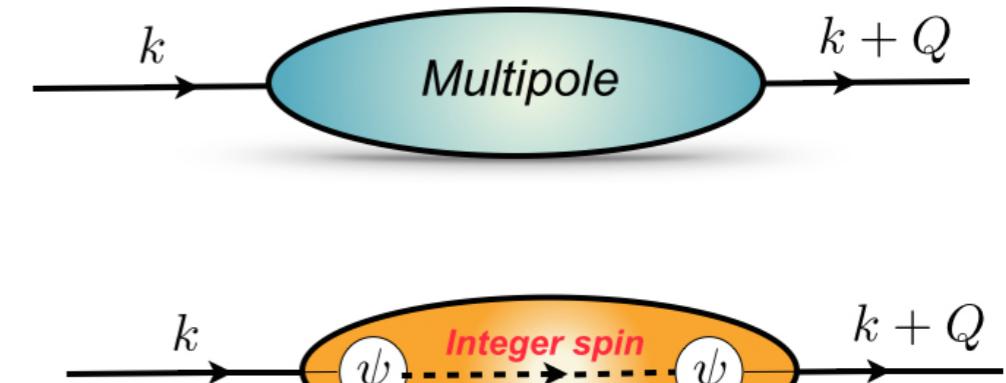
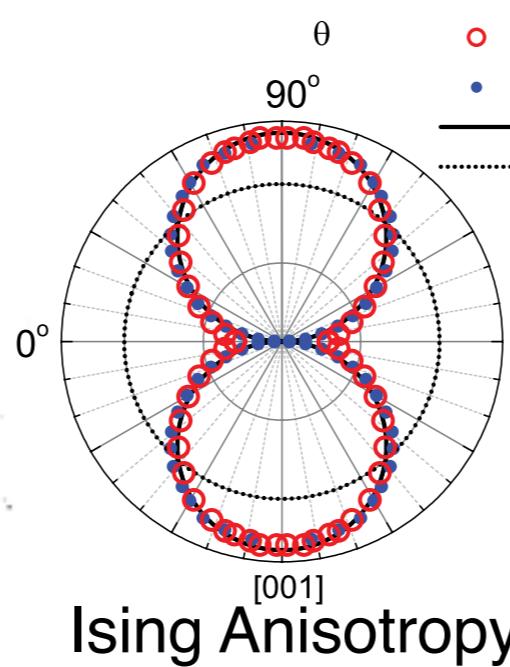
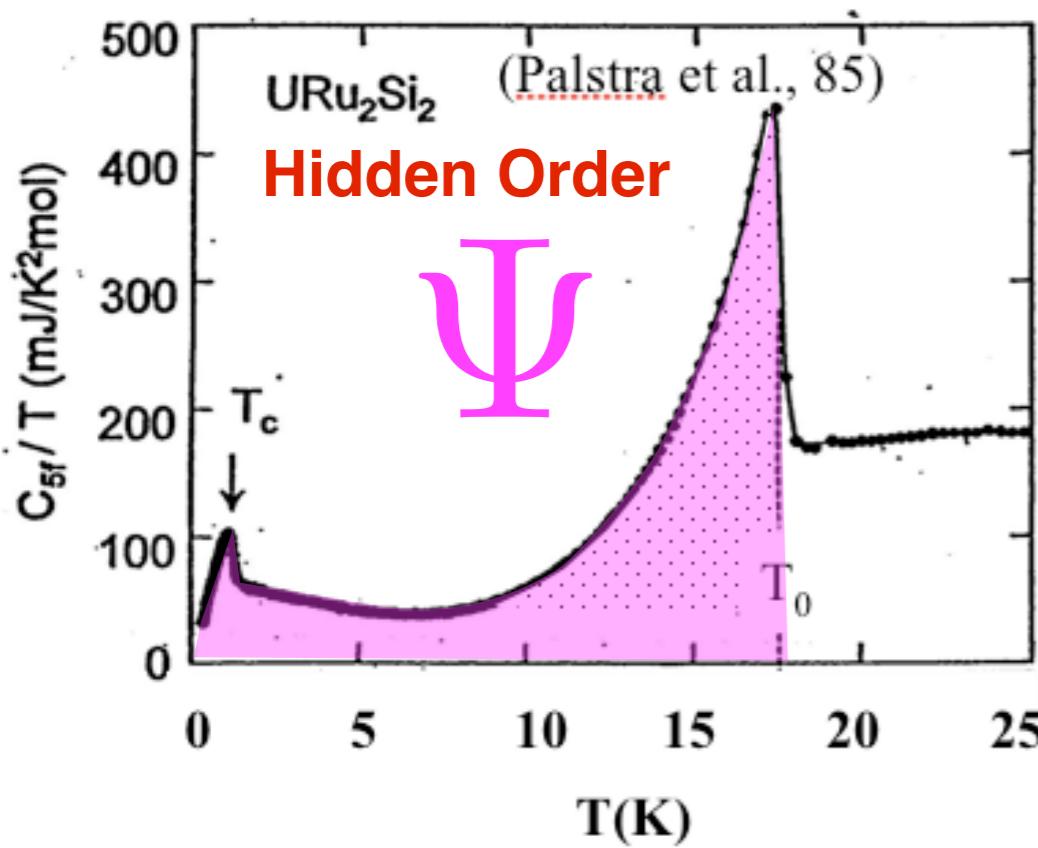
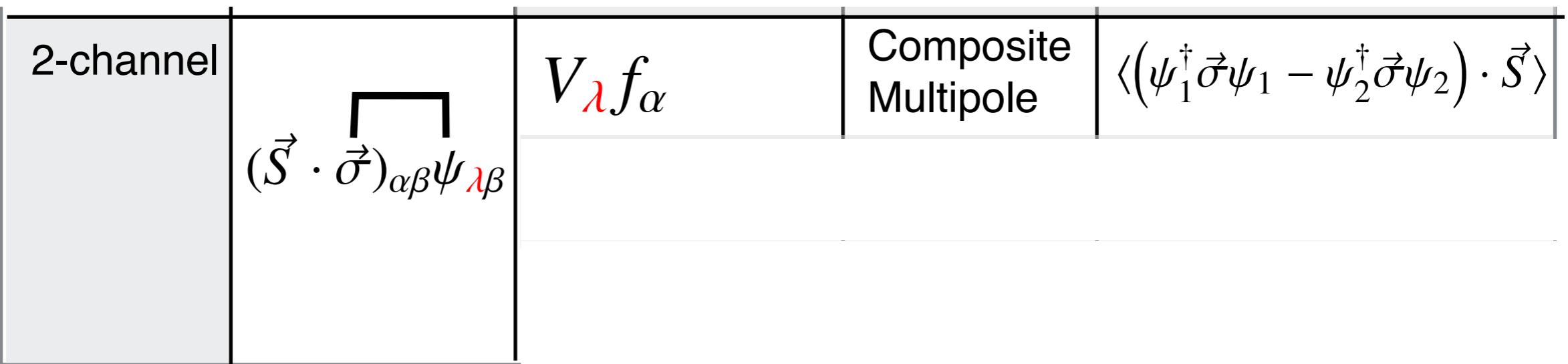
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$$\psi = \sqrt{\text{Multipole}} = \text{Spinorial OP}$$

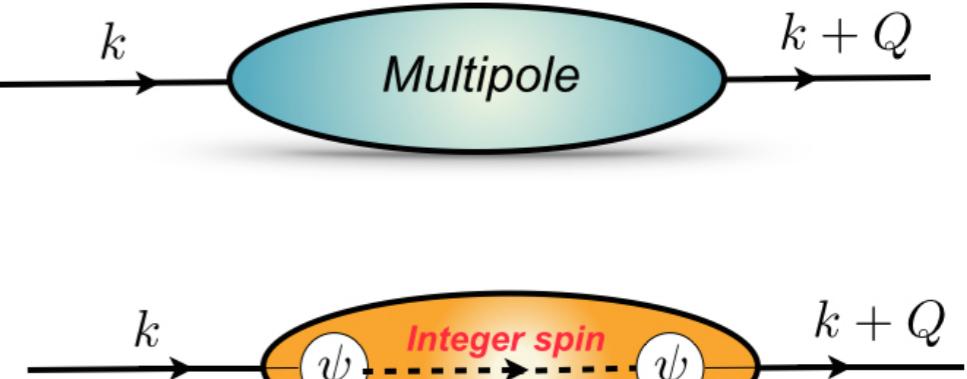
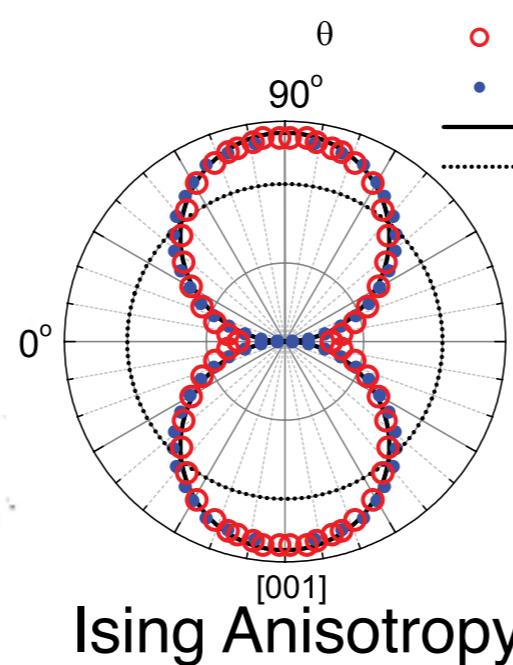
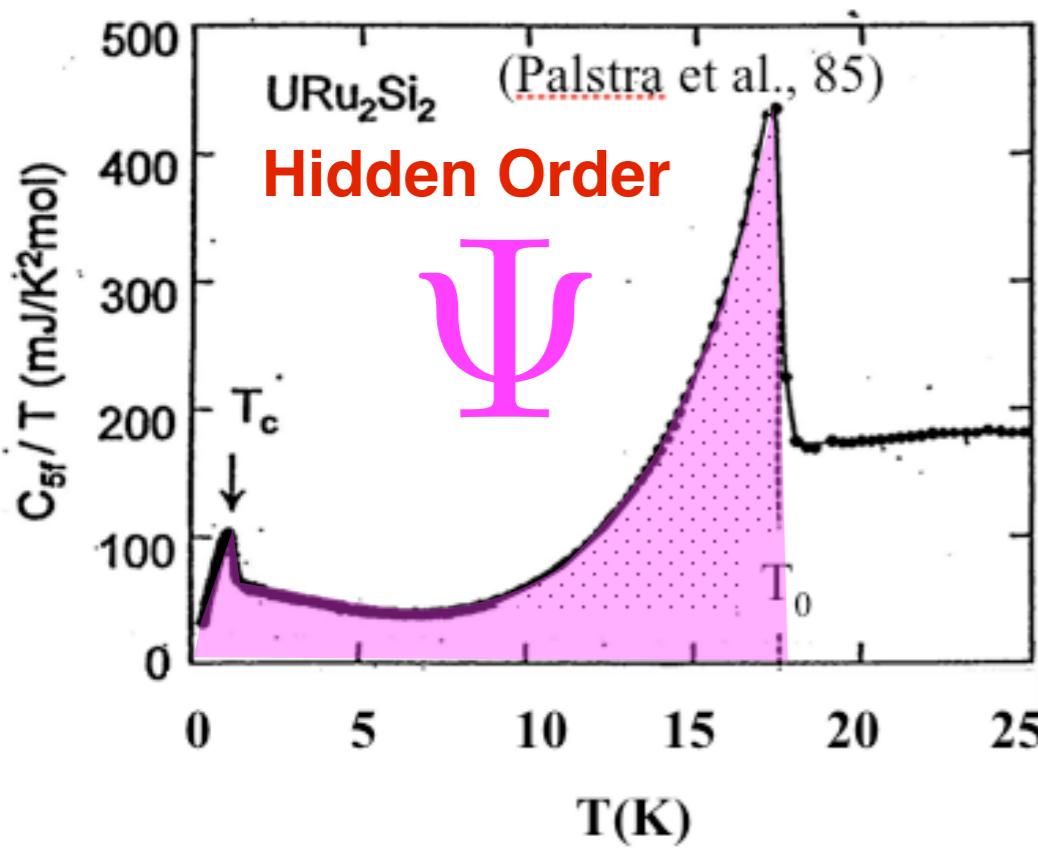
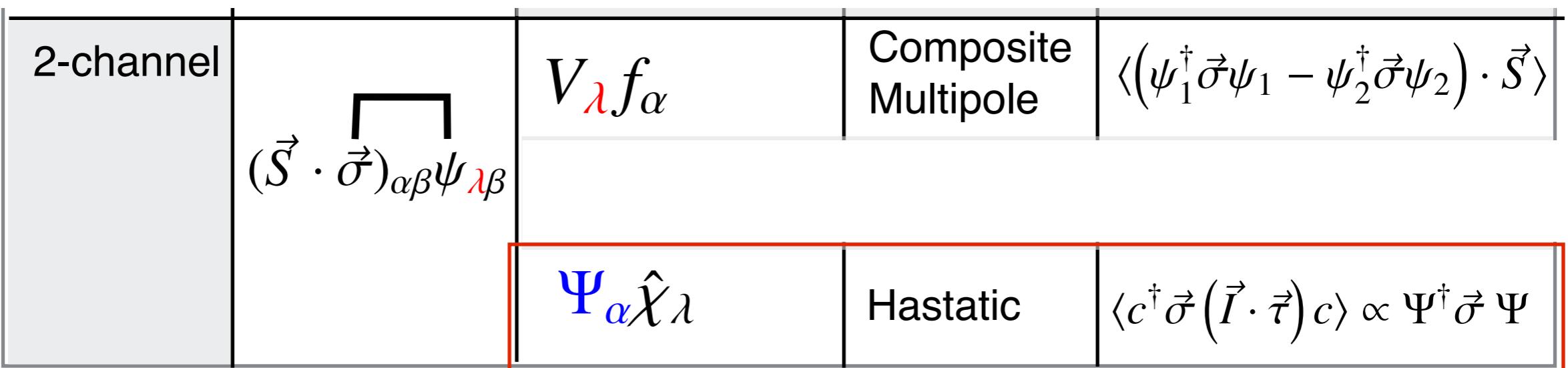
Chandra, Coleman, Flint, Nature (2013)

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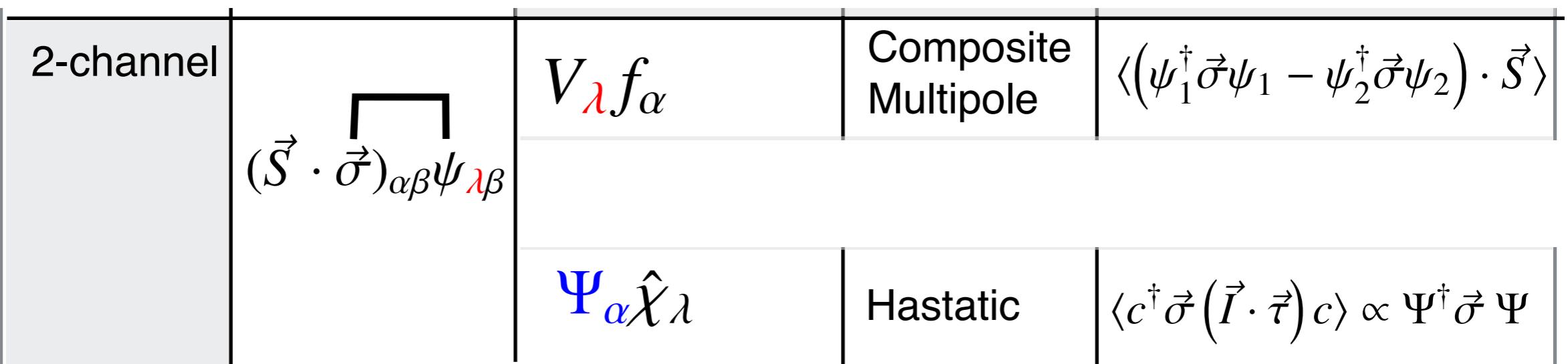
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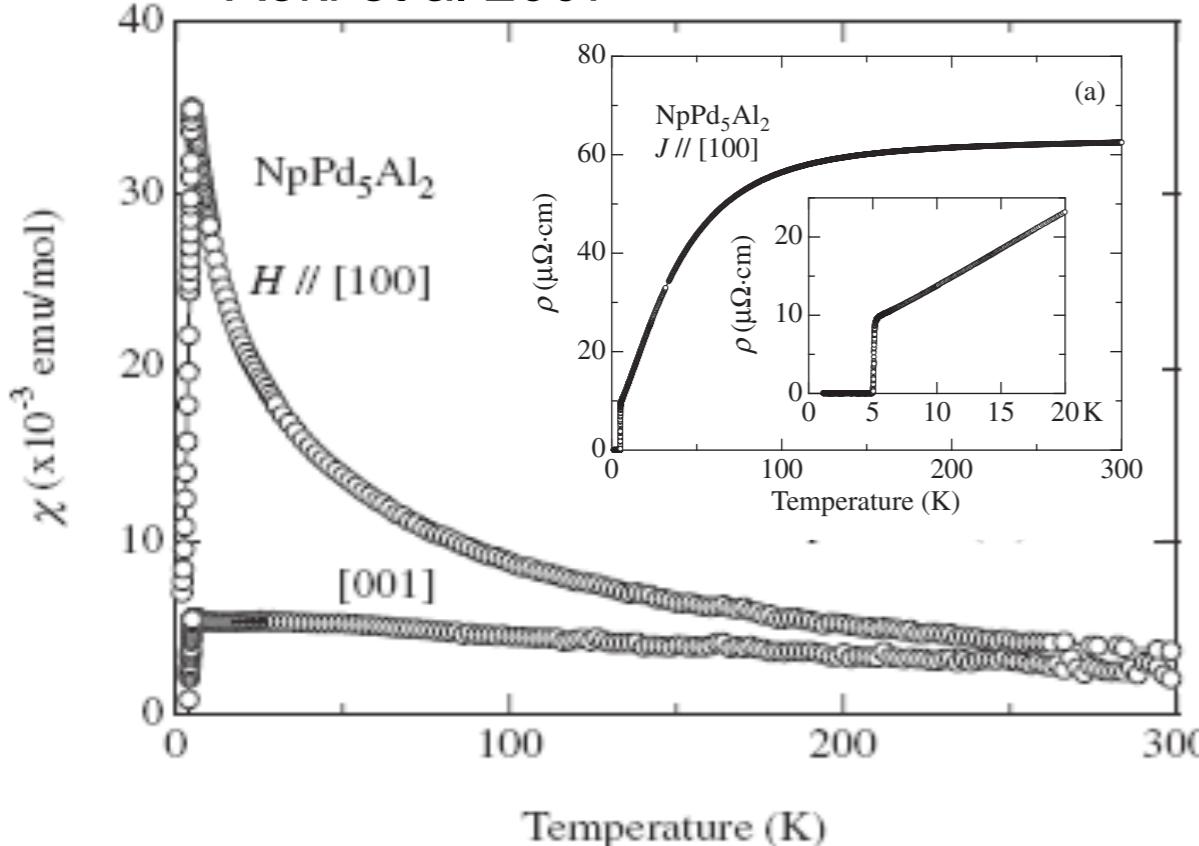
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Aoki et al 2007



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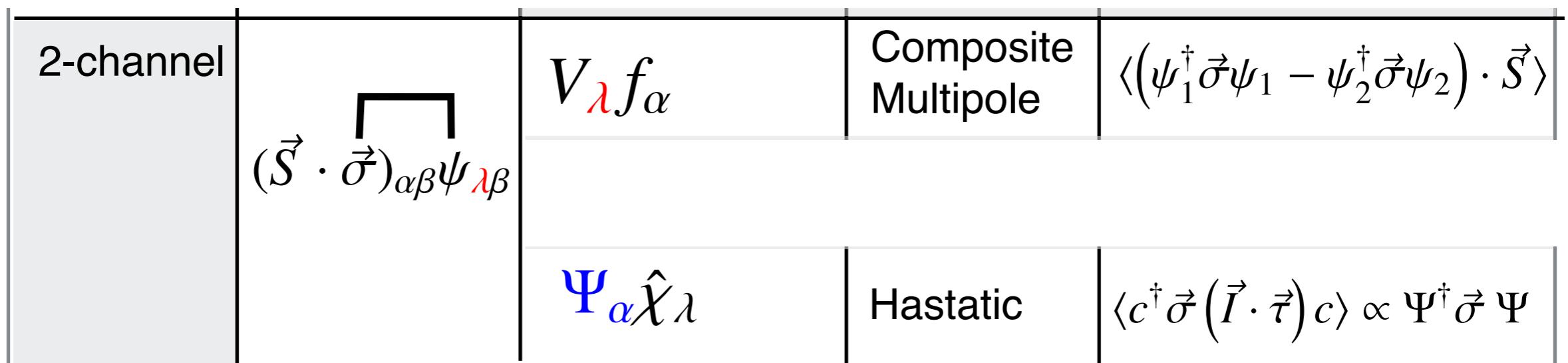
NpPd₅Al₂ $T_C = 4.5\text{K}$
Curie Law SC

Order Parameter Fractionalization Hypothesis

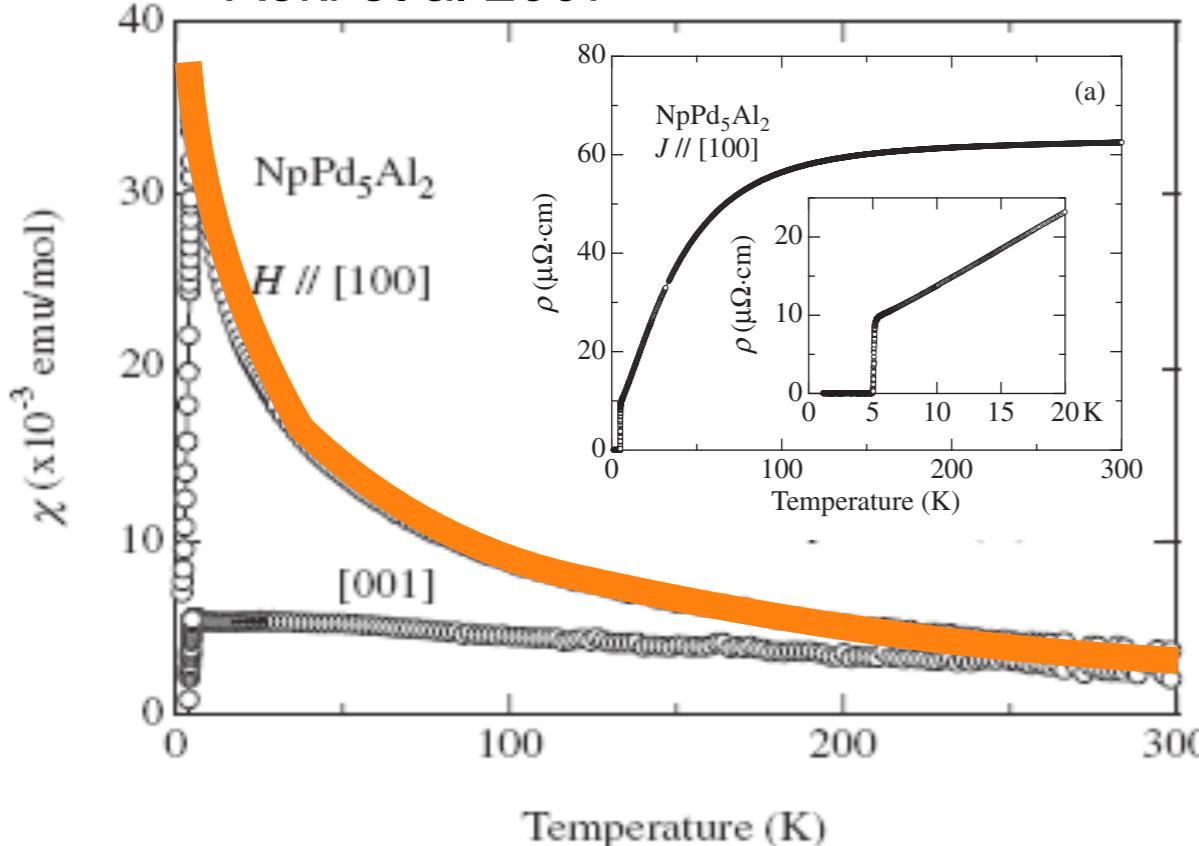
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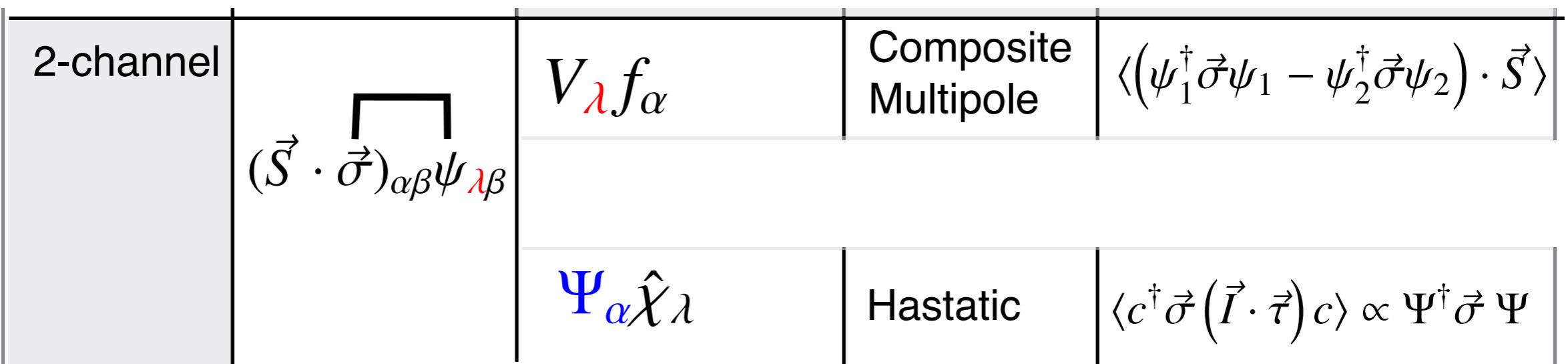
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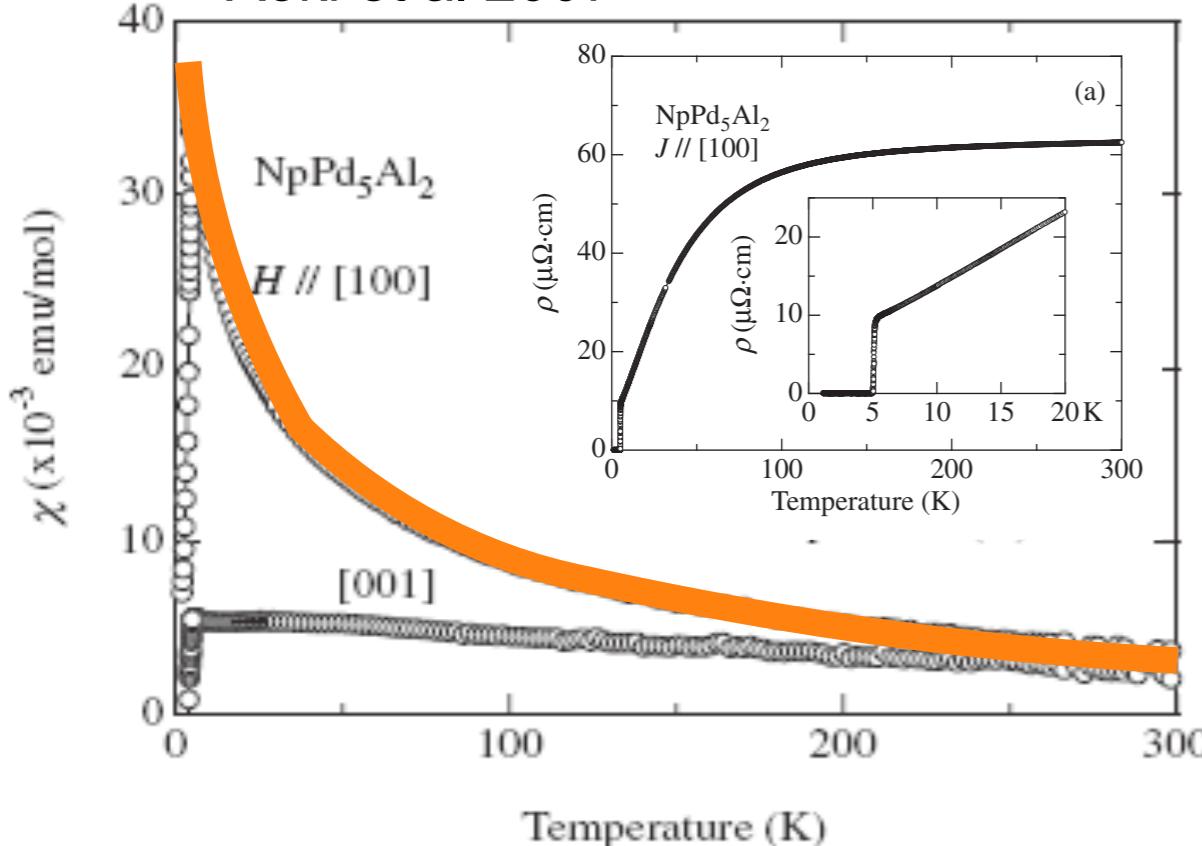
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Composite Order



Aoki et al 2007



Composite order
 $\langle (\psi_1 \vec{\sigma} \psi_2) \cdot \vec{S} \rangle \propto (V_1 \Delta_2 - V_2 \Delta_1)$

See: Flint, Dzero, PC, Nat Phys. (2008)

NpPd₅Al₂ T_C = 4.5K
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Order Parameter Fractionalization Hypothesis

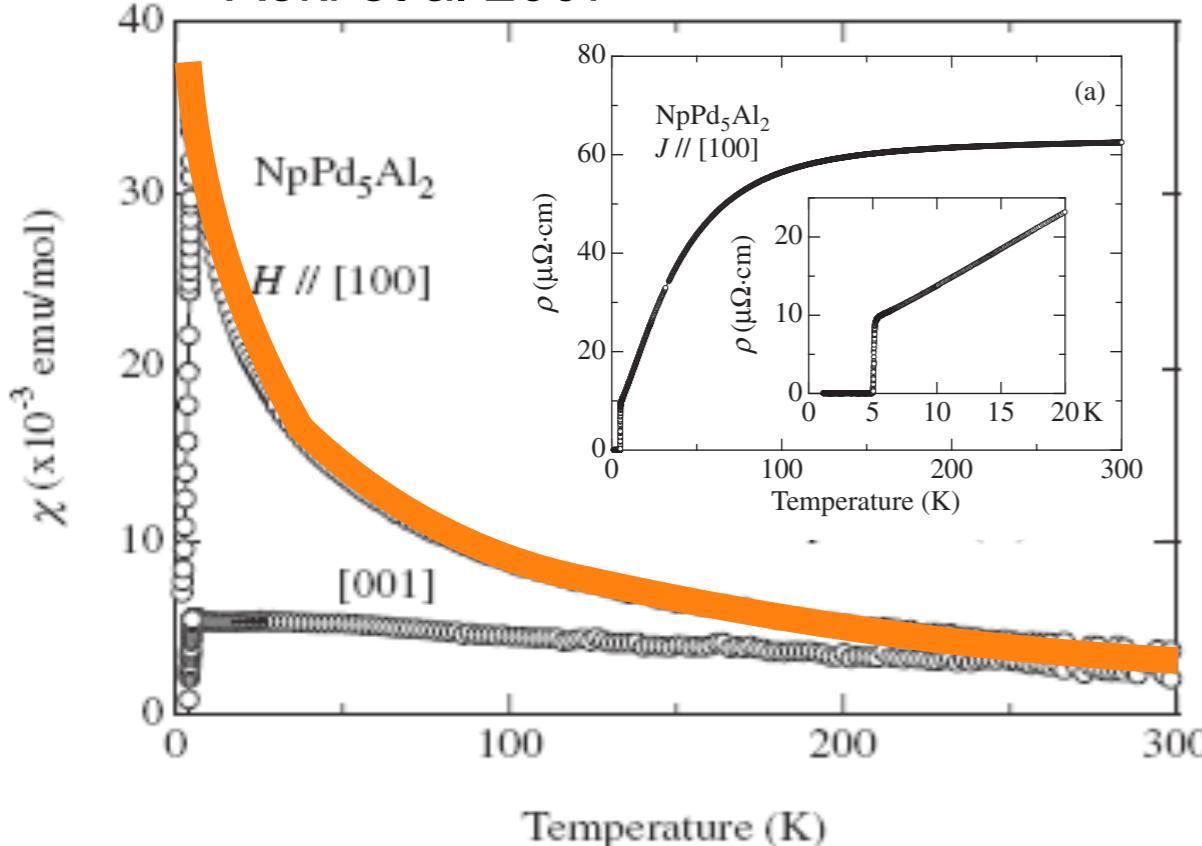
P. Chandra, PC, Y. Komijani

$$(\overline{\psi}\psi\psi)_\Lambda(x) = V_{\alpha\alpha'}^\lambda(x)f_{\alpha'}(x)$$

Composite Order

2-channel	$(\vec{S} \cdot \vec{\sigma})_{\alpha\beta} \psi_\alpha \psi_\beta$	$V_\lambda f_\alpha$	Composite Multipole	$\langle (\psi_1^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \psi_1 - \psi_2^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \psi_2) \cdot \vec{S} \rangle$
		$V_\lambda f_\alpha + \Delta_\lambda \bar{a}_\alpha f_{-\alpha}^\dagger$	Composite Pair	$\langle (\psi_1 \vec{\sigma} \psi_2) \cdot \vec{S} \rangle$
		$\Psi_\alpha \hat{\chi}_\lambda$	Hastatic	$\langle c^\dagger \vec{\sigma} (\vec{I} \cdot \vec{\tau}) c \rangle \propto \Psi^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \Psi$

Aoki et al 2007



Composite order
 $\langle (\psi_1 \vec{\sigma} \psi_2) \cdot \vec{S} \rangle \propto (V_1 \Delta_2 - V_2 \Delta_1)$

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NpPd₅Al₂ T_C = 4.5K
 Curie Law SC

Order Parameter Fractionalization Hypothesis

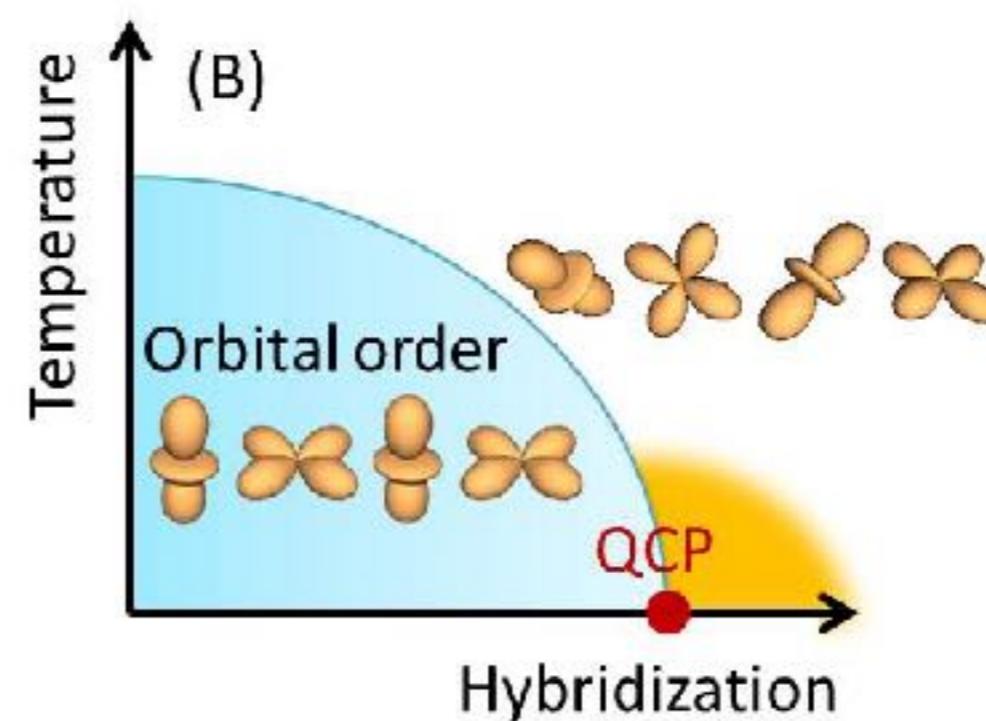
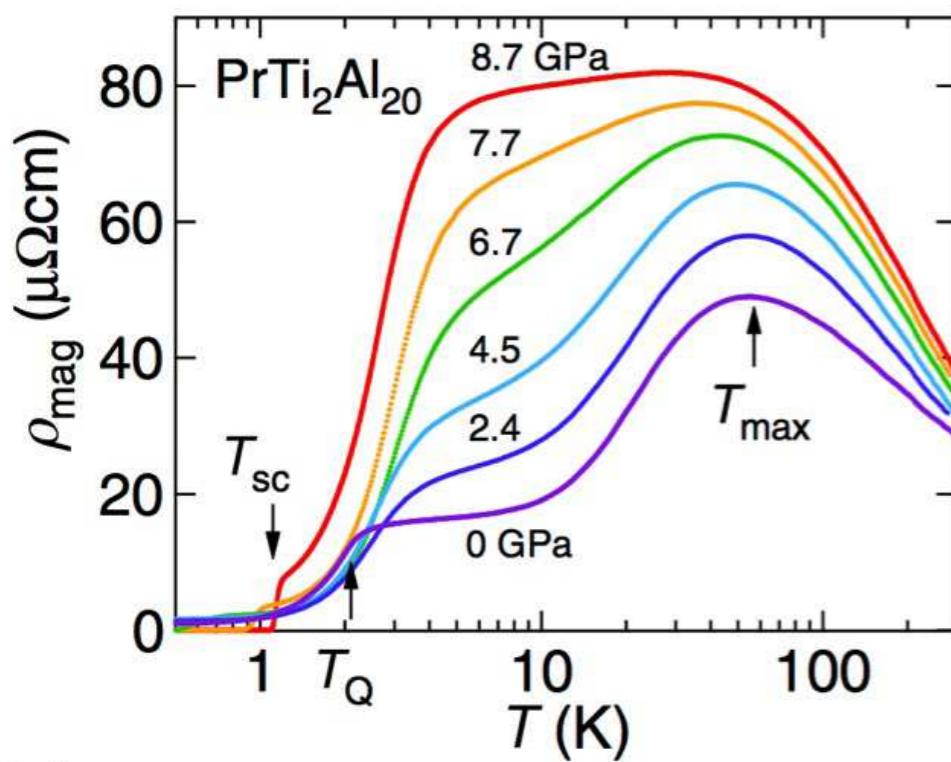
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A. Sakai, K. Kuga, and S. Nakatsuji, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. **81**, 083702 (2012).



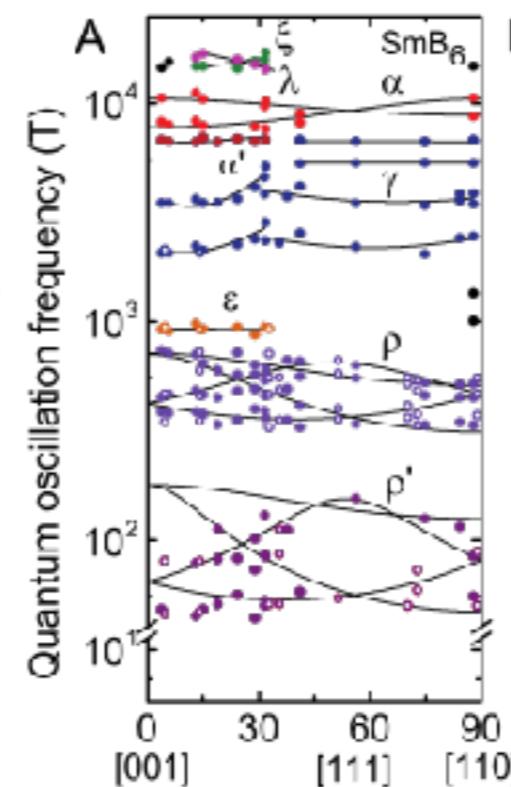
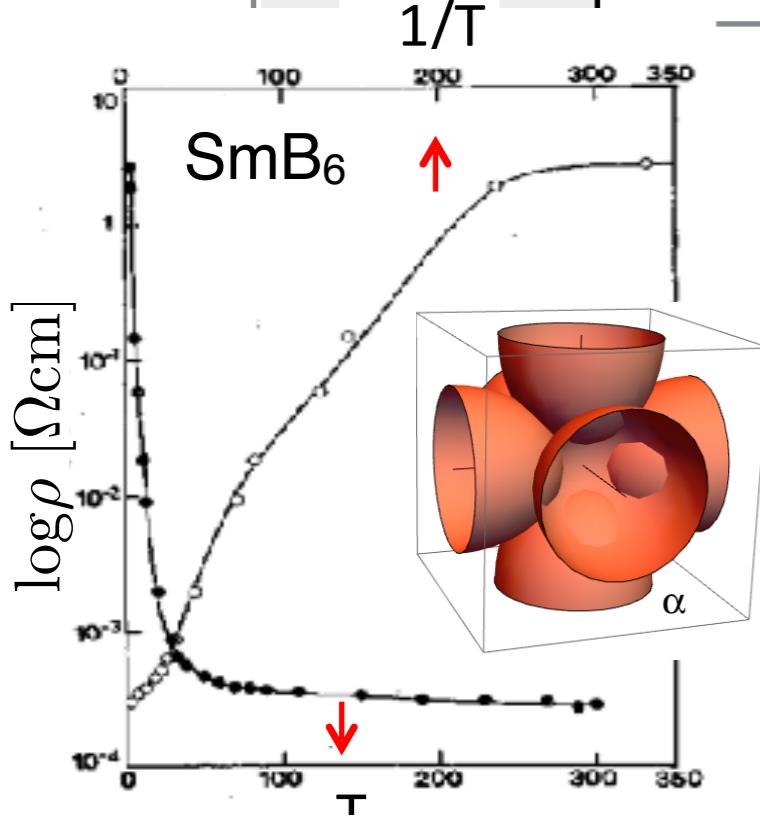
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Composite Order

	$(\vec{S} \cdot \vec{\sigma})_{\alpha\beta}\psi_\beta$	Vf_α	HF	$\langle\psi^\dagger(\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{S})\psi\rangle \propto V ^2$
Kondo				
Majorana		$(\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{\eta})_{\alpha\beta}\mathcal{V}_\beta$	Odd-w triplet/ Skyrme Insulator	$\langle\psi_\uparrow\psi_\downarrow\vec{S}\rangle \propto \mathcal{V}^T\vec{\sigma}\sigma_2\mathcal{V}$
2-channel		$V_\lambda f_\alpha$	Composite Multipole	$\langle(\psi_1^\dagger\vec{\sigma}\psi_1 - \psi_2^\dagger\vec{\sigma}\psi_2) \cdot \vec{S}\rangle$
		$V_\lambda f_\alpha + \Delta_\lambda \bar{a} f_{-\alpha}^\dagger$	Composite Pair	$\langle(\psi_1\vec{\sigma}\sigma_2\psi_2) \cdot \vec{S}\rangle$
		$\Psi_\alpha \hat{\chi}_\lambda$	Hastatic	$\langle c^\dagger \vec{\sigma} (\vec{I} \cdot \vec{\tau}) c \rangle \propto \Psi^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \Psi$



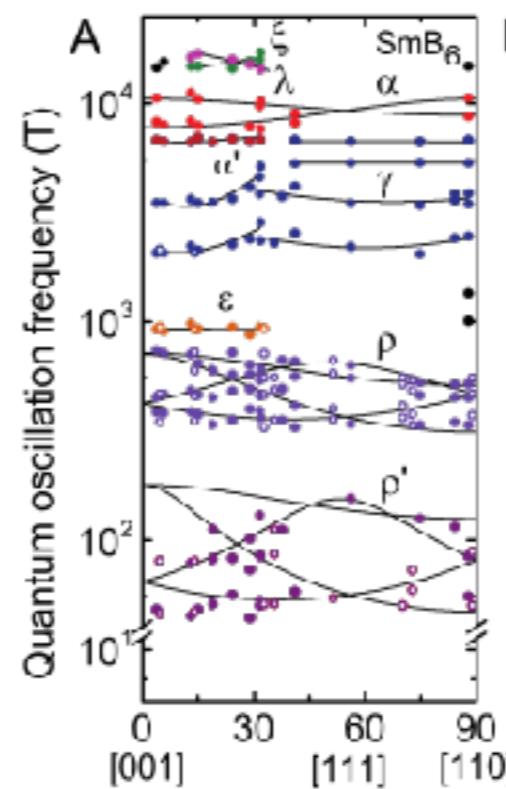
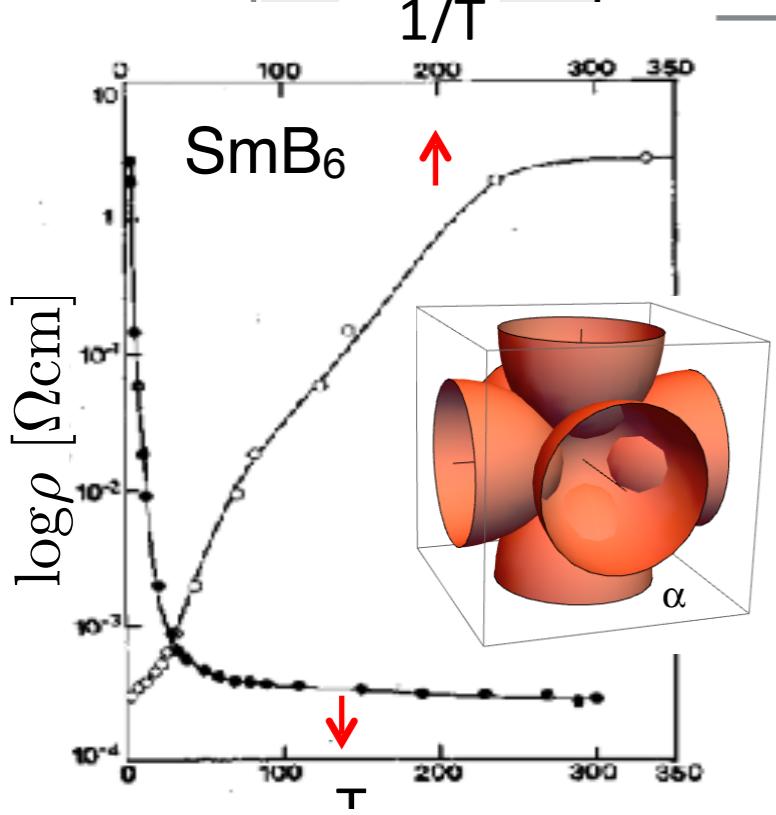
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Composite Order

	$(\vec{S} \cdot \vec{\sigma})_{\alpha\beta} \psi_{\beta}$	$V f_{\alpha}$	HF	$\langle \psi^{\dagger} (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{S}) \psi \rangle \propto V ^2$
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		$\Psi_{\alpha} \hat{\chi}_{\lambda}$	Hastatic	$\langle c^{\dagger} \vec{\sigma} (\vec{I} \cdot \vec{\tau}) c \rangle \propto \Psi^{\dagger} \vec{\sigma} \Psi$



$$\vec{S} = -\frac{i}{2} \vec{\eta} \times \vec{\eta}$$

Majorana Fractionalization
(cf Kitaev)

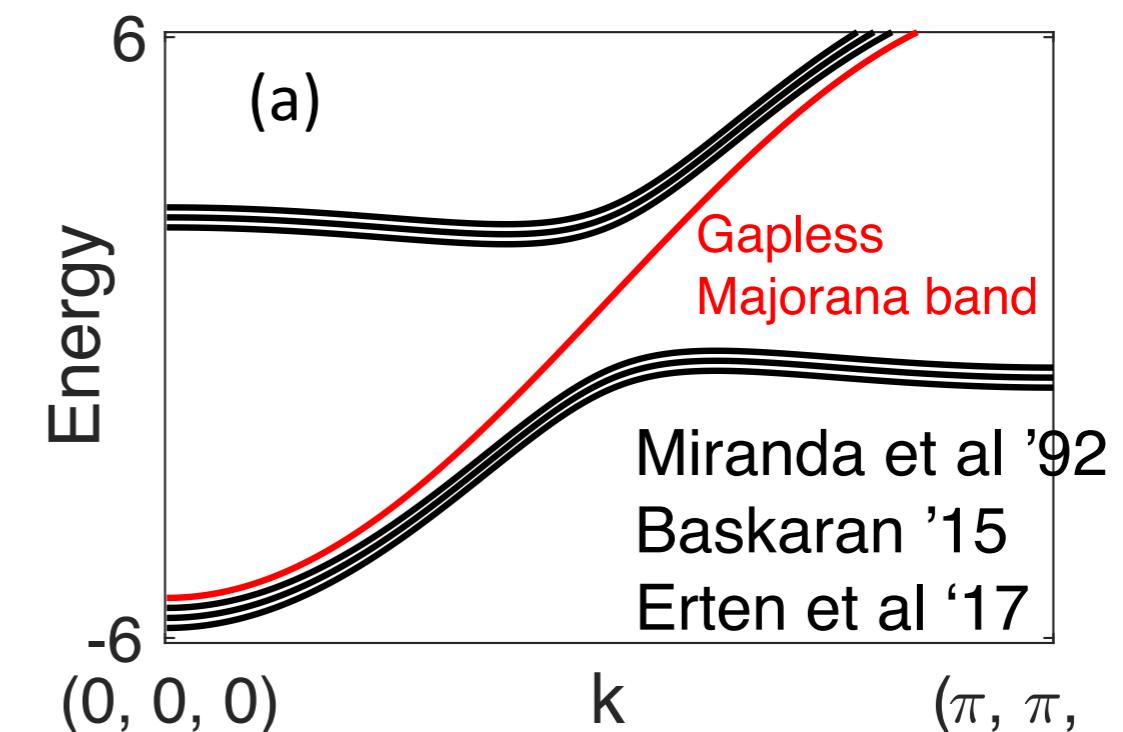
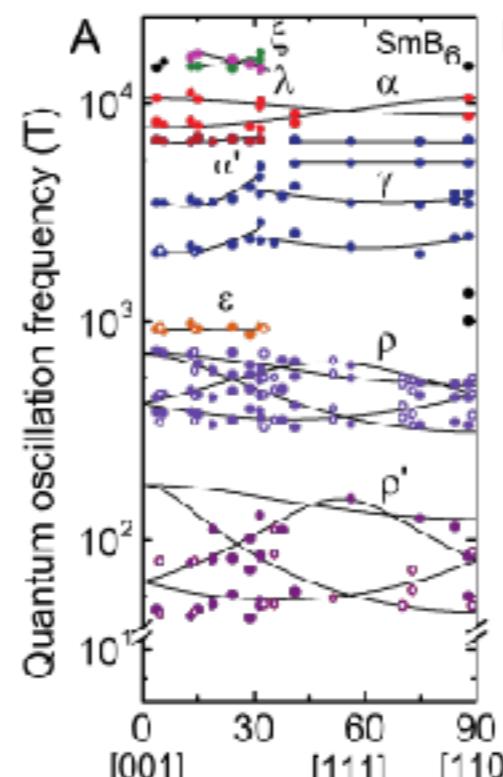
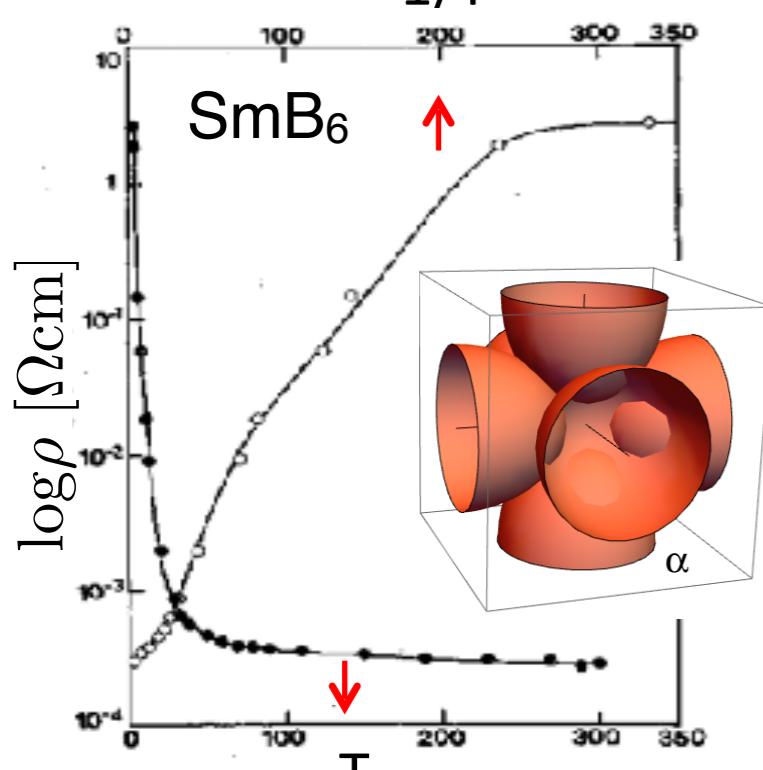
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Composite Order

Kondo	$(\vec{S} \cdot \vec{\sigma})_{\alpha\beta} \psi_\beta$	$V f_\alpha$	HF	$\langle \psi^\dagger (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{S}) \psi \rangle \propto V ^2$
Majorana		$(\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{\eta})_{\alpha\beta} \mathcal{V}_\beta$	Odd-w triplet/ Skyrme Insulator	$\langle \psi_\uparrow \psi_\downarrow \vec{S} \rangle \propto \mathcal{V}^T \vec{\sigma} \sigma_2 \mathcal{V}$
2-channel	$(\vec{S} \cdot \vec{\sigma})_{\alpha\beta} \psi_{\lambda\beta}$	$V_\lambda f_\alpha$ $V_\lambda f_\alpha + \Delta_\lambda \bar{a} f_{-\alpha}^\dagger$ $\Psi_\alpha \hat{\chi}_\lambda$	Composite N C F H	$\langle \psi^\dagger (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{\eta}) \psi \rangle \propto \left(\psi^\dagger \sigma_1 \right) \cdot \vec{S} \rangle$ $\vec{S} = -\frac{i}{2} \vec{\eta} \times \vec{\eta} \quad \rangle \cdot \vec{S} \rangle$ Majorana Fractionalization (cf Kitaev) $\propto \Psi^\dagger \vec{\sigma} \Psi$



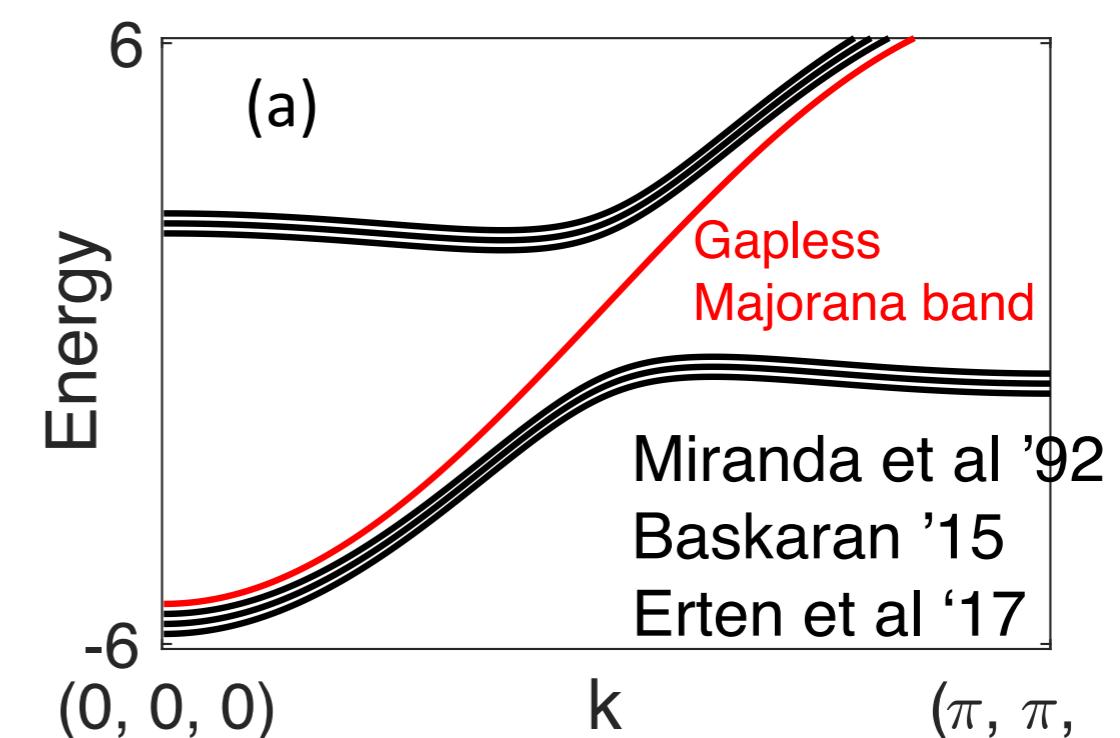
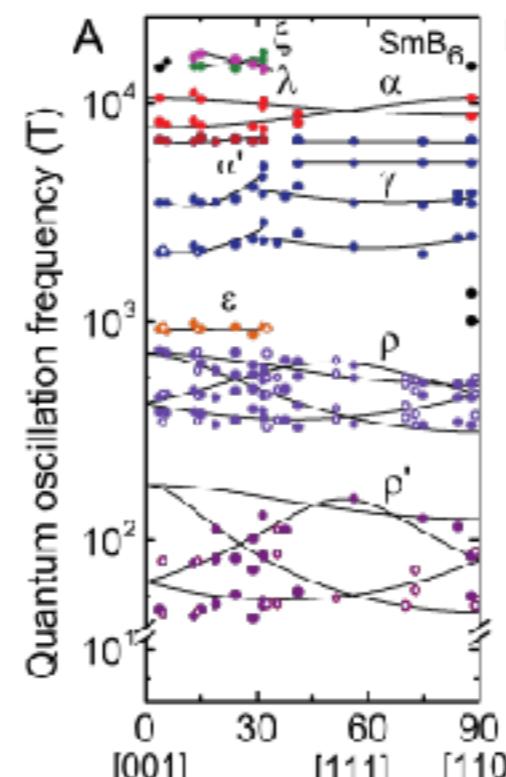
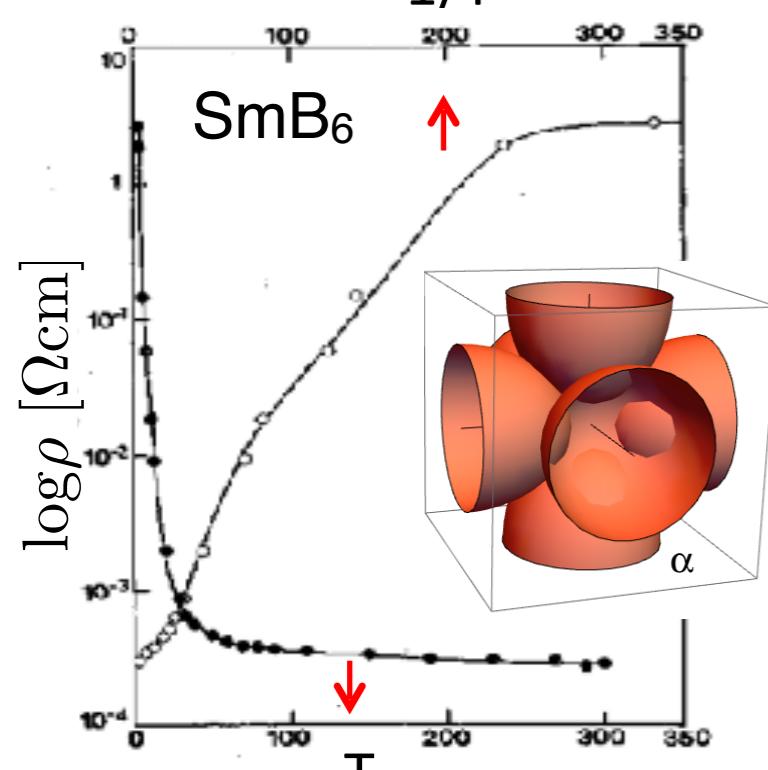
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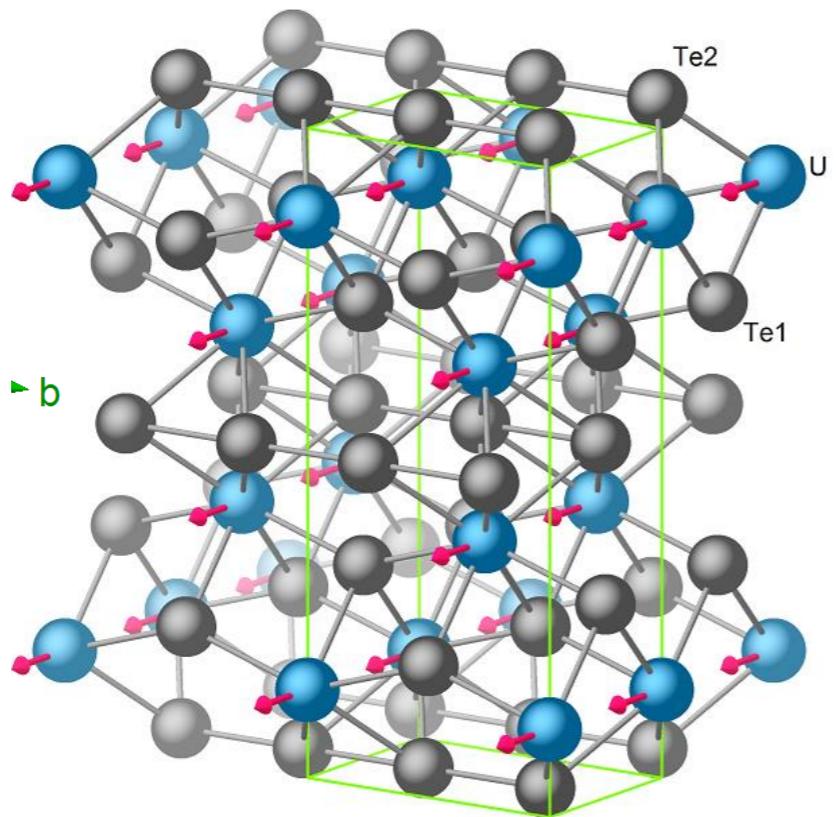
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2-channel	$(\vec{S} \cdot \vec{\sigma})_{\alpha \beta} \psi_{\lambda \beta}$	$V_{\lambda} f_{\alpha}$ $V_{\lambda} f_{\alpha} + \Delta_{\lambda} \bar{a} f_{-\alpha}^{\dagger}$ $\Psi_{\alpha} \hat{\chi}_{\lambda}$	Composite N C F T	$\langle \psi^{\dagger} (\vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{S}) \psi \rangle \propto \Psi^{\dagger} \vec{\sigma} \Psi$ $\vec{S} = -\frac{i}{2} \vec{\eta} \times \vec{\eta}^*$ Majorana Fractionalization (cf Kitaev)



Last Thoughts

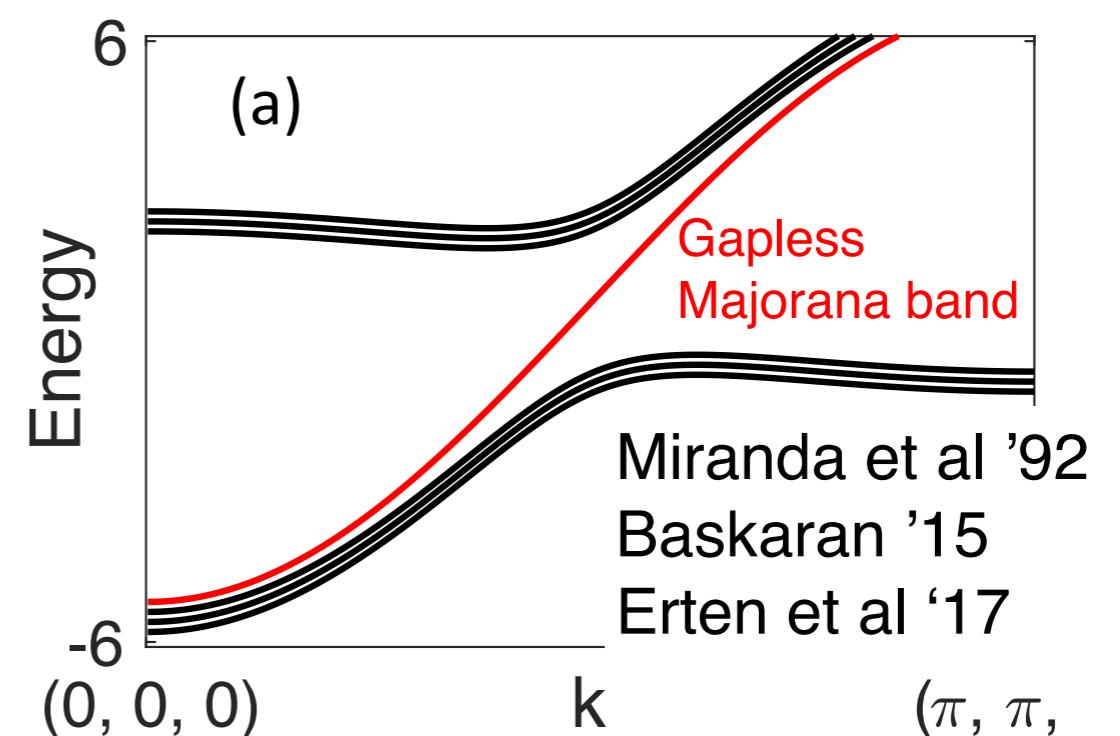
UTe₂



$$\vec{S} = -\frac{i}{2}\vec{\eta} \times \vec{\eta}$$

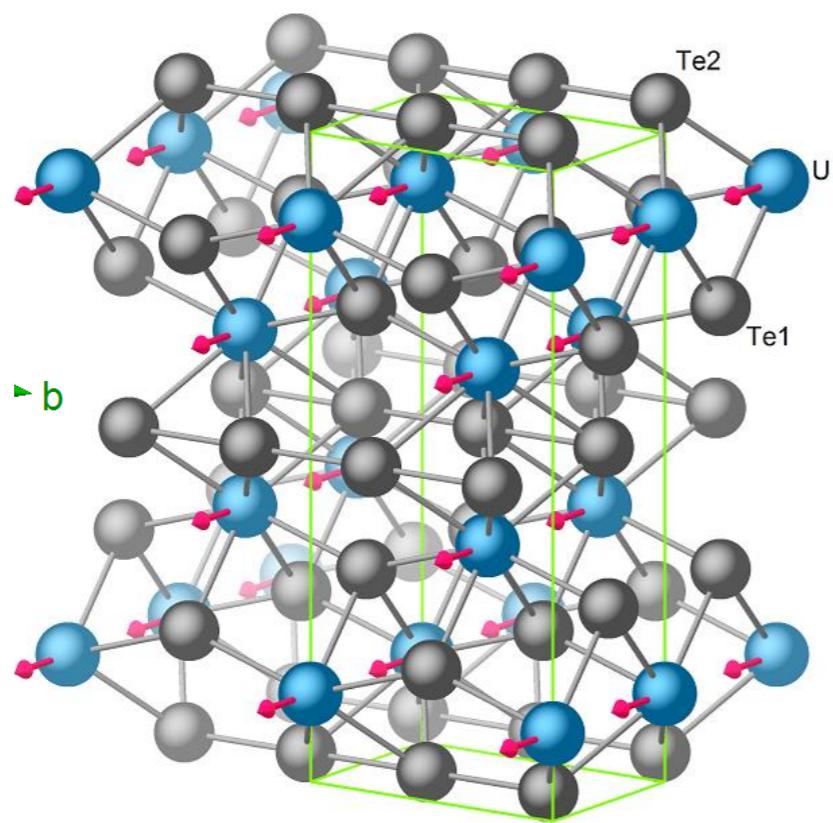
Majorana Fractionalization
(cf Kitaev)

Ran et al, arXiv 1811.11808



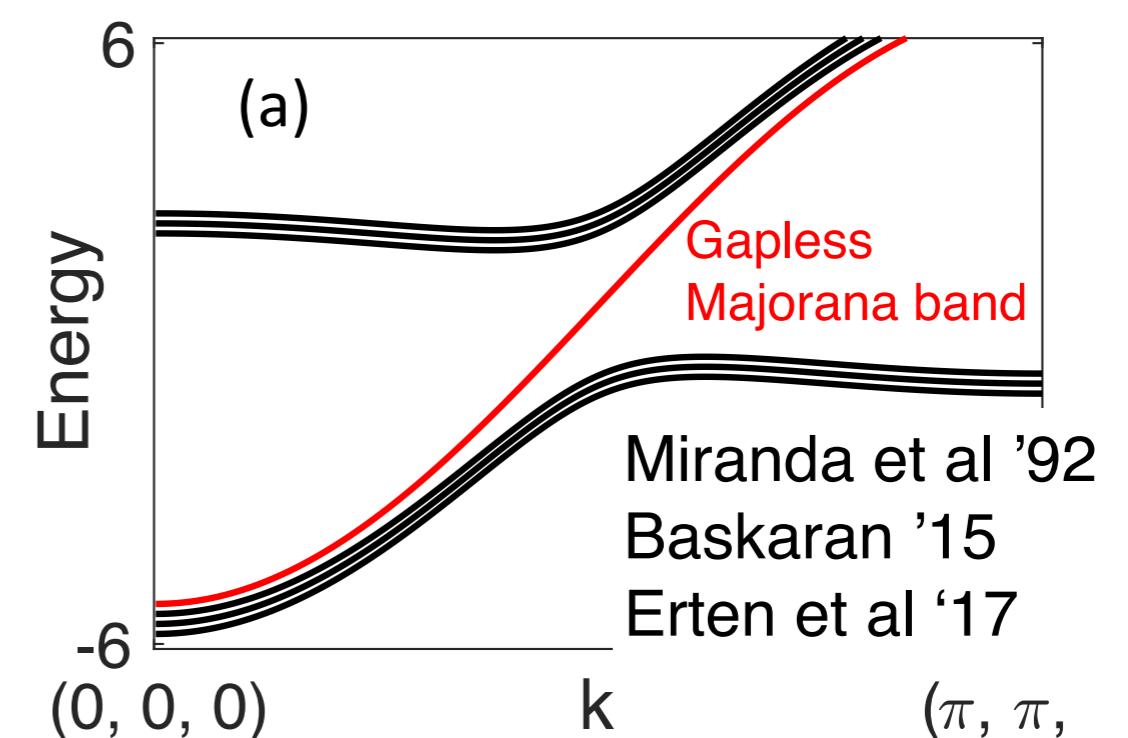
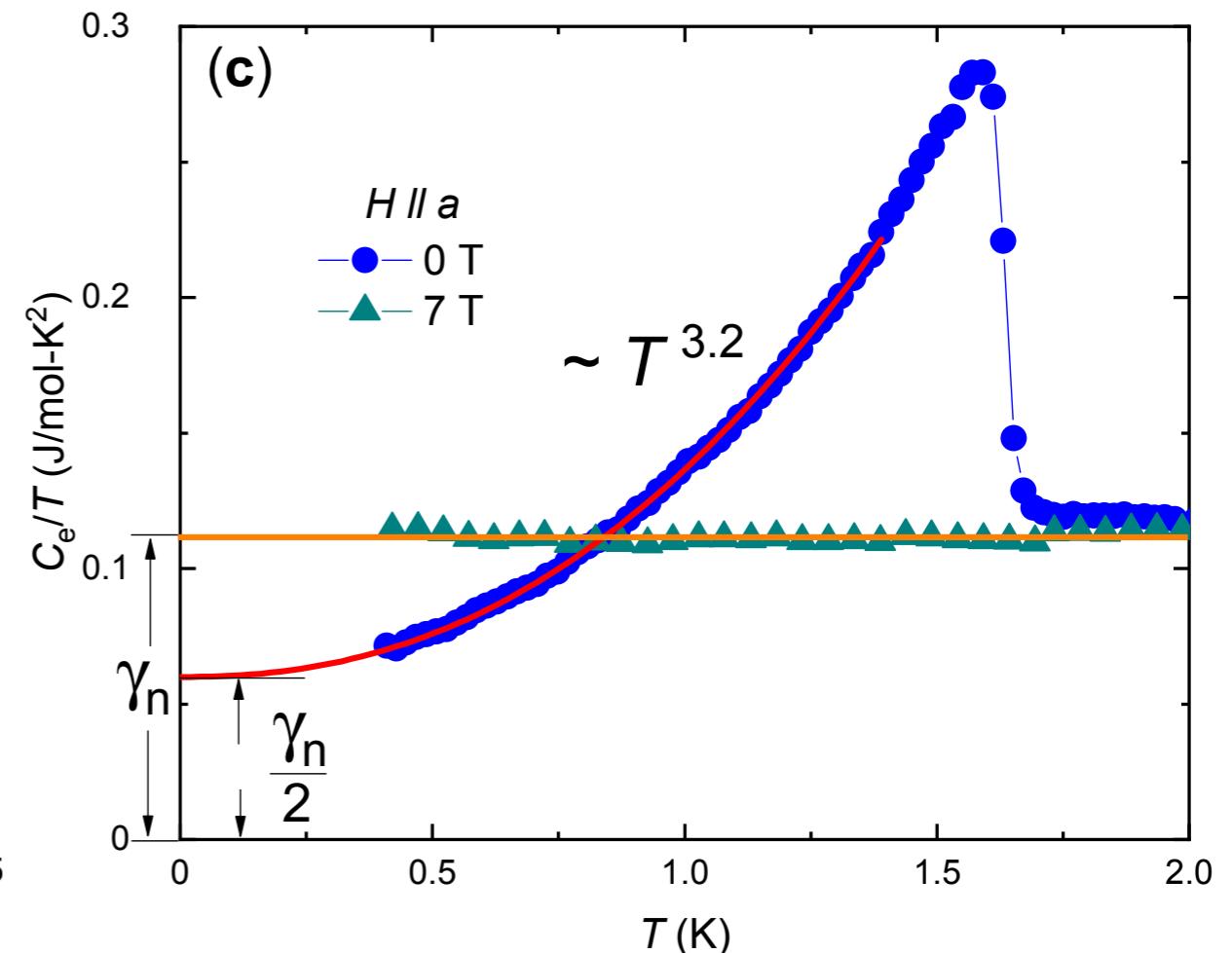
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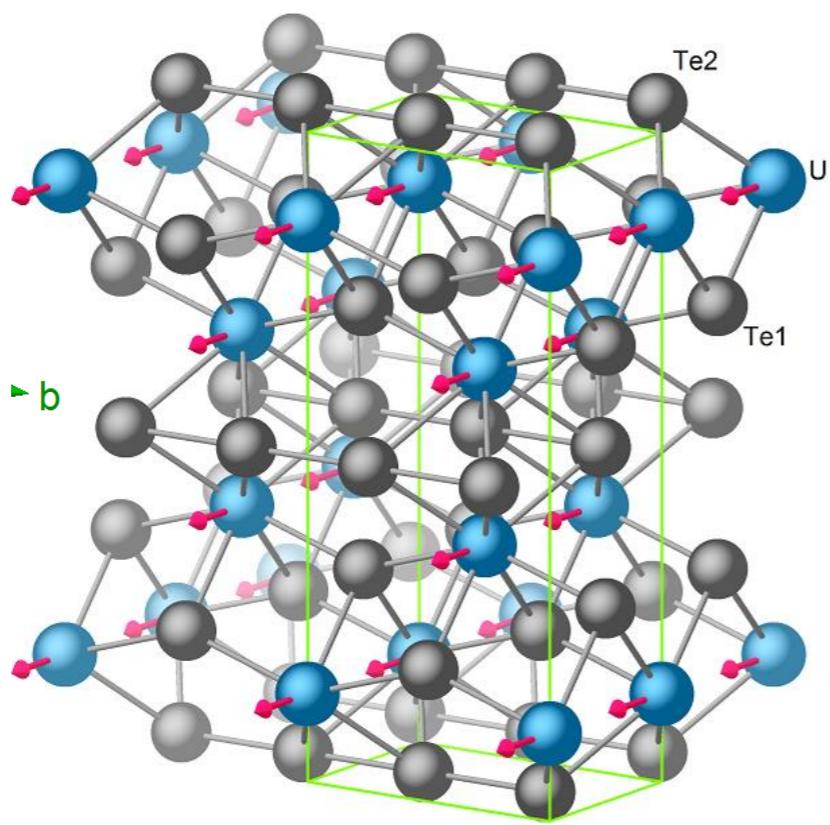
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“Half gapped superconductivity”



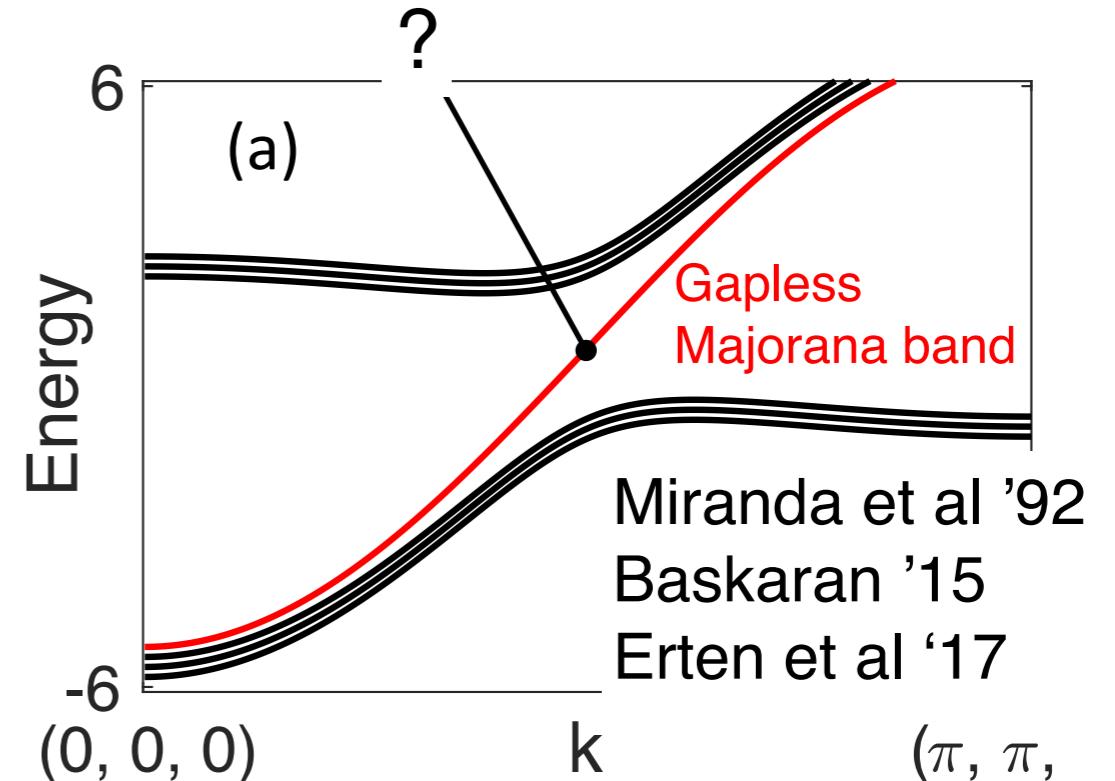
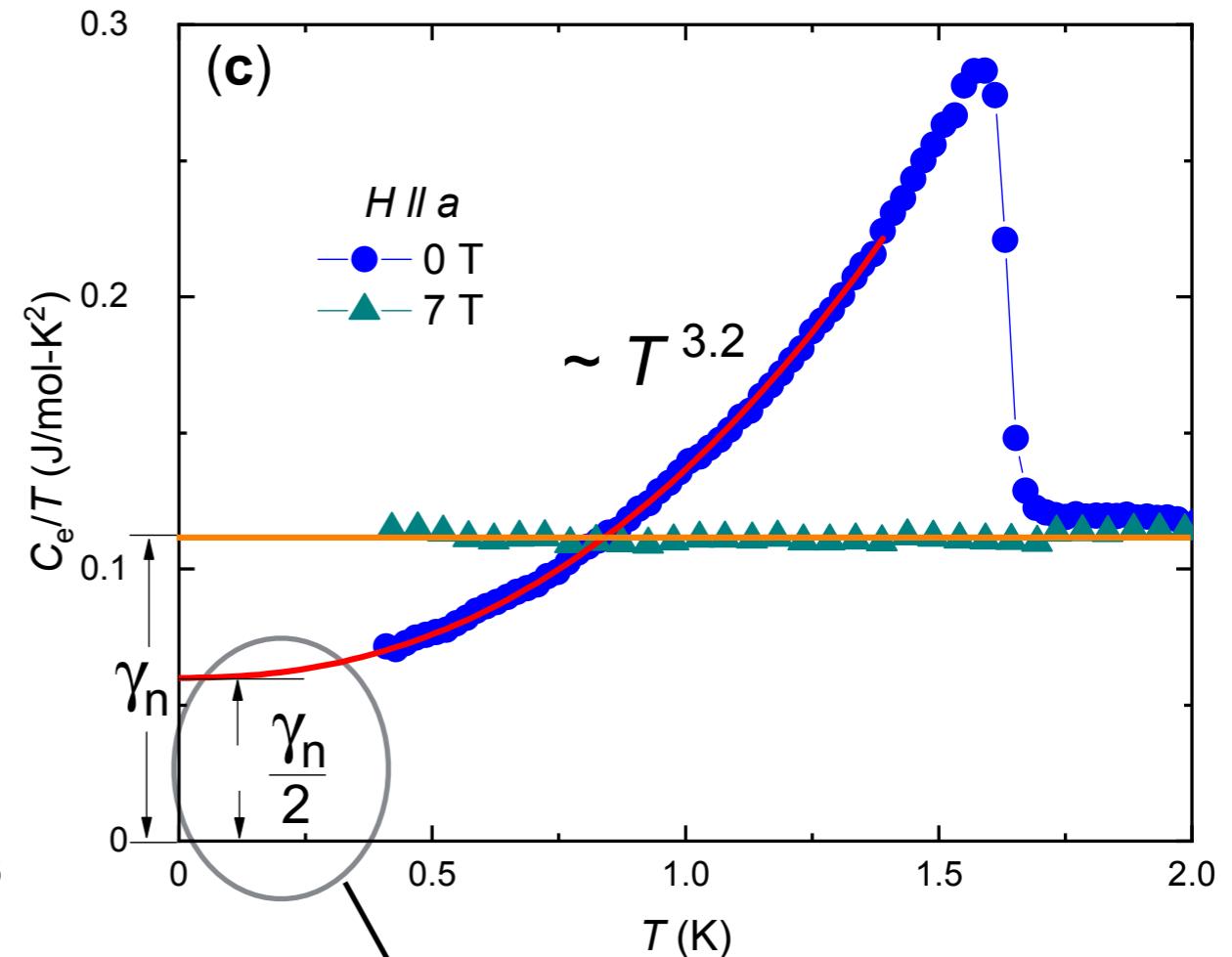
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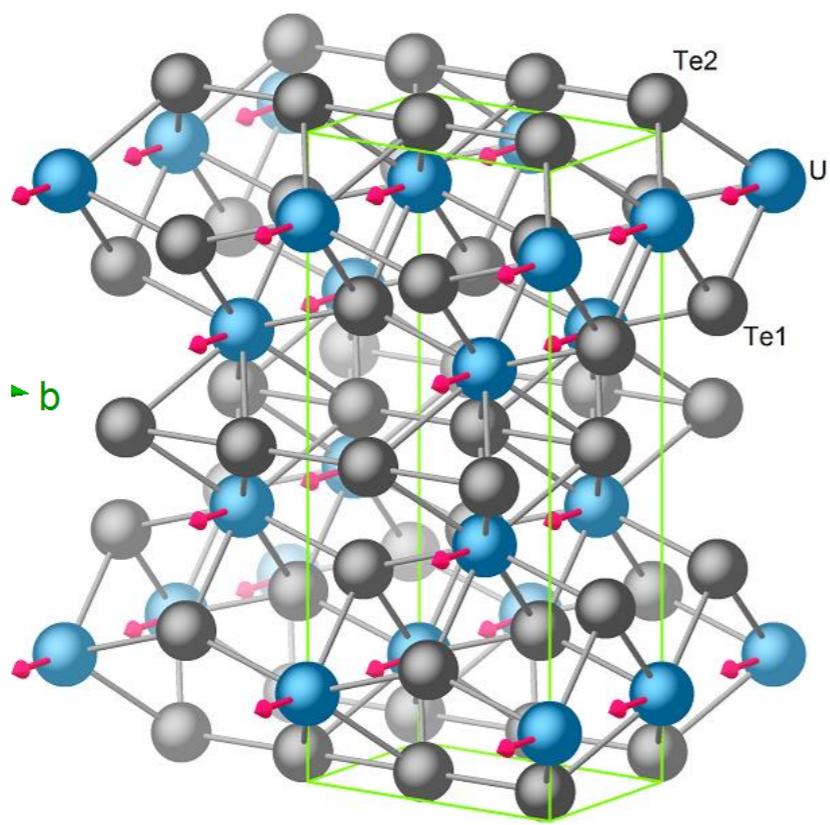
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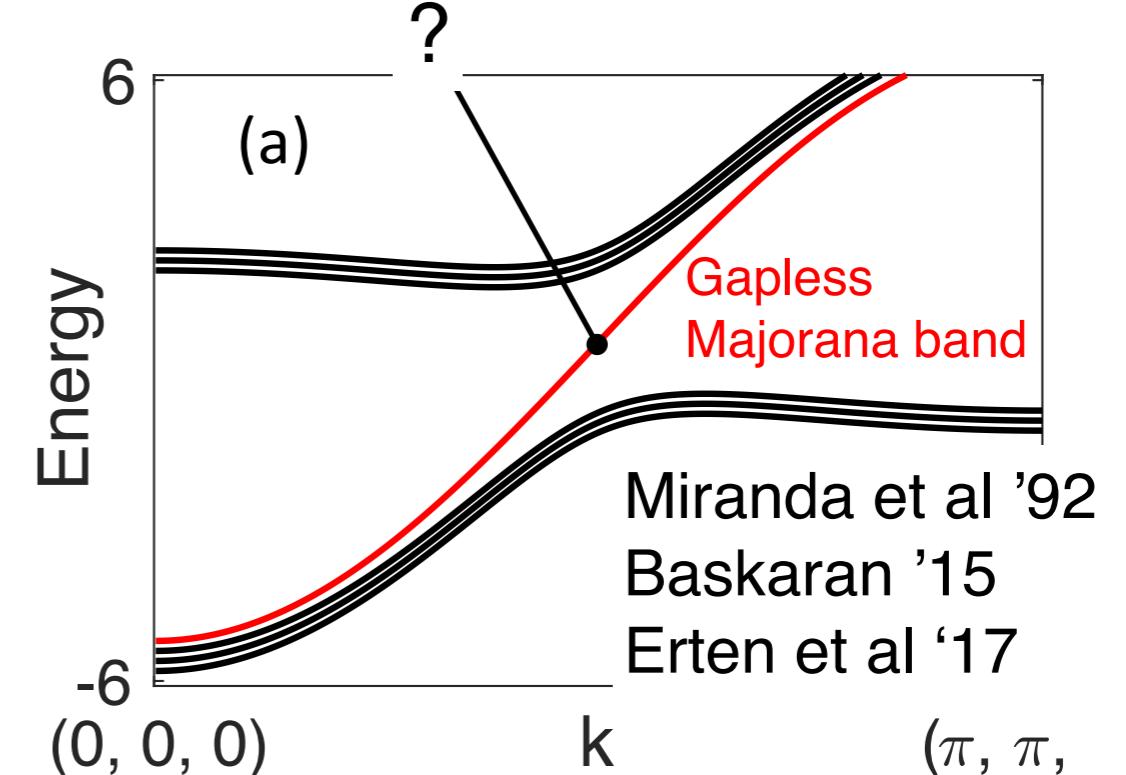
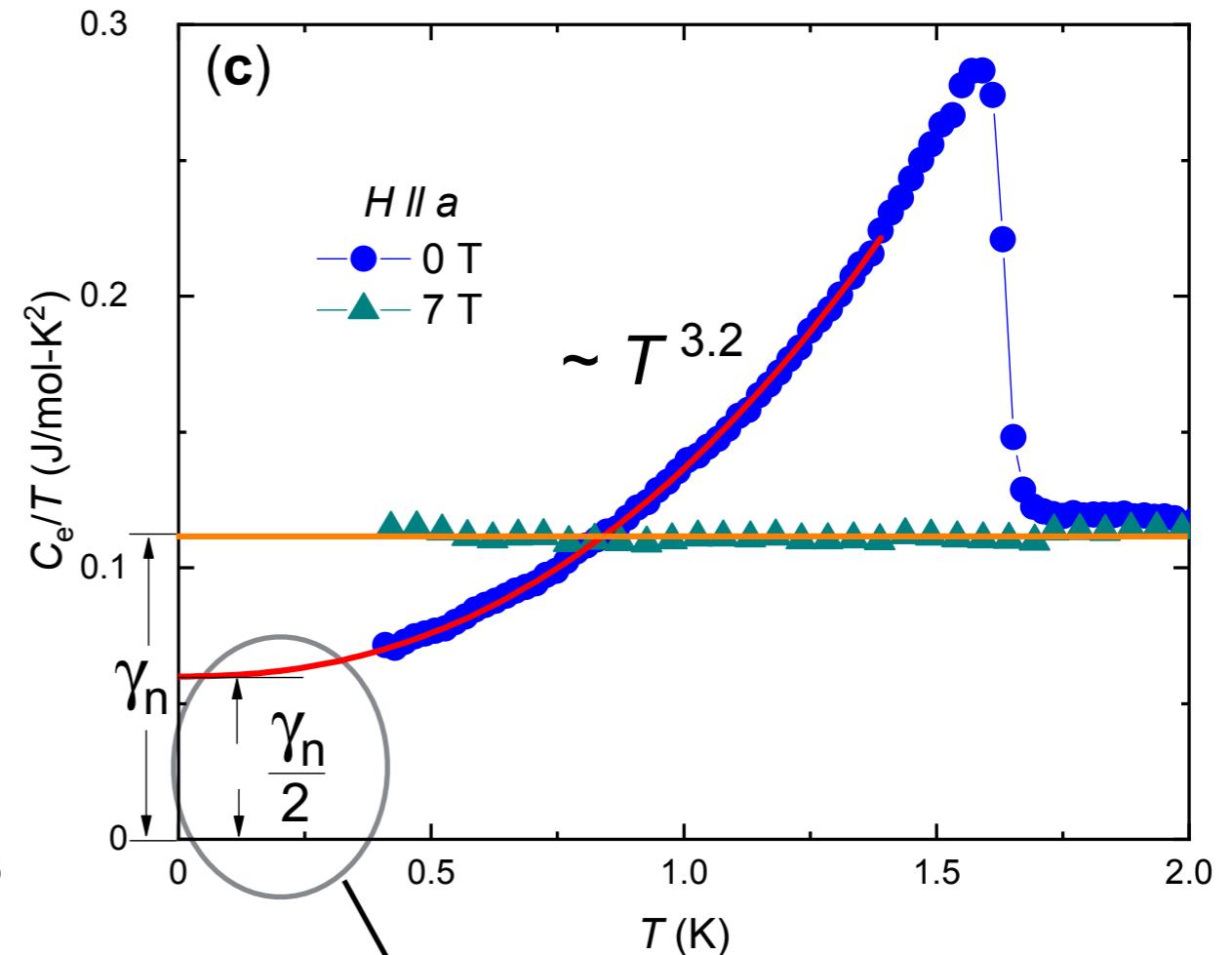
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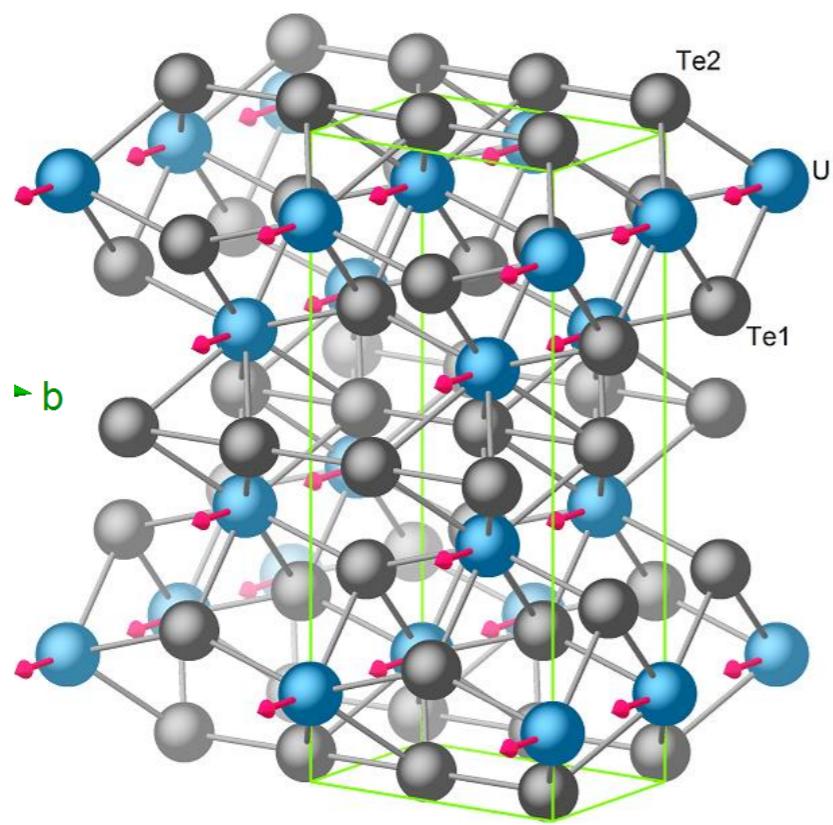
$$\Delta \propto \mathcal{P} \sim \frac{\mathcal{V} \otimes \mathcal{V}^\dagger}{\omega}$$

“Half gapped superconductivity”



Last Thoughts

UTe₂

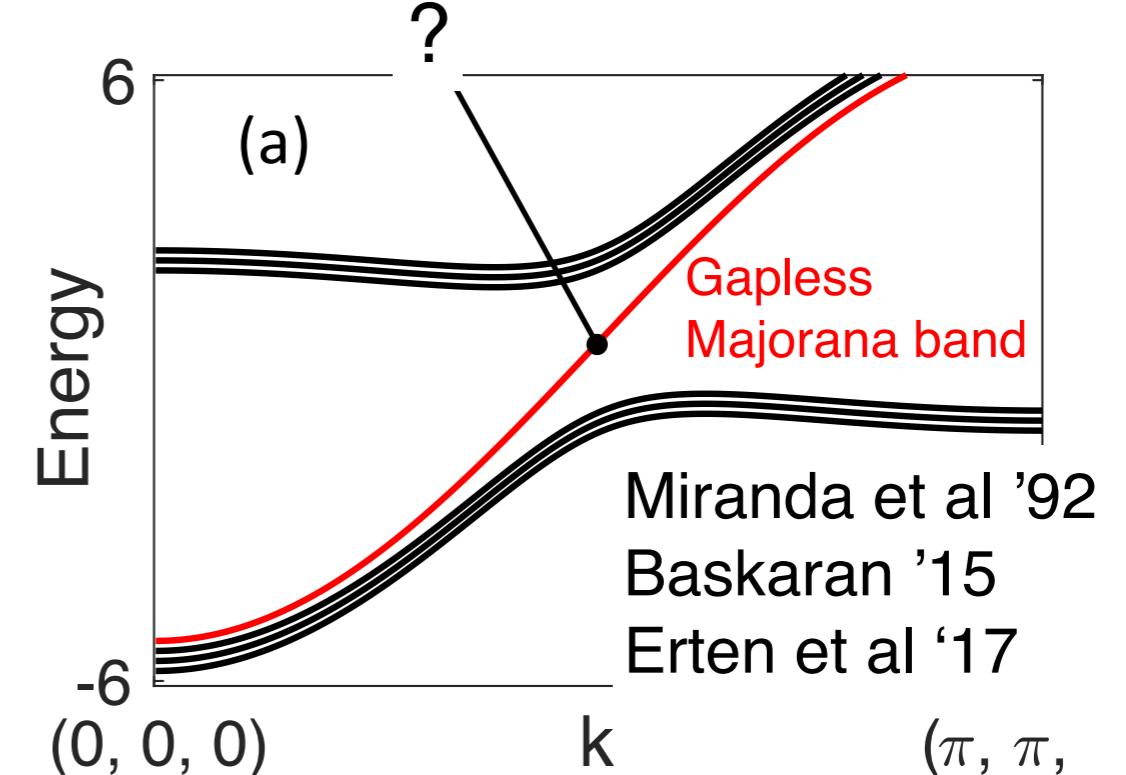
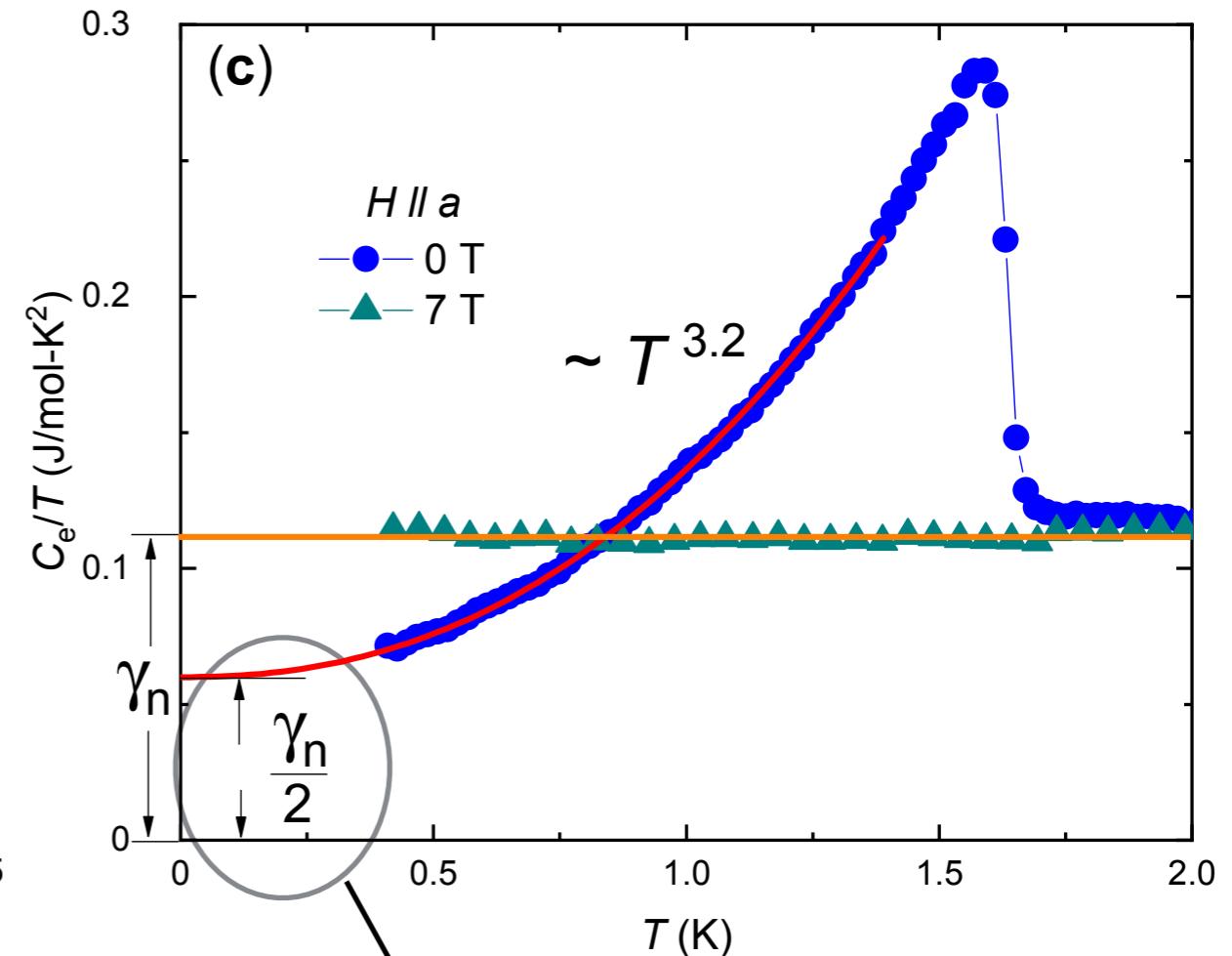


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Projective nature of SC suggests fractionalized order

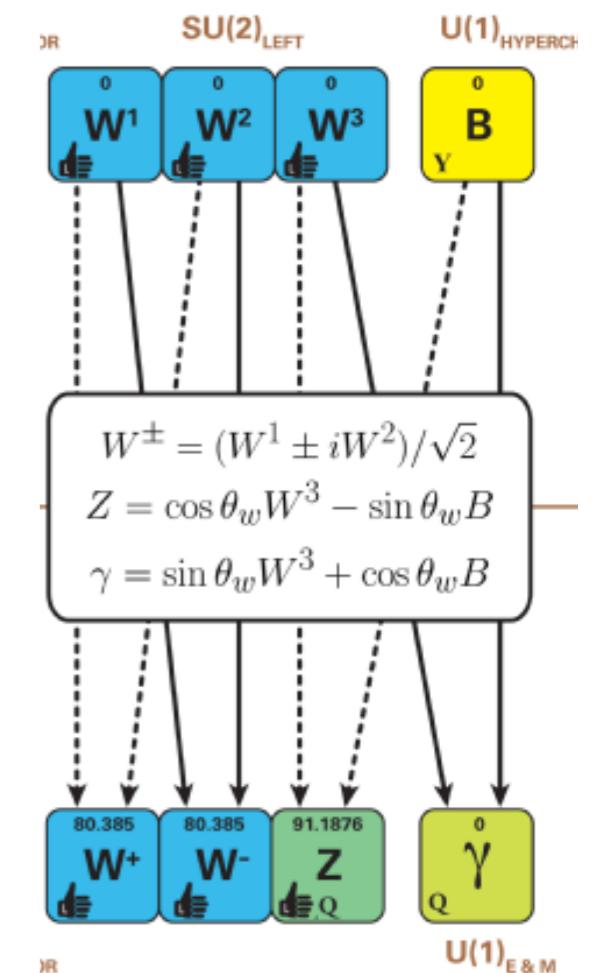
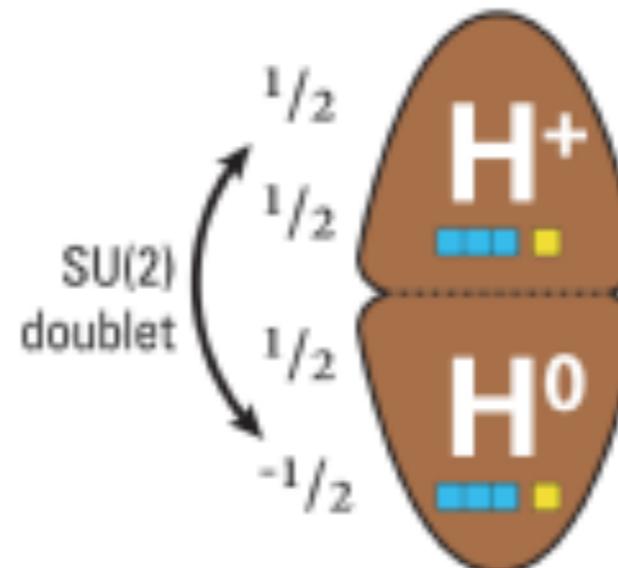
“Half gapped superconductivity”



Cosmic Implications?

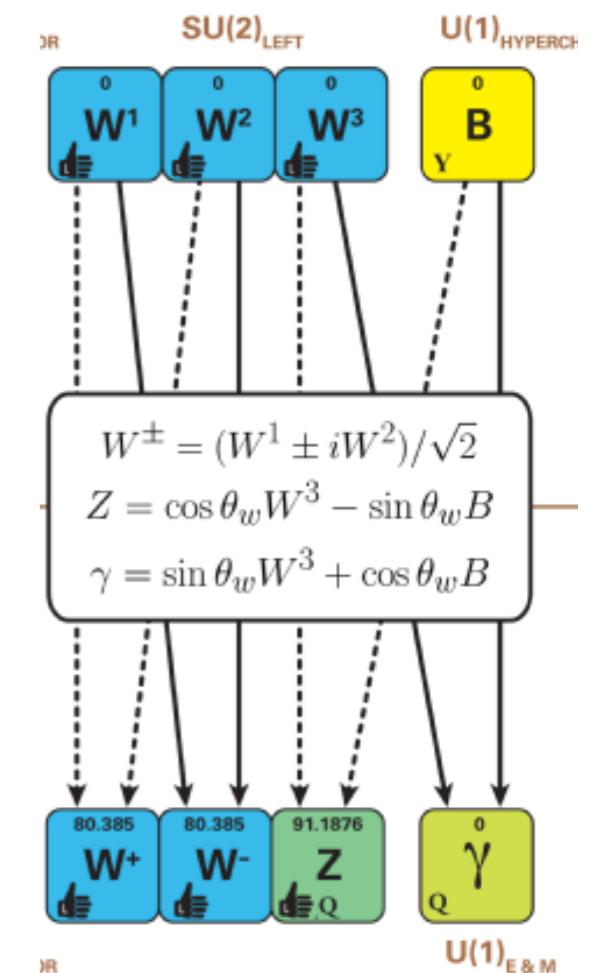
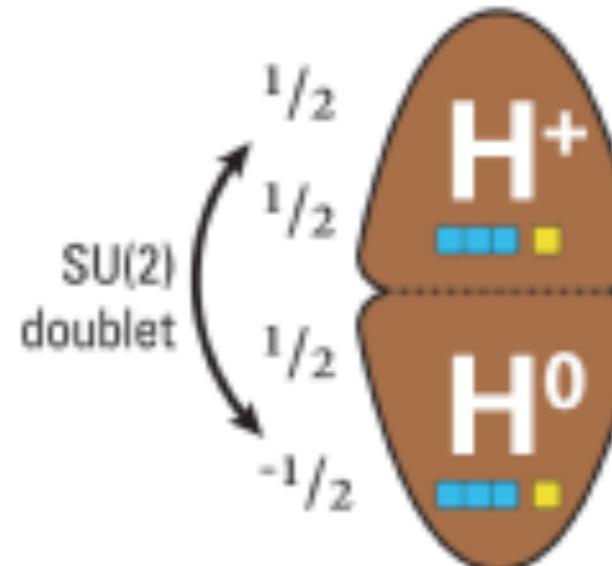


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Higgs = an isospin 1/2 spinor

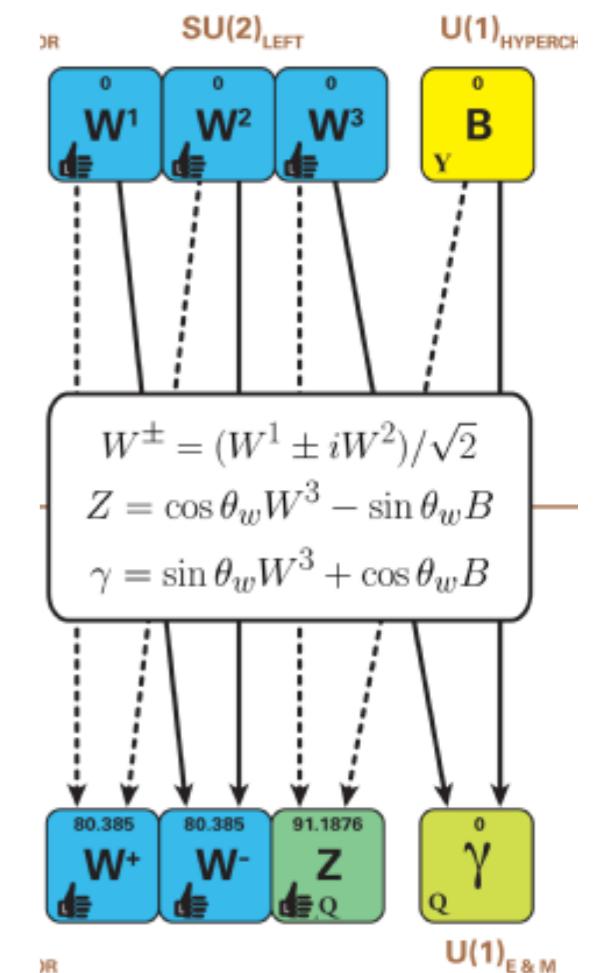
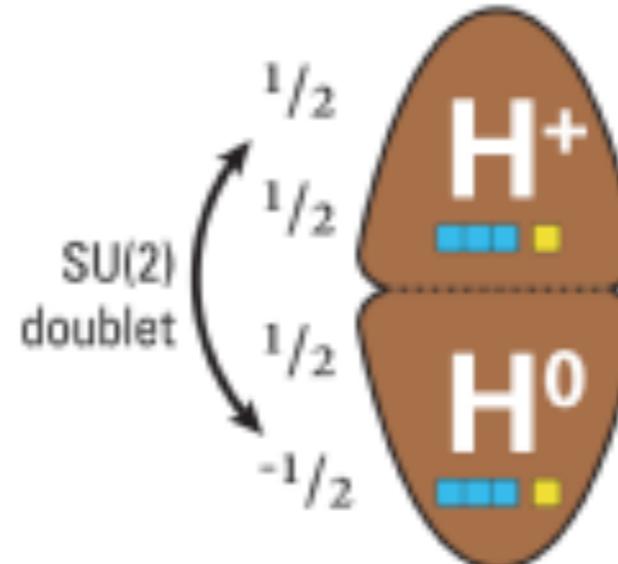
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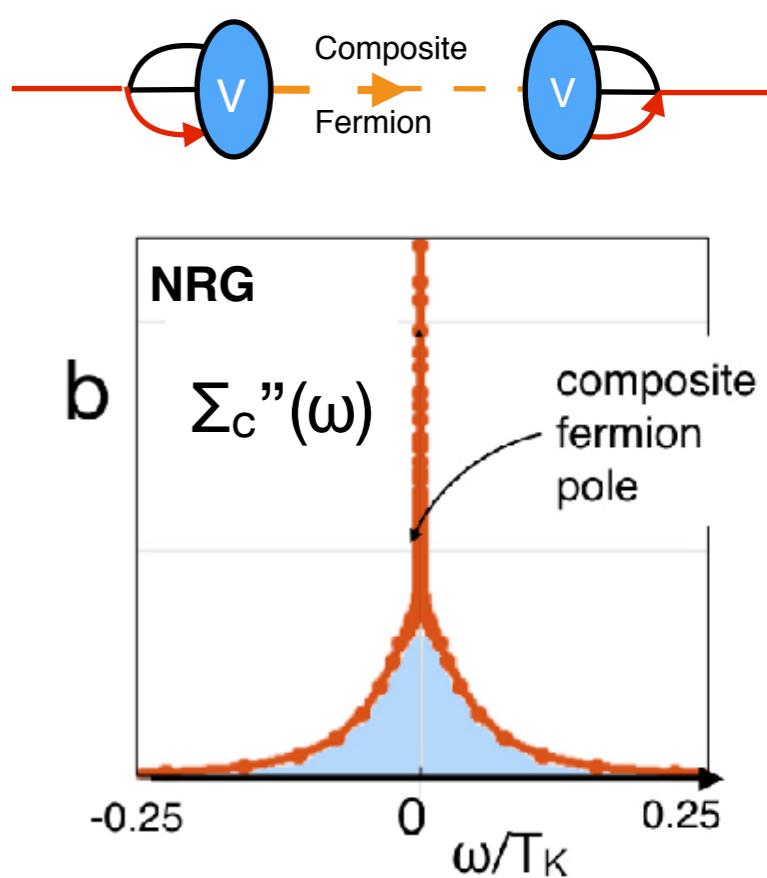
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Order fractionalization of three fermions?

Conclusions

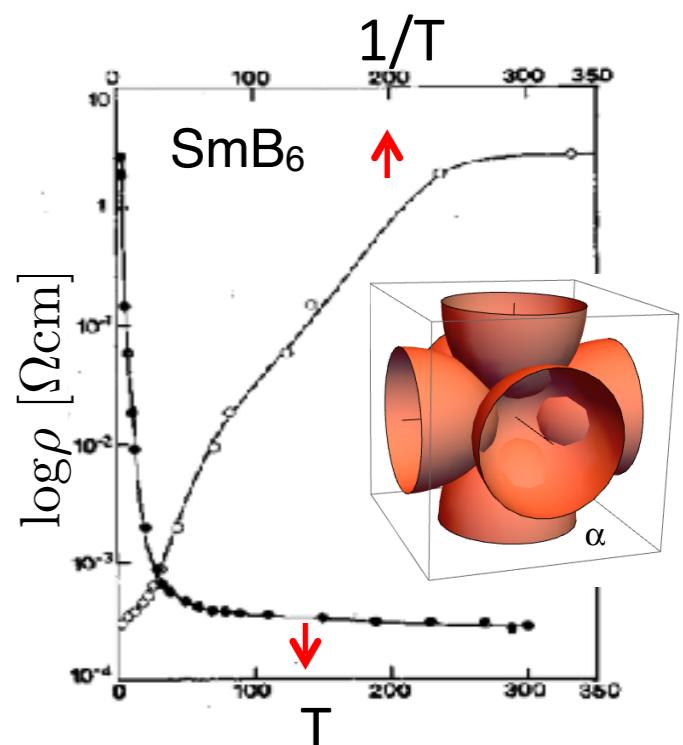
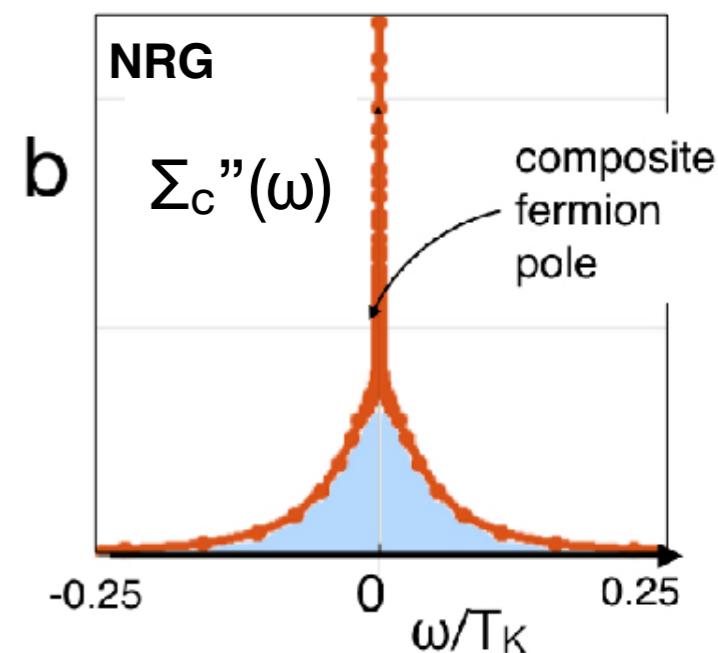
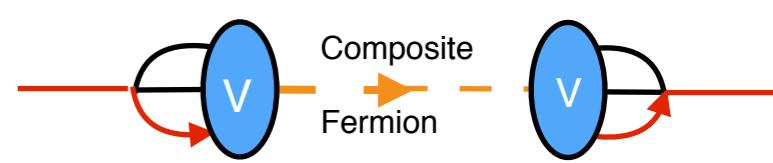
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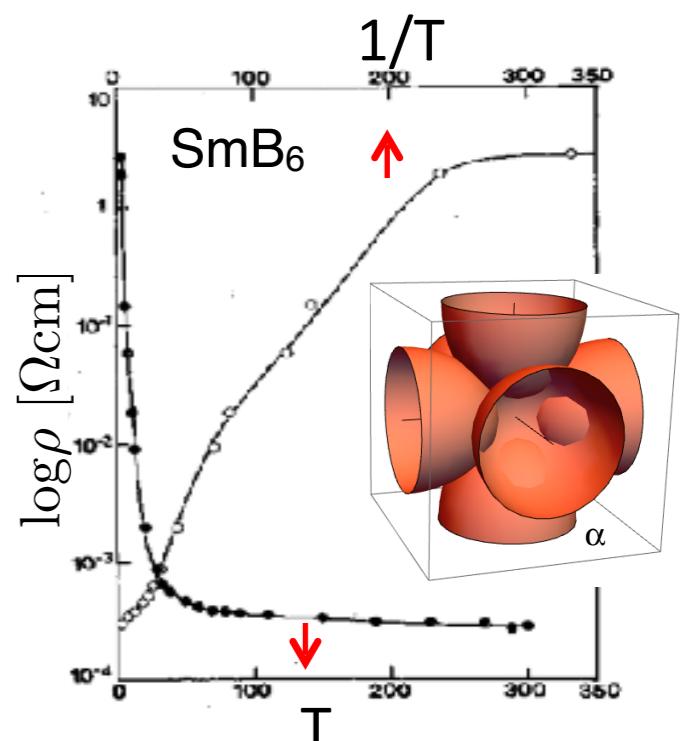
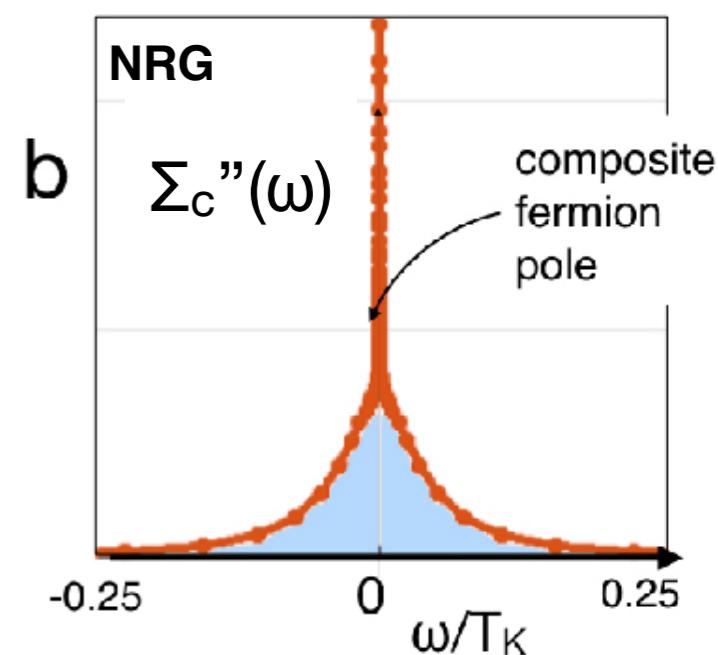
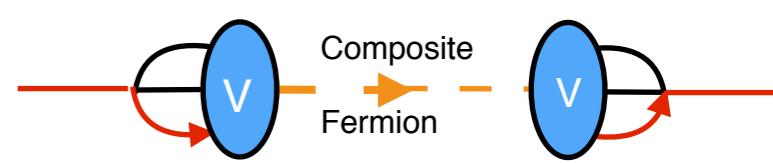


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Majorana
Fractionalization ?

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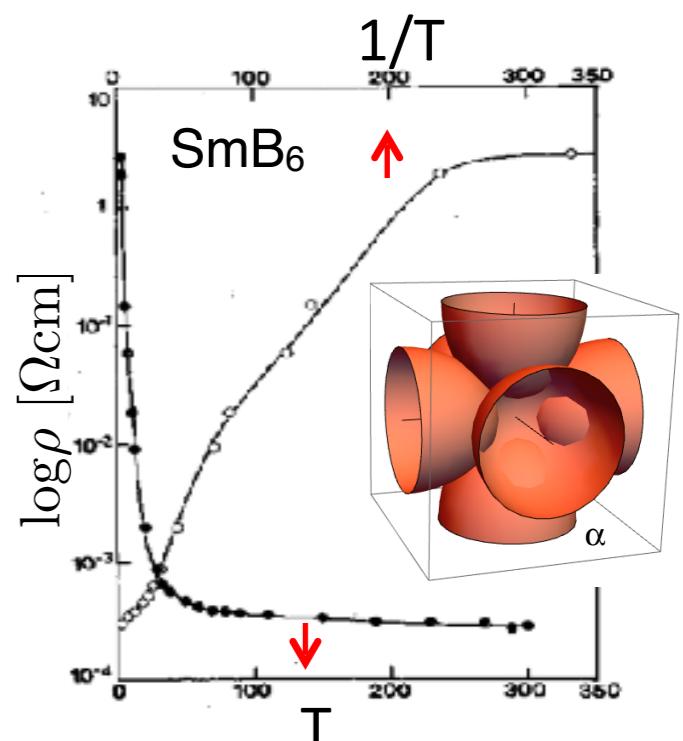
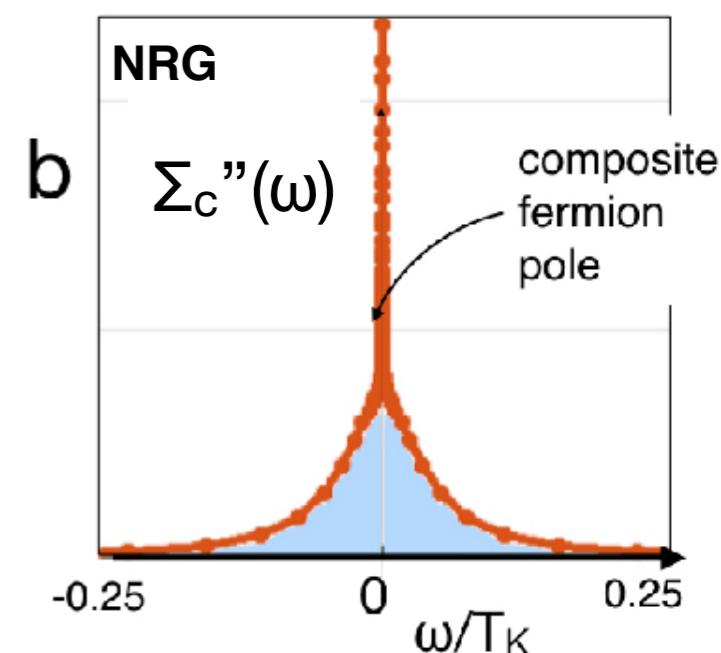
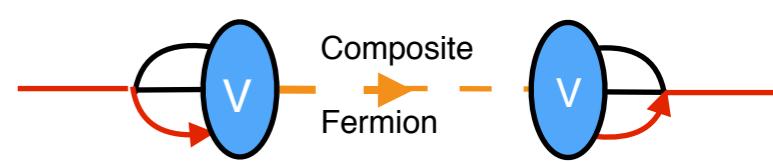


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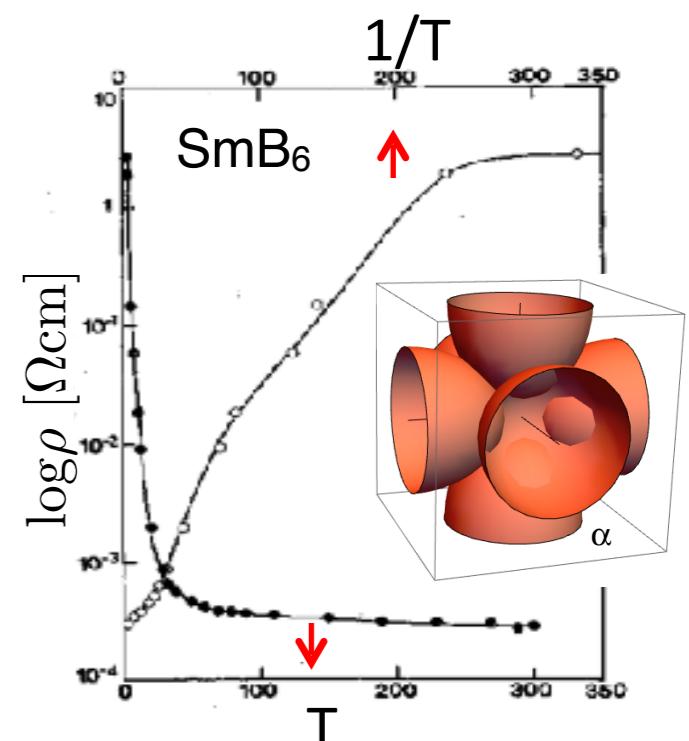
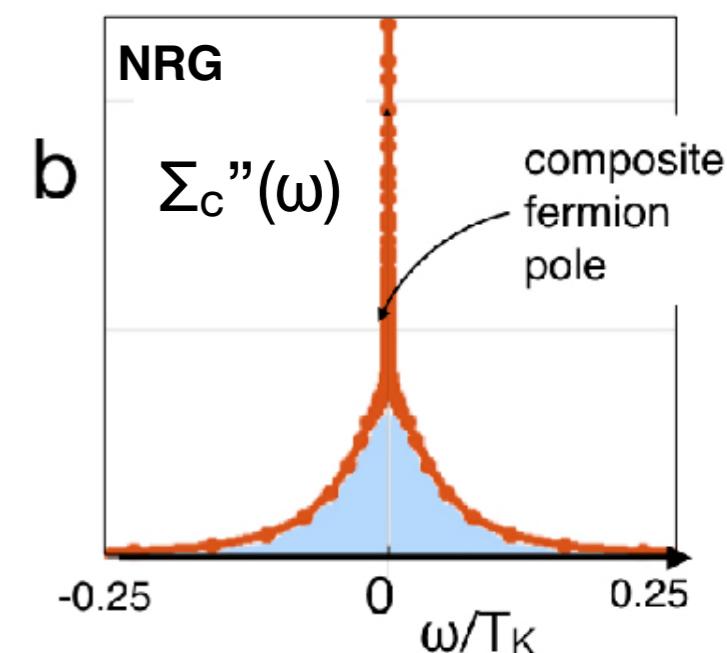
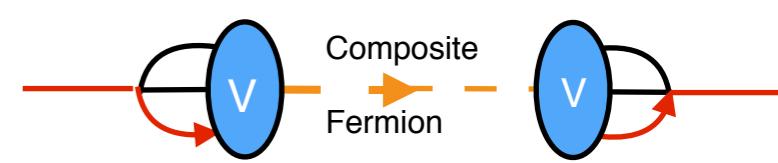
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- Order fractionalization conjecture

$$(\bar{\psi} \psi \psi)_\Lambda(x) = V_{\alpha\alpha'}^\lambda(x) f_{\alpha'}(x)$$

$$\Sigma_{\lambda\lambda'}(2,1) \xrightarrow{|2-1| \rightarrow \infty} V_\lambda(2)V_{\lambda'}(1)g(2-1)$$

ODLRO in Space Time



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